Dermatology 's hidden treasures

Dr. Hany Salah Soliman

First edition 2025

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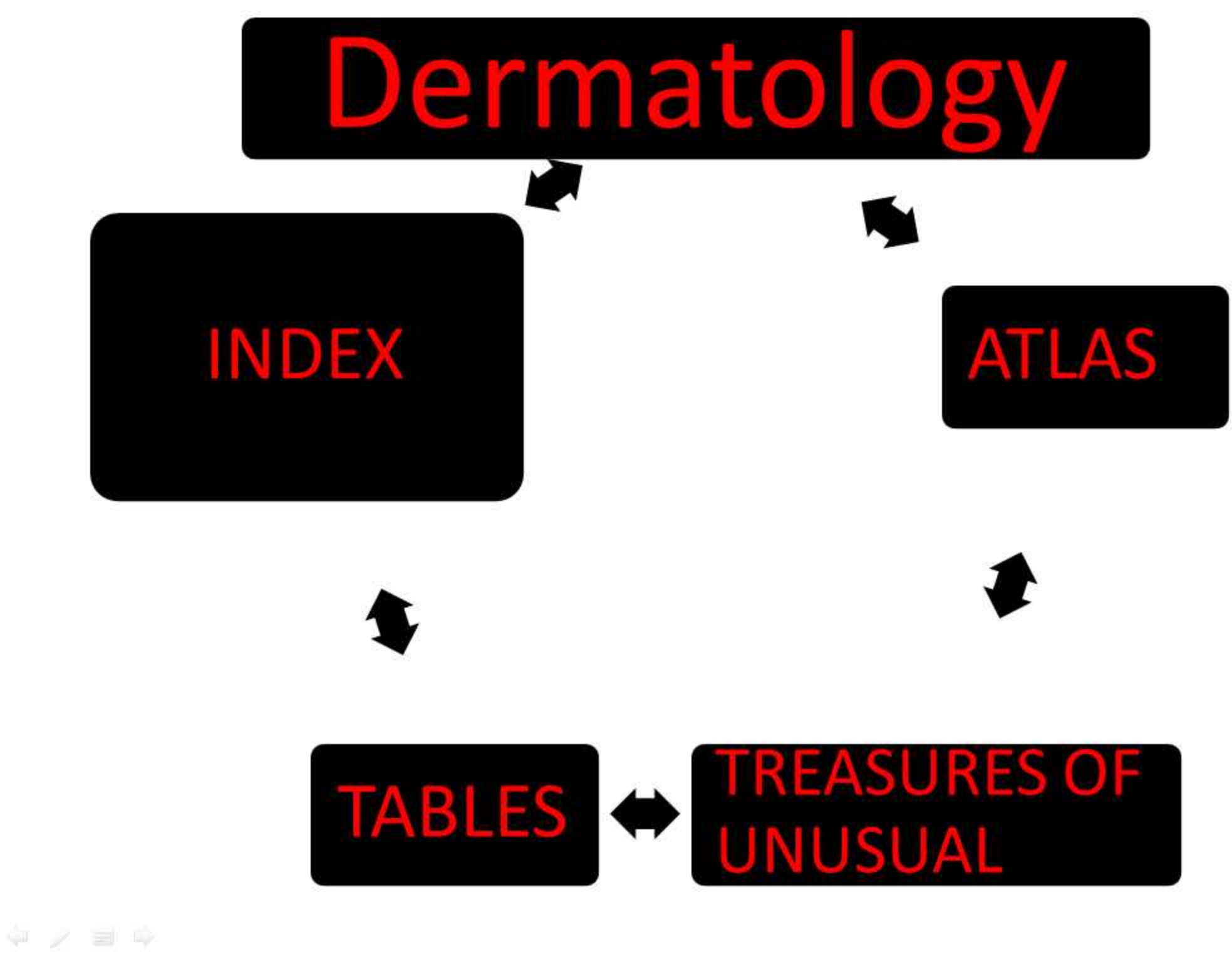
Dermatology
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TREASURES OF UNUSUAL

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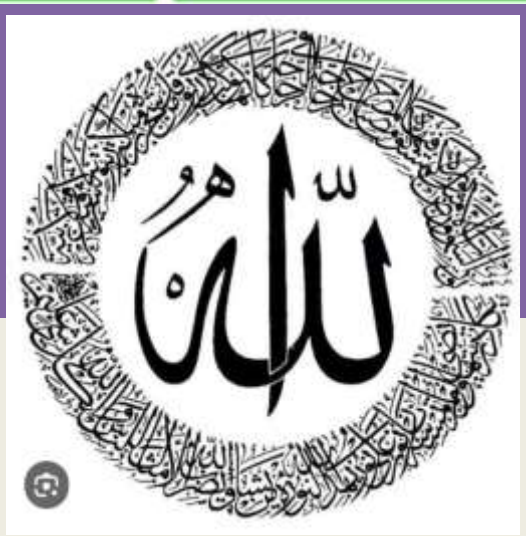
هو الله

Reverse Koebner Phenomenon in Bullous Pemphigoid – A Case Report

Abstract

Reverse Koebner response is the nonappearance or disappearance of the lesions of particular dermatoses at the site of injury. Herein we report a case of the reverse Koebner phenomenon in bullous pemphigoid in a 35-year-old male patient with sparing of the waist area which could probably be because of the phenomenon of locus majoris resistentiae. The histopathology of the lesion showed subepidermal split with a mixed inflammatory infiltrate, which was composed of predominantly eosinophils, neutrophils, and lymphocytes, but the histopathology of the spared skin showed no abnormalities. However, the direct immunofluorescence from the perilesional area

Liza Mohapatra, Kallolinee Samal, Prasenjeet Mohanty, Siddhartha Dash

Department of Skin and VD, SCB Medical College and Hospital, Cuttack, Odisha, India

which gradually increased to ound 1–3 cm. The lesions first er the trunk and gradually over of the body. The lesions used fter 5–6 days leaving behind , which were nonspreading in erosions used to get crusted in 5 days which fall off leaving -colored skin. There was no any drug intake before the of the lesion. On cutaneous few tense bullae of size

the lesion showed subepidermal split with a mixed inflammatory infiltrate, which was

Figure 1: "Bullous pemphigoid" – Tense bullae over the perineal area

How to cite this article: Mohapatra L, Samal K, Mohanty P, Dash S. Reverse koebner phenomenon in bullous pemphigoid – A case report. Indian Dermatol Online J 2019;10:692-4.

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Dr. Siddharth
Department o
VD, SCB Med
and Hospital,
007, Odisha,
E-mail: siddh
gmail.com

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of Merck.

Reverse isotopic response: a rarely reported phenomenon

A dermatosis sparing another unrelated previous skin disorder is a rarely encountered condition. In this communication, we present a patient with generalized contact dermatitis whose lesions spared recent papules of insect bites.

A 32-year-old woman presented with a 5-day history of a widespread skin eruption. The first lesions started on the abdomen as pruritic, red papules and were diagnosed as insect bites. Following treatment with cetirizine and mepyramine maleate plus lidocaine gel, erythema and vesiculobullous lesions developed rapidly. She was 8-weeks' pregnant, and was otherwise healthy.

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Figure 1 Widespread vesiculobullous eruption sparing discrete papular lesions

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Observation Letter

87(1);103-105

doi:10.25259/IJDVL_464_19

Show Sections

Clear zone phenomenon: A rare phenomenon in ichthyosis with co-existing superficial fungal infection

Mahima Agrawal, Pravesh Yadav, Jyoti Yadav, Ram Chander

Department of Dermatology and STD, Lady Hardinge Medical College and SSKH, KSCH, Delhi - 110001, India

Corresponding author: Dr. Pravesh Yadav, Department of Dermatology and STD, Lady Hardinge Medical College and

7:44 97

done from the erythematous plaque, adjacent clear zone and the margin of clear zone with ichthyotic skin. Septate fungal hyphae were demonstrated only from the erythematous plaque. Culture from the erythematous plaque was positive for *Trichophyton rubrum* while the other two areas were negative. A diagnosis of XLRI with tinea cruris was made.

Figure 1: Case 1 - Well-defined erythematous scaly plaques in the groins extending to inner thigh (red arrow), adjacent clear uninvolved zone devoid of scaling (white arrow) and generalized ichthyotic fine scales (black arrow)

Show Sections

Cookie Consent

Occurrence of Filiform Wart over Nevus Sebaceous: A Report of Two Cases of Locus Minoris Resistentiae

Sir,

Locus minoris resistentiae (LMR) is a site that offers lesser resistance or increased vulnerability than the rest of the body to the onset of disease. Trauma, irradiation, healed herpes scars, or chronic lymph stasis commonly act as LMR, leading to localization of numerous inflammatory

the scalp since birth. Her mother noticed a new growth with finger-like projections over existing old lesions since 2 months. There was a solitary well-defined verrucous hairless orange-brown plaque with filiform growth present over the scalp [Figure 1]. Biopsy from orange-brown plaque revealed orthokeratosis, acanthosis, and defective

mosaicism is rare.

Our first case, a 10-year-old female child, presented with an asymptomatic single orange-brown raised lesion over

Figure 1: Solitary well-defined verrucous hairless orange-brown plaque with filiform growth over the frontotemporal part of the scalp (case 1)

Figure 2: (
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Case Report

Warts as a common occurrence on nevus sebaceous: A case series depicting *locus minoris resistentiae*

Shuhaab Shah[1], Faizan Younus Shah[2], Uzair Khursheed Dar[3], Shah Aaqib Aslam[3]

[1]Department of Dermatology, Government Medical College, Srinagar, University of Kashmir, Jammu and Kashmir, India, [2]Lecturer, Department of Dermatology, SKIMS Medical College, Srinagar, Jammu and Kashmir, India, [3]Registrar, Department of Dermatology, SKIMS Medical College, Srinagar, Jammu and Kashmir, India

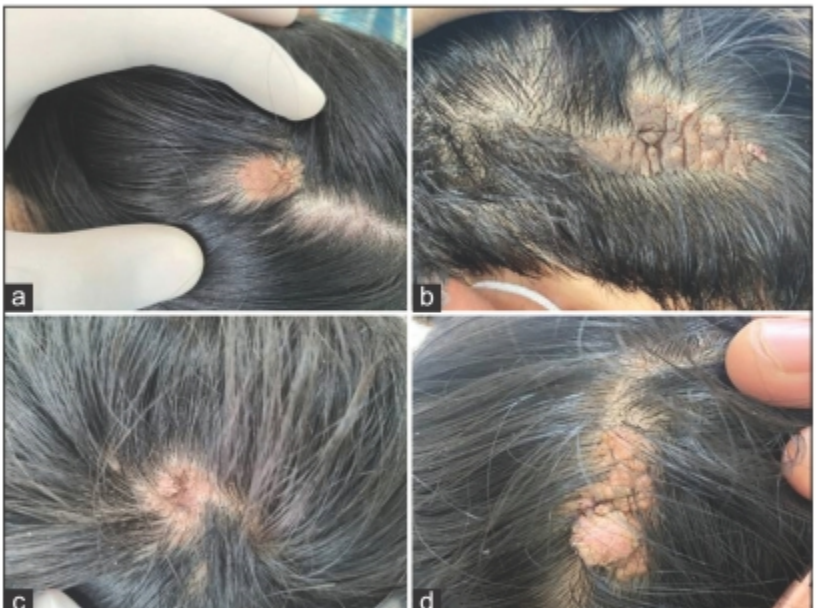

Figure 1: (a-d) Cases of nevus sebaceous with overlying warts.

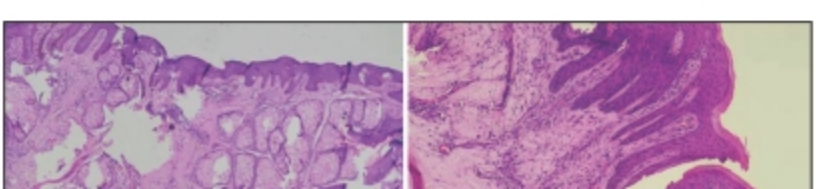

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Fig 3. **A**, Biopsy specimen shows atypical keratinocytes throughout the full thickness of the epidermis. **B**, A distinct dermal aggregate of atypical, mitotically active cells is also present. **C**, Immunostaining with pankeratin stains (AE1/AE3) highlights the epidermis. **D**, MART-1 stain highlights the dermal aggregate. (**B**, Hematoxylin-eosin stain; **C**, pankeratin stains; **D**, MART-1 stain; original magnifications: **B**, ×4; **C**, ×10; **D**, ×10.)

KEY MESSAGE

Collision tumor refers to the association of 2 or more different neoplasms within the same lesion. By virtue of their composition, they are diagnostically challenging. Dermoscopy can be a valuable tool to aid in diagnosis, allowing identification of different structures within the same lesion. Histopathologically, collision tumors show distinct neoplasms located adjacent to each other while maintaining separate boundaries.[1] Simultaneous development of 2 tumors at the same site may be coincidental; however, it is postulated that development of 1 malignancy could promote development of another via a paracrine effect or that field cancerization with or without local immunosuppression plays a role.[2] Management of collision tumors depends on the histologic features of each individual component. This patient died of metastatic melanoma.

Melanoma *in situ* and syringoma: a rare collision tumor. Clinical-pathological report of a case*

Pablo Umbert-Millet[1]
Monica Quintana-Codina[1]
Montse Salleras-Redonnet[1]

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/abd1806-4841.20176324

Abstract: Collision or contiguous tumors, defined as two or more distinct tumors occurring at one site, are often an une
finding and may represent a diagnostic challenge, as clinical and histological presentations do not always coincide.
combinations of collision tumors have been described with respect to melanocytic lesions, with the most frequently r
being the combination of nevus and basal cell carcinoma. We present an unusual case on the nose involving a melanom
and a clinically-inapparent syringoma, which, to the best of our knowledge, is the first report of this combination.

DISCUSSION

In recent years, various terms have been used to describe two lesions occurring in one site, resulting in increasing terminological confusion. Satter *et al.* proposed a classification to simplify

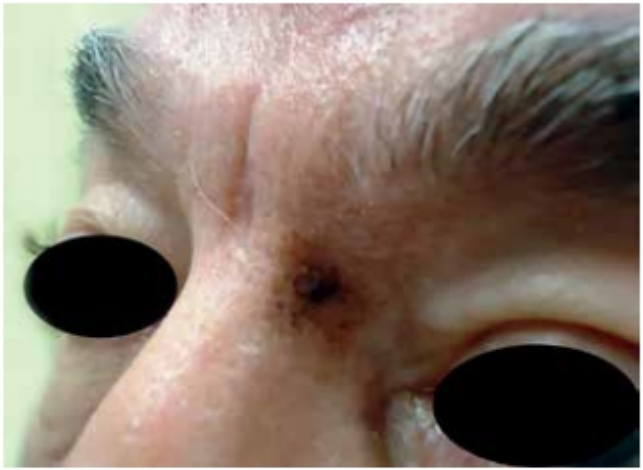
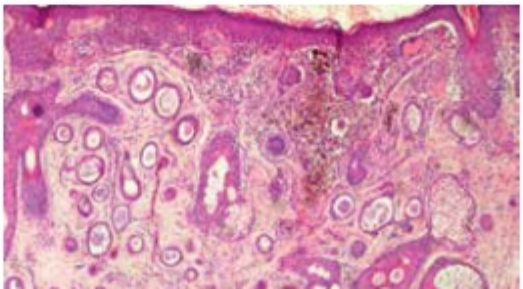


FIGURE 1: Irregular, asymmetric pigmented lesion on the left nasal root



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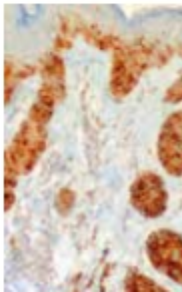

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Collision Tumor between Trichofolliculoma and Melanocytic Nevus

Christel Bolte, Roberto Cullen, Ivo Sazunic[1]

Departments of Dermatology and [1]Pathology, Clínica Las Condes, Santiago, Chile

ABSTRACT

Figure 1: A single, 5 mm diameter pink papule, with a single filiform silky hair growing through the central pore. Upon traction, the hair was 6 mm long

Figure 2: of the lesi (b) (S100 showing m Melanocyt

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CASE REPORT

A Collision Tumor: Reflectance Confocal Microscopy Features and Correlation between Dermoscopy and Histopathology

Sevil Savas, Esma Inan Yuksel[1], Aslı Vefa Erdemir[2], Mehmet Salih Gurel[2], Cem Leblebici[3]

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Abstract

Coexistence of two types of malignant neoplasms, called 'a collision tumor,' is relatively uncommon. Basal cell carcinomas (BCCs) are known to coexist with other cutaneous lesions, but the collision of BCC with malignant melanoma is rare. We report a rare case of BCC with underlying lentigo maligna melanoma, focusing on dermoscopic and reflectance confocal microscopic (RCM) findings and their correlation with histopathology. RCM and dermoscopy seem to offer important clues to increase clinical suspicion of collision tumors and improve

From the Department of Dermatology, Sultan Abdulhamid Han Research and Training Hospital, [2]Department of Dermatology, Goztepe Research and Training Hospital, Istanbul Medeniyet University, [3]Department of Pathology, Istanbul Training

erreflective nests and multiple
unding the follicular opening
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[Figure 3a and b]. The islands of
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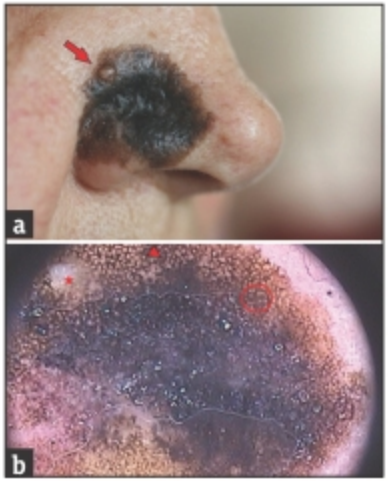

Figure 1: (a) Beige-light brown papule set on a pigmented patch (arrow). (b) Dermoscopic image shows atypical network (arrowhead), irregularly pigmented follicular openings (circle) and white homogeneous area (star)

Correlation between Dermoscopy and Histopa

Sevil Savas, Esma Inan Yuksel[1], Aslı Vefa Erdemir[2], Mehmet Salih Gurel[2], Cen

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Abstract

Coexistence of two types of malignant neoplasms, called 'a collision tumor,' is relatively uncommon. Basal cell carcinomas (BCCs) are known to coexist with other cutaneous lesions, but the collision of BCC with malignant melanoma is rare. We report a rare case of BCC with underlying lentigo maligna melanoma, focusing on dermoscopic and reflectance confocal microscopic (RCM) findings and their correlation with histopathology. RCM and dermoscopy seem to offer important clues to increase clinical suspicion of collision tumors and improve clinical diagnosis.

Key Words: *Basal cell carcinoma, collision tumor, melanoma, reflectance confocal microscopy*

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Address for corresp
Dr. Sevil Savas,

Kerion of the Vulva Caused by *Trichophyton mentagrophytes*

Amina Bougrine, Catherine Villeneuve-Tang, Danielle Bouffard, more... Show all authors

First Published May 1, 2014 | Case Report | Find in PubMed | Check for updates
https://doi.org/10.2310/7750.2013.13101

Article information ⌄

Altmetric 0

recorded during hospitalization was 36.6 °C.

Figure 1. Erythema and edema of the mons pubis, as well as boggy, oozing nodules involving the mons pubis, labia majora, and inguinal folds. Subtle scal[illegible]es were noted on the lower abdomen and in the inguinal folds.

↑ TOP

CASE STUDY

Abdominal Elephantiasis Nostras Verrucosa: An Underrecognized Disorder

Derek Ho, BS;[1] Eve J. Lowenstein, MD, PhD[1,2]

Case 1 A 60-year-old African American man presented with a medical history of morbid obesity (weighing more than 550 lb), benign prostatic hyperplasia, hyperlipidemia, gynecomastia, atrial fibrillation, hypertension, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, psoriasis, sleep apnea, and cardiomegaly. His size has limited his ability to clean himself properly. He experiences chronic and recurrent skin irritation and cellulitis possibly secondary to intertriginous superinfection, lymphedema, and venous stasis. On examination, his abdomen showed heavy skinfolding with hyperpigmentation, cobblestone and velvety changes, thickening and fibrotic induration of the skin, focal areas of redness, and tenderness on palpation (Figure 1A and 1B). These findings are consistent with a clinical picture of chronic elephantiasis nostras verrucosa (ENV) and lipodermatosclerosis (LDS). He has had numerous hospitalizations for recurrent cellulitis in the abdomen and lower limbs during the past 8 years. He is currently residing in a weight-loss facility and is managing skin care using topical nystatin

250 lb), asthma, diabetes, and hyperlipidemia. On examination, he has swollen, woody lower aspects of the legs and testicular enlargement secondary to chronic lymphedema. His abdomen has pebbling, fibrosis, and thickening of the skin (Fig-

significant venous insufficiency of his legs from incompetent saphenofemoral valves. He recently started using compression stockings and doing exercises that include leg elevations and walking to enhance venous and arterial circulation.

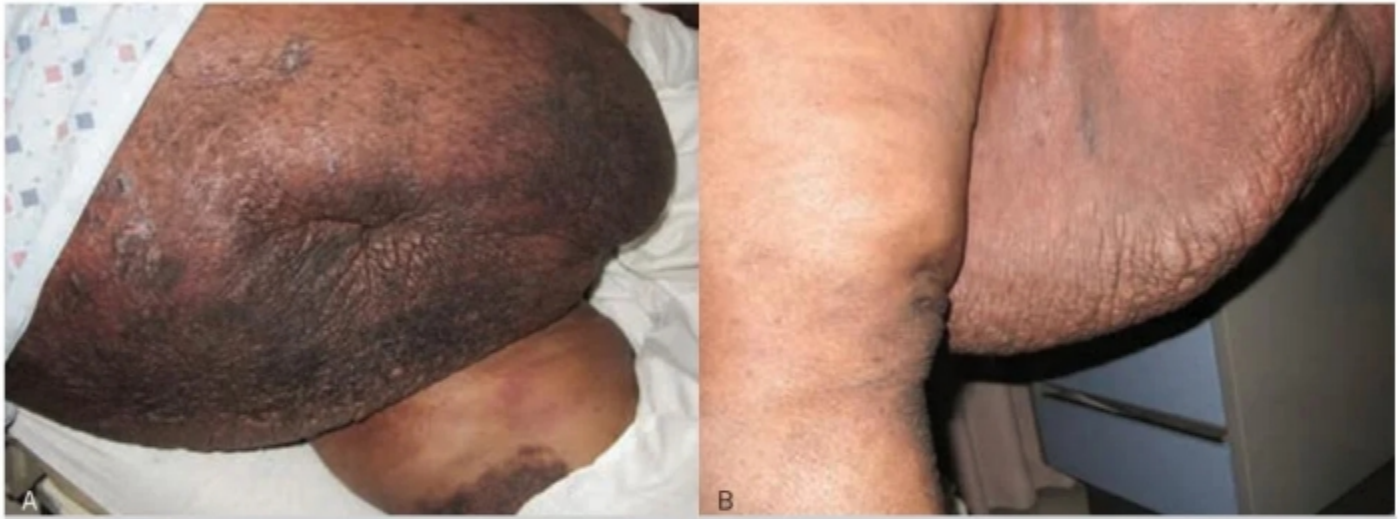

Figure 1. The patient's abdomen exhibiting hyperpigmentation and a classic elephantiasis nostras verrucosa cobblestone appearance (A). Scarring from recurrent abdominal cellulitis and focal, red nodular changes are noted (B).

From SUNY Health Science Center Department of Dermatology,[1] and Brookdale University Hospital,[2] Brooklyn, NY

Address for Correspondence: Eve J. Lowenstein, MD, PhD, SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Department of Dermatology, 8th Floor, 450 Clarkson Avenue, Box 46, Brooklyn, NY 11230 • E-mail: evlow13@yahoo.com

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Pseudomycetoma of the scalp caused by *Microsporum canis*☆,☆☆

Ligia Rangel Barboza Ruiz [a], Clarisse Zaitz [a], Rute Facchini Lellis [b], John Verrinder Veasey [a,*]

[a] *Clinic of Dermatology, Faculdade de Ciências Médicas, Santa Casa de Misericórdia de São Paulo, São Paulo,*
[b] *Pathology Laboratory, Hospital da Santa Casa de Misericórdia de São Paulo, São Paulo, SP, Brazil*

Received 28 March 2019; accepted 22 July 2019

Clinical aspect of pseudomycetoma at occipital lesion. A and B, patient with 14-years-old. C, patient with 24-years-old.

Clinical dermatology • **Concise report**

CED
Clinical and Experimental Dermatology

Blue vitiligo following intralesional injection of psoralen combined with ultraviolet B radiation therapy

J. A. Zhang, J. B. Yu, Y. Lv and P. Thapa

Department of Dermatology, First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou, Henan, China

doi:10.1111/ced.12537

Summary

A 23-year-old Chinese man presented with a 16-month history of white patches on his abdomen and neck. He had previously received an intralesional injection of psor-

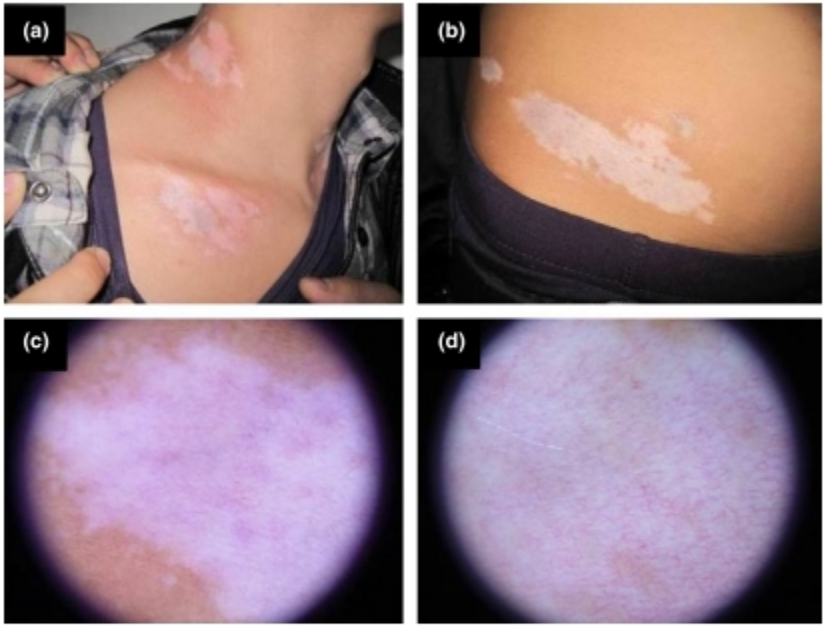

Figure 1 (a,b) Blue–grey macules over the depigmented patches on (a) neck, chest and (b) lower right abdomen. (c,d) Dermoscopy revealed blue patches and reticular telangiectasia within the white patches.

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Yellow urticaria and biliary pancreatitis

Eira Mabel Nava Cruz, MD, Juan Pablo Castanedo-Cázares, MD,
Diana Vianney Hernández Blanco, MD, and Bertha Torres-Álvarez, MD
San Luis Potosí, México

Key words: bilirubin; Hall stain; pancreatitis; yellow urticaria.

NTRODUCTION

A physical examination found large, disseminated

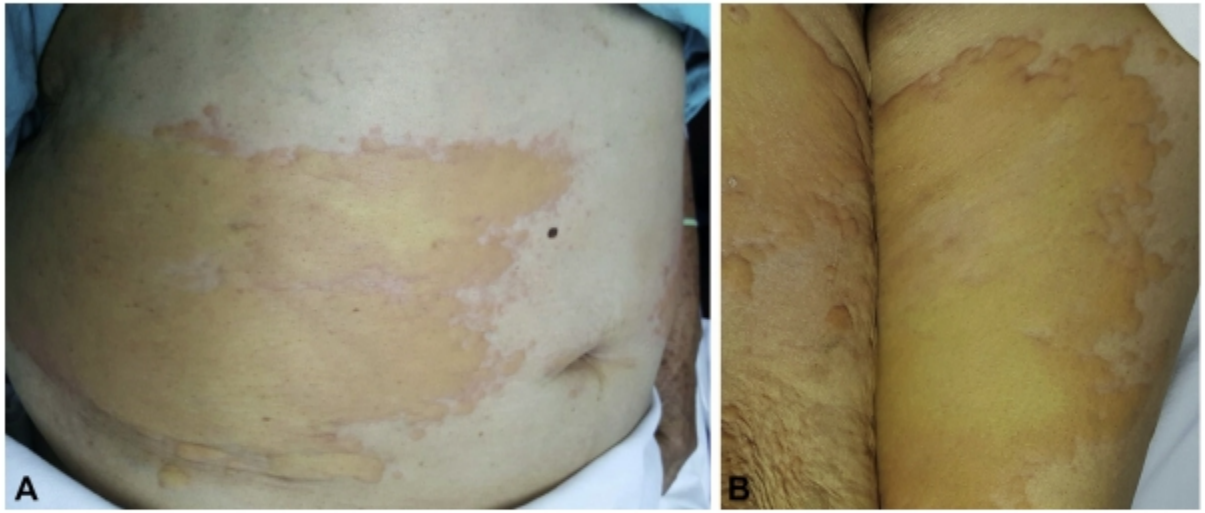

Fig 1. Yellow urticaria. **A**, Yellow raised plaque with irregular and erythematous border on the right side of the abdomen. **B**, Numerous wheals that form a large yellow plaque with a polycyclic and erythematous borders on the thighs.

Fig. 11.57 Partially hyperpigmented, sharply demarcated flat plaque of superficial basal cell carcinoma

Fig. 1.67 Shape. Polycyclic lesions are arranged in more than one ring. Note the scaling of the slightly raised margin. This is *tinea corporis*.

Tinea corporis, any questions?

op. Med. Hyg., 86(5), 2012, p. 741
69/ajtmh.2012.11-0681
t © 2012 by The American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene

Images in Clinical Tropical Medicine

Sporotrichosis Mimicking Keratoacanthoma

Fernanda Lauermann,* Marcelo Lyra, and Raquel Gaudio

Department of Dermatology, Bonsucesso Federal Hospital, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil; Evandro Chagas Clinical R
Oswaldo Cruz Foundation (FIOCRUZ), Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

2-year-old female presented with a tumor in the frontal

FIGURE 2. Tumor in the frontal region with 4 cm diameter, punctuated in its center with keratosic material.

Received November 1, 2011. Accepted for publication December 8, 2011.

Authors' addresses: Fernanda Tcatch Lauermann and Raquel Lopes Gaudio, Department of Dermatology, Bonsucesso Federal Hospital, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil, E-mails: fernandalauermann@hotmail.

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Cutaneous Chronic Graft versus Host Disease Mimicking Verruca Vulgaris

Soumya Jagadeesan, Lekshmi Sajini, Prasanna Duraisamy, Lakshmi Valliyil[1]

Department of Dermatology, Amrita Institute of Medcial Sciences, Kochi, [1]Consultant Dermatologist, Queen Haoura Aesthetic Clinic, Calicut, Kerala, India
E-mail: ammaslekshmithun@yahoo.com

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as pityriasis-rubra-pilaris-like, ichthyosis-like, keratosis pilaris-like, psoriasiform and ezcematoid eruptions have been reported.[1]

Figure 1: Clinical images – (a) verrucous papules and plaques over the palms, (b) verrucous papules and plaques over the palms and (c) verrucous papules and plaques over the soles

Case Report - (2016) Volume 7, Issue 6

Occurrence of Necrotizing Fasciitis on Zoster Thorax in HIV Negative Patients

Aka BR[1], Diabaté A[1*], Kaloga M[2], Kourouma HS[2], Gué I[1], Ecra EJ[2], Sangaré A[2] and Yoboué YP[2]

[1]Department of Dermatology, University Hospital of Bouaké, Cote D'Ivoire

[2]Department of Dermatology, University Hospital of Treichville, Abidjan, Cote D'Ivoire

[*]**Corresponding Author:** Diabaté A, Department of Dermatology, University Hospital of Bouaké, Côte D'Ivoire 01 Bp 1304 Abidjan Postal Code 225, Cote D'Ivoire, Tel: 0022507985142 **Email:**

Figure 1: Zoster lesion.

A prescription was made including acyclovir for injection, tramadol with saline. The blood count showed mild anaemia normochromic no glucose at 0.87 g/l. The retroviral serology was negative

DOI: 10.7241/ourd.20142.59

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HERPES ZOSTER ON SEGMENTAL VITILIGO: ISOTOPIC RESPONSE?

Mankesh Lal Gambhir, Kritika Pandey, Tejinder Kaur

Department of Dermatology, Venereology & Leprosy, Government Medical College, Amritsar, Punjab, India

upport:

Figure 1. Herpes Zoster over segmental vitiligo: isotopic phenomenon.

A case of herpes simplex on scrofuloderma has been described [4,6].

Viral, immunologic, neural and vascular etiologic reasons

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Post herpes-zoster Keloid in a 10 year old boy.

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Quick Response Code:

An Extraordinary Colocalization of Alopecia Areata and Vitiligo

Yuval Ramot, Elena Thomaidou[1], Alexander Mali[2], Abraham Zlotogorski

Department of Dermatology, Hadassah-Hebrew University Medical Center,

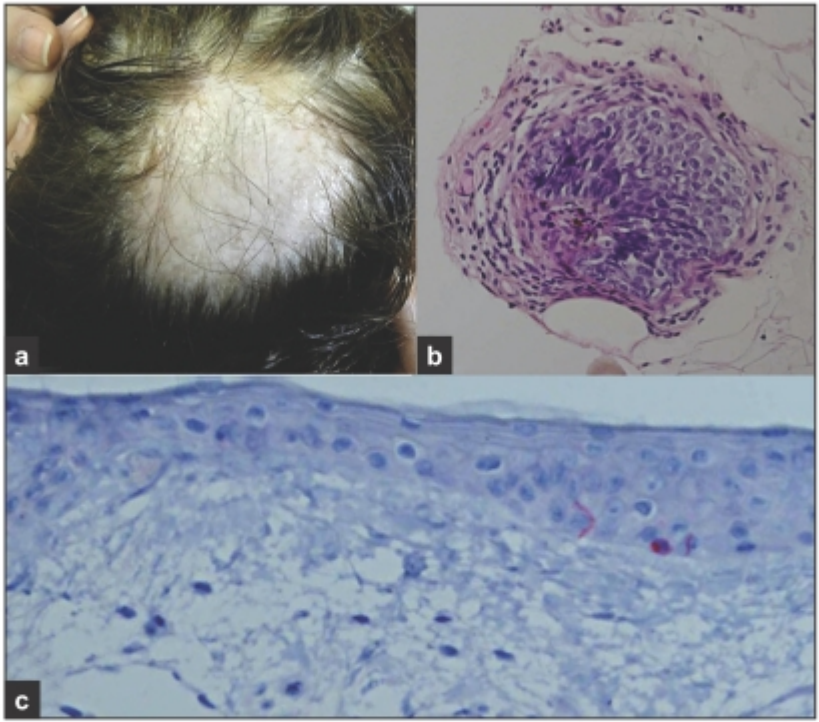

Figure 1: (a) Coexistence of loss of hair and loss of pigment in the patient's scalp; (b) Histopathology of the scalp lesion demonstrating the presence of an anagen hair follicle with a peribulbar lymphocytic infiltrate, corresponding to the diagnosis of AA; (c) MART-1 immunostaining of the same biopsy, demonstrating almost total loss of melanocytes in the basal layer, with only one or two melanocytes identified in the epidermis, verifying the coexistence of vitiligo in the same region

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UVB-induced bullous pemphigoid in a patient with psoriasis

Justyna Ceryn, Małgorzata Skibińska, Paulina Barasińska, Marcin Noweta, Joanna Narbutt, Aleksandra Lesiak

Department of Dermatology, Pediatric Dermatology and Oncology Clinic, Medical University of Lodz, Lodz, Poland

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Bullous pemphigoid (BP) is an autoimmune subepidermal blistering disease affecting mostly elderly people. The clinical picture includes erythematous oedema, ex-

Coexistence of psoriasis and bullous pemphigoid is rare, but BP is the most frequent bullous disease described in psoriatic patients [7]. Although it is likely that

Figure 1. The patient with psoriasis and bullous pemphigoid triggered by NB-UVB treatment

Table 1. Comparison of patients' case reports with BP triggered by NB-UVB phototherapy

Patients' details	Suwarsa *et al.*	Corey *et al.*	Our patient
Age	39 years old	49 years old	71 years old
Sex	Male	Male	Male

21.00 x 29.70 cm

sciendo
Serbian Journal of Dermatology and Venereology 2018; 10 (4): 124-128

DOI: 10.2478/sjdv-2018-00

Concurrence of Bullous Pemphigoid and Psoriasis: A Case Report

Oki SUWARSA, Lengga HERLINA, Endang SUTEDJA, Hartati PURBO DHARMADJI, Reti HINDRITIANI, Hendra GUNAWAN*

Department of Dermatology and Venereology, Faculty of Medicine, Universitas Padjadjaran, Dr. Hasan Sadikin General Hospital, Bandung, Indonesia.

*Correspondence: Hendra Gunawan, E-mail: h.gunawan2016@unpad.ac.id

UDC 616.527:616.517

A
B

WOOD'S LAMP EXAMINATION OF THE SKIN	
Disorder/infection/colonization	**Fluorescent color/clinical findings**
Pigmentary disorders	
Vitiligo	Chalk-white to dull bluish-white (fluorescence of dermal collagen observed due to a marked decrease or absence of melanin within the epidermis)
Ash leaf spots	Enhancement of hypopigmentation
Hyperpigmentation due to an increase in:	
• epidermal melanin	Enhancement of brown color
• dermal melanin	Difference in color of lesional vs nonlesional skin becomes less obvious
Bacterial infections/colonizations	
Pseudomonas aeruginosa	Green
Corynebacterium minutissimum	Coral red
Propionibacterium acnes	Orange–red (in comedones)
Fungal infections	
Pityriasis (tinea) versicolor due to *Malassezia* spp.	Yellowish-white, yellow–green, golden, copper–orange
Tinea capitis due to *Microsporum* spp.	Blue–green to yellow–green
Favus due to *Trichophyton schoenleinii*	Blue–white

Table 0.9 Wood's lamp examination of the skin.

the dermatologist can usually determine by observation whether the

and dermatopathology both rely heavily upon careful observation and

INFECTIOUS CAUSES OF A LYMPHOCUTANEOUS ("SPOROTRICHOID") PATTERN
Most common
Atypical mycobacteria, especially *M. marinum*, but also other species (e.g. *M. chelonae*, *M. kansasii*)
Sporotrichosis (Fig. 77.24A)
Unusual
Nocardiosis (Fig. 77.24C)
Pyogenic bacteria (e.g. *Staphylococcus aureus, Streptococcus pyogenes*)
Pseudallescheria boydii/Scedosporium apiospermum
Rare (in high-income countries)
Leishmaniasis
Tularemia*
Tuberculosis*
Dimorphic fungi (other than *Sporothrix* spp.)
Opportunistic fungi in immunocompromised hosts (e.g. *Fusarium*, *Alternaria* spp.)
Glanders (*Burkholderia mallei*)*
Cat scratch disease*
Anthrax
Cowpox
Acanthamoeba spp.
*Often ulceroglandular.

Table 77.17 Infectious causes of a lymphocutaneous ("sporotrichoid")

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Resident's Page

Looking at the "Inverse" in dermatology

Pooja Bains[1]

[1]Department of Dermatology, Sri Guru Ram Das Institute of Medical Sciences and Research (SGRDIMSR), Amritsar, Punjab, India.

***Corresponding author:**
Pooja Bains,
Associate Professor, M.D. (Skin & VD), Department of Dermatology, Sri Guru Ram Das Institute of Medical Sciences and Research (SGRDIMSR), Amritsar, Punjab, India.

pjdhawan76@gmail.com

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ABSTRACT

The predilection of skin disorders for characteristic sites and awareness of these sites is very important for clinical diagnosis. However, certain subtypes of common dermatological conditions can involve sites opposite to that of the classical presentation. These subtypes are named using the prefix "inverse" or the suffix "inversus/inversa" in the literature. These variants may pose a diagnostic challenge to residents and knowledge of the various "inverse" dermatological conditions and phenomena in the literature is of great significance.

Keywords: Inverse, Inversus, Inversa, Inversum

INTRODUCTION

There are certain subtypes of common dermatological conditions where the distribution is opposite to the classical distribution. These subtypes are named using the prefix "inverse" or the suffix "inversus/inversa" in the literature. The Latin words "inversus" (masculine) and "inversa" (feminine) meaning "upside down" are used for these dermatological conditions. An electronic and manual search of standard dermatology textbooks and databases including PubMed/Medline and Google Scholar was done to include all the "inverse" variants of skin diseases. These uncommon to rare inverse variants add to the diverse presentation in dermatological diseases.

INVERSE PSORIASIS

This subtype (also referred to as flexural or intertriginous psoriasis) commonly involves the groins, axillae, inframammary creases, perianal, and retroauricular regions. In rare cases, it can involve the antecubital and popliteal fossae and the interdigital spaces.[1,2] The plaques of Inverse Psoriasis are thin and well-defined, with reduced or absent scaling and a glazed surface as shown in Figures 1 and 2.[3] There can be a sudden appearance of Inverse Psoriasis in HIV-infected adults.[4]

INVERSE PITYRIASIS ROSEA/PITYRIASIS ROSEA INVERSUS

When the lesions of pityriasis rosea spare the trunk and affect the axillary and inguinal folds, face, neck, and extremities, the variant is called inverse pityriasis rosea [Figure 3].[5] It is prevalent in the pediatric age group and in dark-skinned individuals.[6]

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Figure 1: Napkin psoriasis in an infant.

Figure 2: Inverse psoriasis in an adult involving axilla.

Figure 3: Inverse pityriasis rosea in a young female involving the neck.

INVERSE LICHEN PLANUS (LP)

This is an uncommon variant of LP in which the characteristic violaceous papules are seen in the axillary and inguinal folds and the inframammary areas. It can also involve other flexural areas such as the popliteal and antecubital fossae.[7] The lesions of inverse LP present as non-scaly erythematous lesions with ill-defined borders. In addition, erosions, hyperpigmentation, and hyperkeratotic papules can occur.[8]

LICHEN PLANUS PIGMENTOSUS (LPP) INVERSUS

Pock *et al.* described this rare subtype of LP in 2001.[9] LPP inversus is characterized by mildly itchy hyperchromic macules in the flexural areas, mainly the axillary folds (90%) and groins, and rarely, the antecubital and popliteal areas.[10] There is an absence of involvement in sun-exposed areas in contrast to classical LPP. The closest differential is ashy dermatosis which has a predilection for the trunk and limbs, and not the flexural areas.[11]

INVERSE GOTTRON PAPULES

Gottron's papules which are a characteristic sign of dermatomyositis are inflammatory, flat-topped, lichenoid papules on the extensor aspect of hands, particularly over the interphalangeal and metacarpophalangeal joints of the fingers.[12] When these papules are present on the palmar surfaces of the finger creases as hyperkeratotic papules, they are referred to as inverse Gottron's papules.[13] Inverse Gottron papules have been associated with severe Interstitial lung disease in adults and anti-MDA5 antibodies.[14]

ACNE INVERSA

The term "acne inversa" was proposed in 1989 by the Plewig and Steger for hidradenitis suppurativa (HS).[15] The term "acne inversa" indicates the involvement of pilosebaceous unit in the disease.[16] The histopathology and pathogenesis are similar to classical acne while the involvement of intertriginous sites is in contrast to acne. Some dermatologists are of the opinion that the term "acne inversa" should be preferred over "hidradenitis suppurativa."[17] In contrast, some are of the view that HS, though a misnomer, identifies a distinct entity that has discrete genetic basis, etiological factors, and disease associations, and therefore, the name should not be replaced.[18]

PTERYGIUM INVERSUM UNGUIS (PIU)

This is a rare condition which affects the distal part of the nail bed. The hyponychium is attached to undersurface of the nail plate. Therefore, with the growth of the nail plate, the hyponychium extends forward resulting in expungement of the distal groove.[19]

In classical pterygium unguis, the proximal nail fold fuses with the nail matrix and nail bed. PIU is otherwise called ventral pterygium. It can be congenital or acquired.[20] The acquired forms may be idiopathic or consequential to systemic conditions such as connective tissue diseases, leprosy, neurofibromatosis, or paresis.[21] Figure 4 shows pterygium inversum unguis in a patient with systemic sclerosis.

OPHIASIS INVERSUS

Muñoz and Camacho published the first description of this variant of alopecia areata in 1996. It is also known as sisaipho (ophiasis spelled backward).[22] It presents with non-scarring alopecia sparing the temporal and occipital areas [Figure 5]. Various studies have shown its increased association with atopy, vitiligo, thyroid disease, and trachyonychia.[23] The prognosis of this condition is better that of ophiasis.[23]

Figure 4: Pterygium inversum unguis in a patient of systemic sclerosis.

Figure 5: Ophiasis inversus.

INVERSE TYPE OF JUNCTIONAL EPIDERMOLYSIS BULLOSA (JEB INVERSA)

JEB inversa is a rare variant with symmetrical involvement of the body folds, that is, the axillary, inguinal, and perineal areas. The erosions heal with atrophic white scars. It has a non-lethal course with generalized blistering in the neonatal period and only flexural involvement in adult life. The proposed hypothesis is that some mutant proteins might be more unstable in the warmer regions of temperatures of the body folds.[24]

INVERSE TYPE OF RECESSIVE DYSTROPHIC EPIDERMOLYSIS BULLOSA (RDEB-I)

This is a rare variant of RDEB which presents in infancy with blistering, erosions, and atrophy over the axillae, thighs, groins, and neck. In adulthood, there is predominant involvement of the perineal area and the axillary folds.[25] Hands, feet, elbows, and knees are not involved.[26] This type of EB was first described in 1971 by Gedde Dahl.[27] It frequently involves the oral and esophageal mucosae, cornea, vulva, external ear canal, and nails. There is an increased risk of dental caries.[28] A study observed that Collagen7 from RDEB-I mutations demonstrated instability at high temperatures.[29] RDEB inversa carries a comparatively better prognosis.[27]

INVERSE KLIPPEL-TRENAUNAY SYNDROME

The classical features of Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome include capillary malformation of skin (port wine stain) with ipsilateral soft tissue and bone hypertrophy, and varicose veins. In the inverse presentation, the affected limb has deficient growth and is smaller in size. Although it has been postulated that the presence of a minus allele might be responsible for this deficient growth, the cause is still unknown.[30]

INVERSE PAPULAR ACROKERATOSIS (ACROKERATOELASTOIDES OF OSWALDO COSTA)

It is a rare genodermatosis presenting with skin-colored, horny papules on the lateral and dorsal aspects of palms and soles. It was described by Oswaldo Costa in 1952 and is seen mainly in young dark skinned women as asymptomatic keratotic papules on the lateral margins of hands and feet.[31]

There are a few more case reports of "inverse" conditions as summarized in Table 1.[32-39]

Table 2 enumerates Inverse phenomena and appearances in dermatology.[40-45]

Table 1: "Inverse" dermatological conditions mentioned in case reports.

Inverse sporotrichoid pattern of cutaneous tuberculosis[32,33]
Inverse subcorneal pustular dermatosis[34]
Inverse tinea versicolor (Tinea inversicolor)[35,36]
Inverse psoriasiform drug eruption[37]
Inverse lichenoid drug eruption[38,39]

Table 2: Inverse phenomena and appearance.

Inverse Koebner phenomenon/ Renbok phenomenon	First reported by Happle *et al*. in 1991 to describe normal hair growth seen in a psoriatic plaque in a patient with alopacia areata of the scalp.[40] The cellular alteration and change in the microenvironment by the first injury prevent the development of subsequent disease at the same site.[41]
Inverse halo phenomenon	Loss of pigmentation starts from the core of a melanocytic nevus rather than at the periphery.[42]
Inverse shouldering effect	The characteristic appearance seen in lipedema is present in females. Other names for this appearance are armchair appearance, bracelet sign, and cliff sign.[43] There is a symmetric increase in subcutaneous fat in bilateral lower limbs which stops abruptly at the level of malleoli and spares the feet.[44]
Inverse pigmentary network pattern	The reverse of the pigment network pattern on dermoscopy comprises white/lighter lines forming the grid of the network with comparatively darker areas filling the gaps. Other terms used for this pattern are negative pigment network and reversed pigment network. It is seen in melanoma, dermatofibroma, Spitz naevus, and evolving lesions of vitiligo.[45]

CONCLUSION

The involvement of sites opposite to the classical disease might pose a diagnostic challenge to a dermatology resident. Hence, knowledge of these unusual subtypes and their recognition is of utmost importance.

Ethical approval

The Institutional Review Board approval is not required.

Declaration of patient consent

The authors certify that they have obtained all appropriate patient consent.

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Conflicts of interest

There are no conflicts of interest.

Use of artificial intelligence (AI)-assisted technology for manuscript preparation

The author(s) confirms that there was no use of artificial intelligence (AI)-assisted technology for assisting in the writing or editing of the manuscript and no images were manipulated using AI.

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Toponyms in Dermatology

Heera Ramesh, Sachin Somashekar[1]

From the Department of Dermatology, Venereology and Leprosy, Karnataka Institute of Medical Sciences, Hubli, Karnataka, [1]Gulbarga Institute of Medical Sciences, Kalaburagi, Karnataka, India

Address for correspondence:
Dr. Heera Ramesh,
PB Road, Vidyanagar,
Hubli - 580 022, Karnataka,
India.
E-mail: heeraramesh92@gmail.com

Abstract

The term toponym means any name that is derived from a place name. Numerous dermatological conditions have their names derived from geographic places. Although most conditions may have some association to the place they have been derived from, some of them are fortuitous.

Key Words: *Toponyms, dermatology, places*

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The term toponym means any name that is derived from a place name. Numerous dermatological conditions have their names derived from geographic places. Although most conditions may have some association with the place they have been derived from, some of them are fortuitous. Here is a list of toponyms with explanations. Here, we have compiled a list of toponyms through the literature search in various dermatology dictionaries, textbooks and PubMed databases.

- **Acroangiodermatitis of Mali:** The term was first introduced by Mali *et al.* in 1965. Mali is also a country in West Africa. Acroangiodermatitis (synonym pseudo-Kaposi sarcoma) is an angioproliferative entity, usually related to chronic venous insufficiency or arteriovenous malformations of the legs.[1]
- **African Endemic Kaposi sarcoma:** It is a type of Kaposi sarcoma that is endemic to Africa, characterized by nodular, florid, infiltrative and lymphadenopathic types. It predominantly affects children and young adults and follows a fulminant course.[2]
- **African eye worm infection:** It is an infection caused by a nematode, loa loa and hence also called loiasis. It is prevalent in West Africa and is characterized by pruritis and migration of worms under the skin.[3]
- **African histoplasmosis:** It is an invasive fungal infection caused by Histoplasma capsulatum endemic in central and West Africa.[4]
- **African tick bite fever:** It is caused by *Rickettsiae africae*, characterized by the presence of multiple tick bites, multiple eschars, lymphadenopathy and lymphangitis.[5]
- **African trypanosomiasis:** A parasitic infection caused by *Trypanosoma brucei*, which is transmitted by tsetse fly and is characterized by the presence of painful chancre on skin, later undergoes haemolymphatic spread.[6]
- **Aleppo boil:** Aleppo is a city in Syria and this is another name for cutaneous leishmaniasis.[7]
- **American hookworm infection:** It is a parasitic infection caused by *Ancylostoma duodenale* and *Necator americanus*. Cutaneous manifestations are present during the penetration phase and invasive phase. They usually present as papulovesicles to frank bullous rash at the site of penetration with localized to generalized urticarial rash during the larva migration.[8]
- **American trypanosomiasis:** It is caused by *Trypanosoma cruzi*, and this disease is endemic to rural areas of Central and South America. Characterized by three stages, cutaneous urticarial rash is usually seen in the first stage along with fever, lymphadenopathy, painful inflammatory reaction at the site of inoculation and ulcerated nodules.[9]

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- **Andean sickness:** Related to the Andes mountain range in South America, this disease is also known as 'white leprosy' and 'valley sickness'. A skin lesion caused by cutaneous and mucocutaneous leishmaniasis presents as a skin ulcer which when cicatrizes leaves an ugly scar.[10]
- **Balsam of Peru:** Peru is a country in South America. Balsam of Peru is a resin that has been extracted from the bark of the balsam tree and used as antiseptic for minor injuries. It can also cause irritation or allergic contact dermatitis at the site of application.[11]
- **Biskra button:** Biskra is a city in Algeria, North Africa. Biskra button is a type of cutaneous leishmaniasis that is endemic to that area. Begins as a papule that enlarges to form a nodule that breaks down to form an ulcer.[12]
- **Bruton disease:** Bruton is a town present in England. However, the disease gets its name because of the mutations in the gene coding for Bruton tyrosine kinase. It is an X-linked recessive agammaglobulinemia characterized by recurrent pyogenic infections.[13]
- **Burdwan fever:** Burdwan is a city in West Bengal, India. The disease is also known as visceral leishmaniasis, endemic to this region. It is caused by *Leishmania donovani* and is characterized by earth grey color of the skin along with fever and Hepatosplenomegaly.[14]
- **Buruli ulcer:** *Mycobacterium ulcerans* causes widespread, painless cutaneous and subcutaneous necrosis. The lesion is called Buruli ulcer, after the Buruli region of Uganda.[15]
- **Calabar swelling:** Calabar is a city in Nigeria. Calabar swellings are transient pruritic subcutaneous swellings that are characteristic of Loa infection. It is prevalent in this region of West Africa.[16]
- **Calcutta ulcer:** Calcutta, now known as Kolkata, is a city in India. Calcutta ulcer is another name for cutaneous leishmaniasis.[12]
- **Congo red stain:** Congo is a country in Central Africa. This stain is used for the detection of amyloid in the skin. With this stain, the amyloid will show apple green birefringence under polarizing microscopy.[17]
- **Coast of California:** The café au lait macules of neurofibromatosis have a smooth border which is compared to the smooth borders of the Coast of California.[18]
- **Coast of Maine:** The café au lait macules of McCune Albright syndrome have a rough and irregular border which is compared to the Coast of Maine.[18]
- **Cronkhite-Canada syndrome:** This syndrome gets its name from its discoverers and not from the country. It is characterized by polyposis of gastrointestinal tract and the cutaneous triad of skin pigmentation, nail dystrophy and alopecia.[19]
- **Dead Sea regimen in psoriasis:** Dead Sea is a salt lake bordered by Jordan, Israel and The West Bank. Dead Sea water is said to have therapeutic effect on the skin in psoriasis due to its high salt content of 33% and minerals. The main elements of this climatotherapy are intensive sun exposure and bathing in the sea water.[20]
- **European blastomycosis:** Refers to cryptococcosis, which is a fungal infection caused by *Crytococcus neoformans*. Cutaneous lesions include umbilicated papules, pustules, crusted plaques, nodules and ulcers.[21]
- **Gambian trypanosomiasis:** Gambia is a country in West Africa. Gambian trypanosomiasis is endemic to this region, characterized by *Trypanosoma brucei gambiense* characterized by drowsiness, splenomegaly and cutaneous findings include an initial chancre.[22]
- **Haverhill fever:** Haverhill is a city in the United States of America. This disease is also known as rat bite fever that is characterized by intermittent fever, rash and joint pain that follows a rodent bite or ingestion of contaminated milk.[23]
- **Hibernian fever:** Hibernia is a Latin name for the island of Ireland. Hibernian fever is also known as TNF receptor-associated periodic syndrome.[24]
- **Kandahar sore:** Another name for cutaneous leishmaniasis. Kandahar is a city in Afghanistan.[12]
- **Lahore sore:** It is another name for cutaneous leishmaniasis and Lahore is a city in Pakistan.[12]
- **Madura foot:** It is a localized, chronic, suppurative and deforming granulomatous infection. It was first recognized as a disease entity in Madura (Madurai, India) and hence called Madura foot.[25]
- **Mallorca acne:** Mallorca is an island in Spain. Mallorca acne also known as acne aestivalis presents as monomorphic erythematous papules that are triggered by the hot and humid climate.[26]
- **Malta fever:** Also known as brucellosis. It is a zoonotic infection caused by *brucella species*. It can lead to various skin manifestations like papules, nodules, petechiae, purpura, ulcers, abscesses, and so on. Malta is a country in Europe to which this disease is endemic.[27]
- **Marseilles fever:** Is a rickettsial infection caused by ixodid tick endemic to the Mediterranean region. It is also known as Mediterranean spotted fever. Marseille is a city in France.[28]
- **Mediterranean familial fever:** It is a genetic autoinflammatory disorder characterized by recurrent peritonitis, pleuritis, fever, arthritis and a characteristic ankle rash.[29]
- **Morbihan disease:** Is characterized clinically by erythematous edema localized to the forehead, cheek, glabella and eyelids. It gets its name from the region Morbihan (France) from which the first patient of this disease hailed from.[30]
- **North American blastomycosis:** Is a fungal infection

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caused by *Blastomyces dermatitidis*. It starts at the site of injury as an indurated, ulcerated, chancriform lesion which is accompanied by lymphangitis and lymphadenopathy. It was once thought to be localized to North America but now is present worldwide.[31]

- **Ohio Valley Disease:** In the United States, histoplasmosis infection mainly occurs around the Ohio and Mississippi river valleys and hence is named after that region. Histoplasmosis is a granulomatous fungal infection caused by *Histoplasma capsulatum*.[32]
- **Peruvian warts:** They are red to purple nodules that are usually seen on the face and extremities seen in the cutaneous phase of Carrion disease caused by *Bartonella bacilliformis*. They are painless and prone to ulceration and bleeding. This disease is common in Peru, South America.[33]
- **Rocky Mountain spotted fever:** This disease was first discovered in the Rocky Mountain range in the United States of America. It is a tick-borne infection caused by *Rickettsia rickettsia* characterized by rash and fever.[34]
- **Rose Bengal stain:** It is a pink stain used in eyedrops to stain damaged conjunctival and corneal cells and identify damaged areas. It is named so because the pink colour of the stain resembles the forehead dot used by women from West Bengal, India.[35]
- **San Joaquin Valley fever:** Also known as coccidioidomycosis, is a benign infection caused by *Coccidioides immitis*. Rarely, it may become fatal disseminating to skin and other organs. It is said to be common in South Western America.[36]
- **South American Blastomycosis:** Also known as paracoccidioidomycosis, is a chronic granulomatous fungal disease caused by *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis*. This fungus is endemic to South America.[37]
- **Volhynia fever:** Also known as Trench fever, is caused by *Bartonella quintana* and the vector is the human body louse. Volhynia is a historic region in Central and Eastern Europe. Trench fever was said to have appeared first during the First World War. This disease observed as five-day fever among the German soldiers from the Volhynia province and hence was named so.[38]

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Conflicts of interest

There are no conflicts of interest.

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Table 1.4 Criteria for the diagnosis of Behçet's disease. International criteria for Behçet's disease – point score system: scoring ≥4 indicates Behçet's disease

Sign/symptom	Points
Ocular lesions	2
Genital aphthosis	2
Oral aphthosis	2
Skin lesions	1
Neurological manifestations	1
Vascular manifestations	1
Positive pathergy test	1*

Pathergy test is optional, and the primary scoring system does not include pathergy testing. However, where pathergy testing is conducted, one extra point may be assigned for a positive result

criteria (1987) (Table 1.5, 2014, draft of minor revision) [55], because neurological and vascular manifestations are included in minor symptoms, and the pathergy test

ANTIPHOSPHOLIPID ANTIBODY SYNDROME: SAPPORO–SYDNEY CRITERIA
At least one clinical criterion and one laboratory criterion required*
Clinical criteria
1. Vascular thrombosis • One or more objectively confirmed episodes of arterial, venous, or small vessel thrombosis occurring in any tissue or organ 2. Pregnancy morbidity • One or more unexplained deaths of morphologically normal fetuses at or after the 10th week of gestation – *or* – • One or more premature births of morphologically normal neonates at or before the 34th week of gestation because of eclampsia, pre-eclampsia, or placental insufficiency – *or* – • Three or more unexplained consecutive spontaneous abortions before the 10th week of gestation
Laboratory criteria – present on two or more occasions at least 12 weeks apart*
1. Anti-cardiolipin antibodies, IgG or IgM [>40 GPL or MPL – *or* – >99th percentile as measured by a standardized ELISA] 2. Lupus anticoagulant [detected according to the guidelines of the International Society on Thrombosis and Haemostasis] 3. Anti-β_2-glycoprotein I antibodies, IgG or IgM [>99th percentile as measured by a standardized ELISA]
*Patients who do not meet these criteria may still have antiphospholipid antibody syndrome.

Table 23.5 Antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (APLS): Sapporo–Sydney

CUTANEOUS FINDINGS IN PATIENTS WITH THE ANTIPHOSPHOLIPID ANTIBODY SYNDROME (APLS)
• Livedo reticularis, with or without retiform purpura • Cholesterol embolus-like proximal livedo reticularis with distal retiform purpura • Acral livedo reticularis • Sneddon syndrome • Livedoid vasculopathy or Degos-like lesions • Anetoderma-like lesions with microthrombosis • Raynaud phenomenon • Vasculitis-like lesions • Behçet disease-like lesions • Pyoderma gangrenosum-like ulcers • Nail fold ulcers • Splinter hemorrhages • Widespread cutaneous necrosis, typically as part of catastrophic APLS • Pseudo-Kaposi sarcoma • Superficial thrombophlebitis migrans

Table 23.6 Cutaneous findings in patients with the antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (APLS).

Fig. 23.8 Antiphospholipid antibody syndrome. A Purpura and ischemia of the distal portion of the foot. The purpuric lesions have irregular

BOX 14.4 MILLENNIUM CRITERIA FOR THE DIAGNOSIS OF ATOPIC DERMATITIS (BOS ET AL. 1998)[131]

1. Mandatory criterion
   - Presence of allergen-specific IgE
   - Historical, actual, or expected (in very young children)
   - In peripheral blood (RAST, ELISA) or in skin (intracutaneous challenge)
2. Principal criteria (2 of 3 present)
   - Typical distribution and morphology of eczema lesions: infant, childhood or adult type
   - If distribution is not typical, exclude other entity (dyshidrotic eczema, contact dermatitis, contact urticaria)
   - Pruritus
   - Chronic or chronically relapsing course

BOX 14.5 JAPANESE DERMATOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION CRITERIA (1997)[132]

An atopic diathesis:

>> Personal and/or family history of atopic diseases and the predisposition to overproduction of IgE antibodies

Must have three clinical criteria:

1. Pruritus
2. Typical morphology and distribution
3. Chronic and chronically relapsing course

the basis of true AD. In the same vein, the Japanese have created

and objective features (Table 14.1).[134–148] The large number of scoring systems available reflects the requirements of different clinical situations, including natural history and drug investigation.[149,150] Lack of comparative data precludes having a single recognized standard. Some of the scoring methods may obtain a low and positive score while the AD is severe,[151] and with most

DIAGNOSTIC CRITERIA FOR BASAL CELL NEVUS SYNDROME (BCNS)
Major criteria
1. More than two BCCs or one BCC before the age of 20 years 2. Odontogenic keratocysts of the jaw (proven by histology) 3. Three or more palmar or plantar pits 4. Bilamellar calcification of the falx cerebri 5. Bifid, fused or markedly splayed ribs 6. First-degree relative with BCNS
Minor criteria
1. Macrocephaly (determined after adjustment for height) 2. Congenital malformations: cleft lip or palate; frontal bossing; "coarse face"; moderate or severe hypertelorism 3. Other skeletal abnormalities: Sprengel deformity*; marked pectus deformity; marked syndactyly of the digits 4. Radiographic abnormalities: bridging of the sella turcica; vertebral anomalies such as hemivertebrae and fusion or elongation of the vertebral bodies; modeling defects of the hands and feet; flame-shaped lucencies of the hands or feet 5. Bilateral ovarian fibromas 6. Medulloblastoma
*Unilateral elevation of smaller-sized scapula.

Table 108.3 Diagnostic criteria for basal cell nevus syndrome (BCNS). The diagnosis of BCNS requires *two major or one major and two minor criteria*. BCC, basal cell carcinoma. *Adapted from ref. 50.*

Table 1 Diagnostic criteria for nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome (adapted from [23])

Major criteria

1. Basal cell carcinoma before 20 years of age or excessive numbers of basal cell carcinomas out of proportion to prior sun exposure and skin type
2. Keratocystic odontogenic tumor before 20 years of age
3. Palmar or plantar pitting
4. Lamellar calcification of the falx cerebri
5. Medulloblastoma, typically desmoplastic
6. First degree relative with nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome

Minor criteria

1. Rib abnormalities
2. Other specific skeletal malformations and radiologic changes (i.e., vertebral anomalies, kyphoscoliosis, short fourth metacarpals, postaxial polydactyly)
3. Macrocephaly
4. Cleft lip or palate
5. Ovarian or cardiac fibroma
6. Lymphomesenteric cysts
7. Ocular abnormalities (i.e., strabismus, hypertelorism, congenital cataracts, glaucoma, coloboma)

Table 2 Differential diagnosis for multiple basal cell carcinomas occurring at an early age

Table 7.4

Diagnostic criteria for NBCCS

Diagnosis based on two major or one major and two minor criteria.

Major criteria

1. More than 2 BCCs or one under age of 20 yrs
2. Odontogenic keratocyst
3. Three or more palmar pits
4. Bilamellar calcification of falx cerebri
5. Bifid, fused or splayed ribs
6. First degree relative with NBCCS

Minor criteria

1. Macrocephaly adjusted for height
2. Frontal bossing, cleft lip/palate, hypertelorism
3. Sprengel deformity, pectus, syndactyly of digits
4. Bridging of sella turcica, hemivertebrae, flame-shaped radiolucencies
5. Ovarian fibroma
6. Medulloblastoma

Based on V.E. Kimonis et al {1273}.

TABLE 1 Diagnostic Criteria of NBCCS Taken From Kimonis et al.

Major Criteria	*Minor Criteria*
1. More than two BCCs or one BCC in patients younger than 20 years of age	1. Macrocephaly
2. KCOTs of the jaw (proven by histologic analysis)	2. Congenital malformations (e.g., CL/P, frontal bossing, coarse faces, and moderate or severe hypertelorism)
3. Three or more palmar or plantar pits	3. Other skeletal abnormalities (e.g., sprengel deformity, marked pectus deformity, and marked syndactyly of the digits)
4. Bilamellar calcification of the falx cerebri	4. Radiological abnormalities (e.g., bridging of the sella turcica, vertebral anomalies, modeling defects of the hands and feet, or flame-shaped lucencies of the hands and the feet)
5. Bifid, fused, or markedly splayed ribs	5. Ovarian fibroma or medulloblastoma
6. A first-degree relative with NBCCS	

If the patient meets at least 2 major or 1 major and 2 minor criteria, it can be diagnosed as NBCCS.

Table 5 Summary of clinical features and diagnostic criteria for nevoid BCC syndrome (2 major criteria or 1 major and 2 minor criteria are required for the diagnosis) (El Safoury et al. 2013; Salem et al. 2013; Goldsmith et al. 2012b; Spitz and Hatch 2005a)

Major criteria
BCC prior to 20 years old or excessive number of BCCs
Odontogenic keratocysts of the jaw
Palmoplantar pitting (>3)
Lamellar calcification of the falx cerebri
Bifid, fused ribs
First-degree relation to nevoid BCC syndrome
PTCH mutation on normal tissue
Minor criteria
Macrocephaly
Orofacial abnormalities including cleft lip and palate, frontal bossing, hypertelorism, and coarse face
Other skeletal abnormalities including marked syndactyly, pectus deformity, Sprengel deformity, and falx cerebri calcification
Medulloblastoma
Radiologic abnormalities including bridging of sella turcica, vertebral anomalies, and flame- shaped lucencies of hands and feet
Ovarian fibroma

Table 1.3 Criteria for the diagnosis of Behçet's disease. Criteria for the diagnosis of Behçet's disease by International Study Group [63]

Findings	Definition
Recurrent oral ulcerations	Minor aphthous, major aphthous, or herpetiform ulceration observed by physician or patient, which recurred at least 3 times in one 12-month period
Plus 2 of the following	
Recurrent genital ulceration	Aphthous ulceration or scarring observed by physician or patient
Eye lesion	Anterior uveitis, posterior uveitis, or cells in vitreous on slit lamp examination or retinal vasculitis observed by ophthalmologist
Skin lesions	Erythema nodosum observed by physician or patient, pseudofolliculitis or papulopustular lesions, or acneiform nodules observed by physician in postadolescent patients not on corticosteroids
Positive pathergy test	Test interpreted as positive by the physician at 24–48 h

Note: Findings are applicable if no other clinical explanation is present

country, though there are some regional differences in other symptoms. For example, gastrointestinal involvement is more common in Far Eastern Asia such as Japan,

Table 11.2 International classifications criteria for Behçet disease – pediatric criteria for BS [14]

Item	Description	Value/ item
Recurrent oral aphthosis	At least 3 attacks/year	1
Genital ulceration	Typically with scar	1
Skin involvement	Necrotic folliculitis, acneiform lesions, erythema nodosum	1
Ocular involvement	Anterior or posterior uveitis, retinal vasculitis	1
Neurological signs	With the exception of isolated headaches	1
Vascular signs	Venous thrombosis, arterial thrombosis, arterial aneurysm	1

is classified with BS if he has a score of 3 or more (Table 11.2). These criteria are provisional and require external validation.

Unusual presentation of psoriasis

Shaikhah Alanazi[1], Nora Arafat[2], Walid Alghamdi[3]

[1]Department of Dermatology, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, [2]Department of Family Medicine, Sec
Saudi Arabia, [3]Department of Dermatology, Security Forces Hospital, Riyadh, Saudi Arab

Corresponding author: Dr. Shaikhah Alanazi, E-mail: shikahmd@hotmail.com

ABSTRACT

Figure 1: Note the whorled pattern of psoriatic plaques.

CASE REPORT

Multiple linear eccrine spiradenomas with eyelid involvement

S Gupta,† BD Radotra,‡ I Kaur,† S Handa,† B Kumar†*

*Departments of †Dermatology, Venereology and Leprology and ‡Pathology, Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh, 160 012, UT, India. *Corresponding author, fax +91 0172 744401/745078; E-mail: kumarbhushan@hotmail.com*

ABSTRACT

fig. 1 Multiple eccrine spiradenomas on the face arranged in a linear configuration.

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Giant linear syringocystadenoma papilliferum of the back

Manoranjan Kar[1] , Jugal K Kar[2] , Saswati Maiti[3]

[1] Department of Surgery, Medical College, Kolkata,West Bengal, India

[2] Department of Medicine, Midnapur Medical College, West Bengal, India

[3] Department of Gynaecology and Obstetrics, Burdwan Medical College, Bengal India

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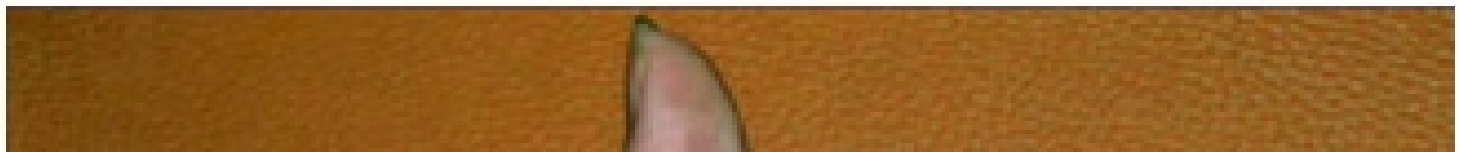
Fig. 12.16 Syringocystadenoma papilliferum showing a linear arrangement [154] (Reprinted with permission from Creative Commons)



2 November 2025

(1) Nail diseases

1. Absent lunulae
2. Acro osteolysis
3. Acropathie ulcéromutilante
4. Alopecia areata: nail signs
5. Amelanotic melanoma of nail
6. Aneurysmal bone cyst
7. Angioleiomyoma
8. Anonychia
9. Anonychia–onychodystrophy with brachydactyly type b and ectrodactyly
10. Anonychia with bizarre flexural pigmentation
11. Asymmetric gait nail unit syndrome
12. Basal cell carcinoma
13. Beau's lines
14. Bidet nail
15. Bifid thumb
16. Blue lunulae
17. Bowen disease of nail
18. Botryomycoma
19. Brachyonychia (short nails)
20. Brittle nail
21. Brittle nail syndrome
22. Bullous diseases :nail signs
23. Carpal tunnel syndrome
24. Chevron nail
25. Chromonychia
26. Circumferential nail
27. Cirsoid angioma
28. Claw-like nail
29. Clubbing of nails

30. Coccal nail-fold angiomatosis
31. Congenital hypertrophy of the lateral fold of the hallux
32. Crumbling of nail
33. Curly fingernails
34. Curved nail of the fourth toe
35. Darier disease: nail signs
36. Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans of nail
37. Dermatomyositis nail signs
38. Distal nail embedding
39. Distal subungual keratosis
40. Dolichonychia (long nails)
41. Double nail anomaly
42. Drug-Induced Nail Abnormalities
43. Dyskeratosis congenita: nail
44. Dystelephalangy= Kirner deformity
45. Ectopic nail =onychoheterotopia
46. Ectrodactyly
47. Eczema : nail signs
48. Elkonyxis
49. Erythronychia
50. Familial nail dysplasia
51. Familial nail dystrophy
52. Familial twenty-nail dystrophy
53. Fibrokeratoma of nail
54. Fibroma
55. Fibromyxoma
56. Subungual filamentous tumor
57. Finger sucking
58. Frictional melanonychia
59. Glomus tumour
60. Graft vs host disease :nail signs
61. Granular cell tumor
62. Grasp reflex multiple ingrown fingernails

63. **Green nail syndrome**
64. **Habit tic deformity**
65. **Half and half nail**
66. **Hallux**
67. **Hangnail**
68. **Haplonychia**
69. **Harpoon nail**
70. **Heloma**
71. **Herpes simplex :nail**
72. **Hooked nail**
73. **Hyperonychia**
74. **Hyponychia**
75. **Hypoplasia**
76. **Idiopathic polydactylous longitudinal erythronychia**
77. **Ingrown toe nail= onychocryptosis**
78. **involuted toenai**
79. **Iso kikuchi - congenital onychodysplasia of index finger COIF**
80. **Kaposi sarcoma**
81. **Keratoacanthoma**
82. **Keratin granulations**
83. **Koilonychia (spoon nail)**
84. **Koenen's periungual fibromas**
85. **Lacquer nail**
86. **Leprosy nail signs**
87. **True leukonychia: punctate & striate & diffuse leukonychia (porcelain nails & leukonychia totalis)**
88. **Leukonychia variegata**
89. **Apparent leukonychia**
90. **Leukonychia totalis with epiphyseal dysplasia (Lowry–Wood) syndrome**
91. **Leukonychia totalis with PPK and congenital alopecia**
92. **Leukonychia with pili torti**

93. Leukonychia, axonal neuropathy, myopathic features, dilated cardiomyopathy, conduction disturbances and arrhythmia
94. Leukonychia, duodenal ulcer, and gallstones
95. Leukonychia, onychorrhexis, hypoparathyroidism, dental changes, cataract syndrome
96. Leukonychia with koilonychias
97. Striated leukonychia with eruptive milia
98. Lichen planus : nail signs
99. Lipoma
100. Longitudinal furrows
101. Longitudinal grooves
102. Longitudinal ridges
103. Lymphoma : nail signs
104. Macronychia
105. Malalignment of the great toenails
106. Median canaliform dystrophy of heller
107. Mee 's line
108. Megalodactyly
109. Melanonychia
110. Micronychia
111. Micronychia with trisomy 21
112. Muehrcke 's line
113. Myxoid cyst= Myxoid pseudocysts of the digits
114. Nail apparatus melanocytic naevus
115. Nail apparatus melanoma
116. nail degloving syndrome
117. Nail apparatus lentigo
118. Nail beads
119. Nail biting
120. Nail degloving syndrome
121. Nail dystrophy
122. Nail dystrophy–deafness syndrome= robinson's syndrome
123. Nail fragility

124. Nail fragility syndrome
125. Nail patella syndrome = Hereditary Onycho-Osteodysplasia= Fong Disease
126. Nail ridges
127. Neapolitan nail
128. Oblique lines=chevron nail=herringbone nail
129. Oil spot
130. Onychauxis
131. Onychoatrophy
132. Onychoblastoma
133. Onychocryptosis
134. Onychocytic carcinoma
135. Onychocytic matricoma
136. Onychodaknomania
137. Onychodystrophy
138. Onychogryphosis= ram's horn nail
139. Onychoheterotopia
140. Onycholemmal carcinoma
141. Onycholemmal cysts
142. Onycholemmal horn
143. Onycholysis = plummer's nails
144. Onychomadesis
145. Onychomatricoma
146. Onychomycosis (distal and lateral subungual & superficial white & proximal subungual & mixed pattern & total dystrophic & endonyx)
147. Candida onychomycosis
148. Onychopapilloma
149. Onychophagia= nail biting
150. Onychophosis =onychoclavus
151. Onychorehexis
152. Onychoschizia =lamellar splitting
153. Onychoteiromania

154. Onychotemnomania
155. Onychotillomania
156. Osteochondroma
157. Partial hereditary onycholysis
158. Acute Paronychia
159. Chronic Paronychia
160. Pachyonychia congenita
161. Parakertaotic/parakeratosis pustulosa (hjorth-sabouraud syndrome)
162. Parrot-beak nails
163. photo-onycholysis
164. Pincer nail=trumpet nails
165. Pityriasis rubra pilaris :nail signs
166. Pitting
167. Platonychia
168. Plicated nail
169. Poroma
170. Post-traumatic ectopic nail
171. Pseudomycotic nail dystrophy
172. Psoriasis :nail signs
173. Pterygium
174. Pyogenic granuloma
175. Racquet nails (nail en raquette)
176. Ragged cuticles
177. Red lunulae
178. Retronychia
179. Rheumatoid arthritis :nail signs
180. Rippled nail
181. Round fingerpad
182. Scabies: nail signs
183. Schwannoma
184. Scleromyxedema
185. Seborrheic keratosis

186.Shell nail syndrome
187.Splinter heamorhage
188.Splitting
189.Squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)
190.Stippled nails
191.Subungual calcification
192.Subungual exostosis
193.Subungual heamatoma
194.Subungual heloma = corn
195.Subungual hyperkeratosis
196.Subungual melanoma
197.Subungual osteochondroma
198.Subungual seborrheic keratosis
199.Systemic lupus: nail signs
200.Systemic sclerosis: nail signs
201.Terry nail
202. Tile nail
203.Trachyonychia = twenty nail syndrome
204.Transverse overcurvature of the nail
205.Trapezoidal nail
206.Triangular lunula
207.Tulip fingers
208.Upslanting toenail
209.Upward growth of nail
210.Wart
211.Worn down
212.Xanthogranuloma of nail
213.Xantholeukonychia
214.Xanthonychia

(2) Diseases of skin and mucous membranes

1. Aarskog syndrome= facial digital genital syndrome
2. Abcd syndrome= black locks- albinism-deafness
3. Abcess
4. Ablution dermatitis
5. Abrikossoff's tumour
6. Abuse (Child& partner &elder&sexual)
7. Acatalasemia
8. Acanthamebiasis
9. Acanthoma/granuloma fissuratum
10. Acanthosis nigricans
11. Nevoid type Acanthosis nigricans
12. Acanthosis nigricans-like mycosis fungoides
13. Acantholytic acanthoma
14. Acantholytic dyskeratotic acanthoma
15. Accessory digit= Supernumerary digit=Rudimentary Polydactyly
16. Accessory ear pinna
17. Accessory nipple= supernumerary nipples
18. Accessory oral cavity
19. Accessory tragus
20. Achenbach syndrome=Paroxysmal hand hematoma
21. Achondroplasia =short limbed dwarfism
22. Aciduria
23. Acinic cell carcinoma
24. Acne aestivalis/ estival
25. Aquagenic acne
26. Acne chlorance
27. Acne conglobata
28. Acne cosmetica
29. Acne detergent
30. Acne excoriee=acne excoriée des jeunes filles
31. Acne-free' naevus

32. **Acne fulminans**
33. **Acne fulminans sine fulminans**
34. **Acne halogens**
35. **Acne hemorrhagica**
36. **Hormonal acne**
37. **Infantile acne**
38. **Acne keloidalis nuchea= folliculitis keloidalis nuchae= folliculitis scleroticans nuchae= Dermatitis papillaris capillitii**
39. **Maskne**
40. **Acne mallorca**
41. **Acne mcdonald**
42. **Acne mechanicha & fiddler's neck**
43. **Mid-childhood acne**
44. **Acne necrotica miliaris**
45. **Acne necrotica varioliformis**
46. **Acne neonatal**
47. **Munro acne nevus**
48. **Oil acne**
49. **Acne penile**
50. **Acne pitch**
51. **Acne pomade**
52. **Preadolescent acne**
53. **post adolescent acne**
54. **Postmenopausal Acne**
55. **Acne scar (ice pick&rolling&boxcar&pitted&stellate& crateriform scars& post acne erythema &keloid &lipoatrophic& papular&hypopigmented)**
56. **Senile Acne = favre – racouchot syndrome=solar comedones**
57. **smoker Acne**
58. **Tar acne**
59. **Acne toilet**
60. **tropical Acne**
61. **Acne rosacea**
62. **Acne due to radiation = radiation-induced comedones**

63. **Acne vasculitis**
64. **Acne venenata**
65. **Acne vulgaris**
66. **Acneform drug eruption**
67. **Steroid induced acne**
68. **Acnitis =acne agminata**
69. **Acquired bilateral melanosis of the neck in the perimenopausal woman (ABMNPW)**
70. **Acquired bilateral nevus of ota- like macules (ABNOM)**
71. **Acquired bilateral telangiectatic macules (ABTM)**
72. **Acquired blaschkoid dermatitis**
73. **Acquired Dermal Macular Hyperpigmentation**
74. **Acquired dermal melanocytosis**
75. **Acquired dyskeratotic leukoplakia**
76. **Acquired elastotic hemangioma**
77. **Acquired facial blaschkoid melanocytic nevus**
78. **Acquired focal dermal elastosis**
79. **Acquired idiopathic generalized anhidrosis**
80. **Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)– HIV**
81. **Acquired linear hyperpigmentation of the lips (ALHL)**
82. **Acquired perforating dermatosis =kyrle disease**
83. **Acquired progressive lymphangioma**
84. **Acquired progressive kinking of the hair=symmetrical circumscribed allotrichia**
85. **Acquired symmetrical acrokeratoderma**
86. **Acquired universal melanosis = carbon baby syndrome**
87. **Acral angioosteoma cutis**
88. **Acral arteriolar ectasia**
89. **Acral fibromyxoma**
90. **Acral histiocytic nodules**
91. **Acral keratosis with eosinophilic dermal deposits**
92. **Acral peeling skin syndrome**
93. **Acral pseudolymphomatous angiokeratoma APACHE**

94. **Acral psoriasiform hemispherical papulosis**
95. **Acral speckled hypomelanosis (ASH)**
96. **Acroangiodermatitis of mali= pseudo-kaposi sarcoma**
97. **Acroangiodermatitis of stewart bluefarb syndrome (SBS)**
98. **Acrocephalosyndactyly**
99. **Acrocyanosis**
100. **Acrodermatitis acidemia**
101. **Acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans of lyme**
102. **Acrodermatitis continua of hallopeau=dermatitis repens**
103. **Acrodermatitis dysmetabolica**
104. **Acrodermatitis enteropathica**
105. **Acrodermatitis pustulosa**
106. **Acarodermatitis urticarioides**
107. **Acrodynia=epidemic erythema =calomel disease = pink disease=erythredema polyneuropathy**
108. **Acrodysostosis**
109. **Acrogeria=Gottron syndrome**
110. **Acrokeratoelastoidosis of oswald costa**
111. **Acrokeratosis paraneoplastica =Bazex syndrome**
112. **Acrokeratosis verruciformis of hopf**
113. **Acromegaloid phenotype with cutis verticis gyrata and corneal leukoma**
114. **Acromelanosis**
115. **Acromelanosis albo-punctata**
116. **Achromia parasitica**
117. **Acroosteolysis**
118. **Acroosteolysis with osteoporosis= Hajdu–Cheney syndrome**
119. **Acropustulosis of infancy**
120. **Acrospiroma**
121. **Actinic comedonal plaque**
122. **Actinic granuloma o' brien**
123. **Actinic /senile/solar keratosis (atrophic & actinic cheilitis & hypertrophic (hyperkeratotic) & lichenoid & pigmented)**

124. **Chronic actinic dermatitis CAC = photosensitivity dermatitis= photosensitive eczema**
125. **Actinic reticuloid**
126. **Actinic prurigo= hutchinson's summer prurigo =familial hereditary polymorphous light eruption of american Indians**
127. **Acinetobacter-baumannii-associated Infection**
128. **Actinomycosis**
129. **Actinobacillosis**
130. **Activated pi3kδ syndrome**
131. **Acute bullous hemorrhagic prurigo**
132. **Acute cutaneous necrosis syndrome**
133. **Acute digital gangrene in newborn**
134. **Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis AGEP = toxic pustuloderma**
135. **Acute hemorrhagic edema of infancy AHEI= finkelstein–seidlmayer disease=Cockarde Purpura and Edema=Postinfectious cockade purpura**
136. **Acute inflammatory edema (AIE)**
137. **Acute syndrome of apoptotic pan epidermolysis**
138. **Adam17 deletion=neonatal-onset inflammatory skin and bowel disease**
139. **Adams oliver syndrome=Congenital scalp defects with distal limb anomalies**
140. **Adducted thumbs syndrome**
141. **Adeno virus related diseases**
142. **Adenocarcinoma**
143. **Adenoid cystic carcinoma**
144. **Adenolipoma**
145. **Adenomas in minor vestibular glands**
146. **Adenosine deaminase 2 (ADA) deficiency**
147. **Adenosquamous carcinoma**
148. **Adermatoglyphia**
149. **Adnexal polyp of neonatal skin**
150. **Adrenoleukodystrophy= schilder's disease**
151. **Adult gluteal granuloma=granuloma gluteale adultorum**
152. **Adult-onset still disease (AOSD)**

153. **AESOP syndrome – adenopathy, extensive skin patch overlying plasmacytoma**
154. **African tick bite fever**
155. **Aggressive digital papillary adenocarcinoma**
156. **Aggressive digital adenoma**
157. **Aicardi–goutières syndrome**
158. **Ainhum**
159. **Aggressive digital papillary adenoma**
160. **Alagille syndrome**
161. **Albinism & oculocutaneous albinism (7types)**
162. **Albright hereditary osteodystrophy**
163. **Aleukemic leukemia cutis**
164. **Alezzandrini syndrome**
165. **Algal infection**
166. **Alkaptonuria**
167. **Allgrove's syndrome**
168. **Accidental alopecia**
169. **Androgenetic alopecia =common baldness=male or female pattern hair loss**
170. **Alopecia areata =area celsi (patchy&totalis &universalis &ophiasis & linear& perinevoid)**
171. **Alopecia areta ophiasis inversa= sisaipho**
172. **Alopecia areata incognito**
173. **Central centrifugal cicatricial alopecia = hot comb alopecia**
174. **Chemotherapy-induced alopecia**
175. **Cicatricial /scarring alopecia**
176. **Congenital triangular alopecia CTA**
177. **Alopecia of DLE discoid lupus erythematosus**
178. **Fibrosing alopecia in a pattern distribution (FAPD)**
179. **Frontal fibrosing alopecia FFA**
180. **Alopecia mucinosa**
181. **Alopecia neoplastica**
182. **Noncicatricial alopecia from systemic lupus erythematosus**

183. **Occipital Alopecia**
184. **Alopecia parvimaculata**
185. **Premature alopecia**
186. **pseudopelade of brocq= Alopecia Atrophicans= Alopecia Cicatrisata**
187. **Pressure induced alopecia=post-operative alopecia**
188. **Psoriatic alopecia**
189. **Radiation-induced alopecia**
190. **Retrograde alopecia**
191. **Senescent alopecia**
192. **Alopecia syphilitica**
193. **Toxic alopecia**
194. **Tractional alopecia**
195. **Traumatic alopecia**
196. **Congenital Alopecia universalis**
197. **Alopecic and aseptic nodule of scalp**
198. **Alopecia-onycho-dysplasia-hypohidrosis-deafness Syndrome**
199. **Alopecia–anosmia–deafness–hypogonadism (johnson neuroectodermal syndrome)**
200. **Anterolateral alopecia of the legs= peroneal alopecia**
201. **Alport syndrome**
202. **Alpha-gal syndrome**
203. **Alteranariosis**
204. **Alveolar soft part sarcoma**
205. **Amalgam tooth related diseases**
206. **Amalgam tattoo**
207. **Amaurosis congenita, cone–rod type, with congenital hypertrichosis**
208. **Amastia**
209. **Amazia**
210. **Amoebiasis cutis**
211. **Ameloblastoma**
212. **Amelo-onychohypohidrotic dysplasia**
213. **Amelo-cerebrohypohidrotic syndrome (kohlschutter–tonz syndrome; epilepsy and yellow teeth syndrome)**

214. American tick bite fever=Maculatum disease
215. Amicrobial pustulosis of fold
216. Amish brittle hair syndrome(BIDS):Brittle Hair&Intellectual Impairment&Decreased Fertility&Short Stature&Nail Dystrophy)
217. Amniotic constriction band (amnion rupture sequence)
218. Amputee-related dermatoses
219. **Amyloidosis (see next)**
220. ✓ Systemic
221. ✓Dialysis related amyloidosis
222. ✓ Amyloidosis cutis dyschromia
223. ✓ Macular
224. ✓ Familial amyloidosis, finnish type
225. ✓Familial cutaneous amyloidosis
226. ✓ Frictional
227. ✓Biphasic
228. ✓ Nodular
229. ✓ Lichen
230. ✓ Bullous
231. ✓ Anosacral
232. ✓ Atrophic nodular cutaneous amyloidosis (ANCA)
233. ✓ Poikiloderma-like cutaneous amyloidosis
234. ✓Familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy
235. ✓Secondary
236. Amyloid elastosis
237. Anagen effluvium
238. Anasarca-induced desquamation
239. Ancylostomiasis
240. Anetoderma =Atrophia maculosa cutis (Primary: jadassohn–pellizzari & schweninger-buzzi anetoderma & secondary & of prematurity &familial)
241. Angelman syndrome
242. Angina bullous heamorhagica= benign hemorrhagic bullous stomatitis
243. Angioedema

244. **Angiofibroma**
245. **Angiohistiocytoma**
246. **Angioinvasive fungal infections**
247. **Angiokeratoma (solitary &circumscriptum & mibelli & corporis diffusum& fordyce)**
248. **Angioleiomyoma**
249. **Angiolipoma**
250. **Angiolipoleiomyoma**
251. **Angiolymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilia (ALHE)= epithelioid hemangioma=pseudopyogenic granuloma=popular angioplasia =histiocytoid hemangioma**
252. **Angioma serpignosa= progressive patchy capillary malformations**
253. **Angiomatosis**
254. **Angiomatoid fibrous histiocytoma=angiomatoid malignant fibrous histiocytoma**
255. **Glomeruloid reactive angioendotheliomatosis**
256. **Malignant angioendotheliomatosis**
257. **Reactive angioendotheliomatosis (RAE)**
258. **Angiomyofibroblastoma**
259. **Angiomyolipoma**
260. **Angiomyomatous hamartoma**
261. **Superficial Angiomyxoma**
262. **Deep Angiomyxoma**
263. **Angiopericytomatosis**
264. **Angiosarcoma=lymphangiosarcoma=hemangiosarcoma**
265. **Angora hair nevus =Schaudersyndrome**
266. **Angry back syndrome**
267. **Anhidrosis**

Animals in dermatology (see next)

268. ✓**Alligator boy**
269. ✓**Bird-like facies**
270. ✓**Bovine popular stomatitis**

271. ✓Buffalo hump
272. ✓Bulldog jaw
273. ✓Bull's eye appearance
274. ✓Butterfly disease
275. ✓Butterfly effect
276. ✓Butterfly pox
277. ✓Butterfly rash
278. ✓Butterfly sign
279. ✓Cat bite sign
280. ✓Cat scratch disease
281. ✓Cat tongue sign
282. ✓Caterpillar bodies
283. ✓Caterpillar dermatitis
284. ✓Caviar appearance on dermoscopy of ochronosis
285. ✓Caviar tongue
286. ✓Chicken skin/Moroccan leather appearance
287. ✓Chickenpox
288. ✓Chicken wire appearance/pattern
289. ✓Chicken wire erythema
290. ✓Cowboy gunbelt and holster
291. ✓Crab louse
292. ✓Crab yaws
293. ✓Crow's feet
294. ✓Crowe's sign
295. ✓Dog-faced hypertrichosis lanuginose
296. ✓Eggshell nails
297. ✓Elephantiasis neurofibromatosa
298. ✓Elephantine psoriasis
299. ✓Elephantiasis nostras verrucosa
300. ✓Elephantiasic variant thyroid dermopathy
301. ✓faun tail nevus

302. ✓Fish like scales
303. ✓Fishman syndrome
304. ✓Fish mouth wounds
305. ✓Fishnet-like pattern
306. ✓Fish odor syndrome
307. ✓Fish pedicure
308. ✓Fish skin graft
309. ✓Fish tail deformity
310. ✓Fish tank granuloma
311. ✓Fox–Fordyce disease
312. ✓Fried egg appearance
313. ✓Frog-spawn appearance
314. ✓Goose skin
315. ✓Horse rider's pernio
316. ✓Horseshoe-shaped' rim of hair
317. ✓Horse-riding stance
318. ✓Horse-collar pattern
319. ✓LAMB syndrome
320. ✓Leopard skin
321. ✓LEOPARD Syndrome
322. ✓Leonine facies
323. ✓Lizard skin
324. ✓Lobster claw deformity
325. ✓Mauskopf facies
326. ✓Millipede burns
327. ✓Moth-eaten alopecia
328. ✓Moth‐eaten borders
329. ✓Moth‐eaten appearance of the iris
330. ✓Moth‐eaten appearance of skin
331. ✓Moth‐eaten scales
332. ✓Monkey face

333. ✓Monkey facies
334. ✓Ostraceous psoriasis
335. ✓Owl's eye appearance
336. ✓Oyster-shell crusts
337. ✓Panda sign
338. ✓Parrot beak nail
339. ✓Parrot beak nose
340. ✓Pigskin appearance
341. ✓Plucked chicken appearance
342. ✓Pseudoparalysis of parrot
343. ✓Rabbit lines'
344. ✓Rabbit burrow appearance
345. ✓Raccoon eyes/owl-eye sign
346. ✓Rat-tail macroconidia
347. ✓Rat-bite fever
348. ✓Rat mite itch
349. ✓Rodent ulcer
350. ✓ Rupioid psoriasis
351. ✓Russell's sign
352. ✓Salmon patch
353. ✓School of fish appearance
354. ✓Sea anemone appearance
355. ✓Shagreen patch
356. ✓Silver–Russell syndrome
357. ✓Snail track ulcers
358. ✓Spider angioma
359. ✓Starfish keratosis
360. ✓Stork bite
361. ✓Swan neck deformity
362. ✓Tadpole cells
363. ✓Tadpole seborrheic keratosis

364. ✓Toad skin
365. ✓Tiger tail pattern
366. ✓Turkey ear
367. ✓Turkey gobbler neck
368. ✓Ugly duckling sign
369. ✓Zebra bodies
370. ✓Zebra-like hyperpigmentation
371. ✓Zebra-stripe pattern
372. Ankyloglossia
373. Ankylostomiasis
374. Annular atrophic plaques of skin (christianson's disease)
375. Annular elastolytic giant cell granuloma
376. Annular erythema of infancy
377. Annular lichenoid dermatitis of youth
378. Annually recurring erythema annulare centrifugum
379. Anogenital digitate keratosis
380. Anorexia nervosa
381. ANOTHER syndrome (alopecia, nail dystrophy, ophthalmic complications, thyroid dysfunction, hypohidrosis, ephelides and enteropathy, and respiratory tract infections)
382. Anthrax=Malignant pustule
383. Anti-3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A reductase immune-mediated necrotizing myopathy
384. Antiphospholipid syndrome
385. Anti-p105 pemphigoid
386. Anti-p200 Pemphigoid= anti-laminin- γ [gamma]1 pemphigoid
387. Antithrombin iii deficiency
388. Antisynthetase syndrome
389. Apert syndrome= acrocephalosyndactyly
390. Apical dysplasia of fingers
391. Aplasia cutis congenita =Congenital absence of skin : 9 types

392. **Aphthous ulcer = recurrent aphthous stomatitis (minor & major & herpetiformis)**
393. **Apocrine mixed tumors**
394. **Apocrine nevus**
395. **Aponeurotic fibroma**
396. **Aquagenic pruritus**
397. **Arborizing and stellate melanosis**
398. **Argininosuccinic aciduria**
399. **Argyria**
400. **Arsenicosis**
401. **Arsenic keratosis**
402. **Arsenical melanoderma**
403. **Arterial dissection plus lentiginosis**
404. **Arterial embolism**
405. **Arterial tortuosity syndrome**
406. **Arterio veno lymphatic malformations**
407. **Arteriovenous fistula**
408. **Arteriovenous malformation**
409. **Arthrogryposis**
410. **Arthrogryposis–renal dysfunction–cholestasis (ARC)syndrome**
411. **Ascariasis**
412. **Ascher syndrome**
413. **Aseptic abscess syndrome**
414. **Aspartylglucosaminuria**
415. **Aspergillosis**
416. **Aspirin related diseases**
417. **Ataxia telangiectasia= louis-bar syndrome**
418. **Athelia**
419. **Athlete's nodule**
420. **Athlete's foot**
421. **Atopic dermatitis /eczema**
422. **Atopic dirty neck**
423. **Atrichia with papular lesion**

424. **Atrophoderma of moulin**
425. **Atrophoderma of pasini and pierini =Sclérodermie atrophique d'emblée=Morphea plana**
426. **Atrophoderma vermiculata**
427. **Follicular atrophoderma**
428. **Atrophia maculosa varioliformis cutis**
429. **Atypical fibroxanthoma= Pseudosarcoma of the skin**
430. **Atypical lichenoid stomatitis**
431. **Atypical lipoma**
432. **Atypical Lipomatous Tumor**
433. **Atypical vascular lesions**
434. **Auricular hematoma**
435. **Australian spotted fever**
436. **Autonomic denervation dermatitis**
437. **Autoimmune/inflammatory syndrome induced by adjuvants (ASIA syndrome)**
438. **Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (canale–smith syndrome)**
439. **Autoimmune polyendocrinopathy-candidiasis- ectodermal dystrophy) APECED**
440. **Autoimmune polyglandular syndrome : 4Types**
441. **Axillary web syndrome**
442. **Babesiosis**
443. **Bacillary angiomatosis**
444. **Bafverstedt syndrome (benign circumscribed cutaneous lymphadenosis of the areola of the nipple)**
445. **Baisch syndrome**
446. **Baker's cyst**
447. **Balamuthia mandrillaris**
448. **Balanitis**
449. **Balanitis xerotica obliterans**
450. **Balanitis circumscripta plasmacellularis**
451. **Balanoposthitis**
452. **Balloon cell melanoma**

453. **Balloon cell nevus**
454. **Bap-oma**
455. **Bandler syndrome**
456. **Bannayan-riley-ruvalcaba syndrome**
457. **Bannayan-zonana syndrome**
458. **Bannwarth syndrome**
459. **Barber say syndrome**
460. **Bart syndrome (aplasia cutis + epidermolysis bullosa)**
461. **Bartholin duct cyst**
462. **Basaloid follicular hamartoma BFH**
463. **Basal cell carcinoma (see next) BCC**
464. ✓ **Nodular basal cell carcinoma**
465. ✓ **Pigmented type**
466. ✓ **Superficial basal cell carcinoma**
467. ✓ **Morpheaform basal cell carcinoma**
468. ✓ **Fibroepithelial basal cell carcinoma - fibroepithelioma of pinkus**
469. ✓ **Micronodular basal cell carcinoma**
470. ✓ **Cystic basal cell carcinoma**
471. ✓ **Basosquamous carcinoma**
472. ✓ **Terebrant carcinoma**
473. ✓ **Polypoid**
474. ✓ **Basal cell nevus syndrome= Nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome=Gorlin Goltz syndrome=Gorlin syndrome**
475. ✓ **Multiple hereditary infundibulo-cystic basal cell carcinoma syndrome**
476. **Basan syndrome**
477. **Basomelanocytic tumor**
478. **Bascule syndrome**
479. **Basidiobolomycosis**
480. **Bart-pumphrey syndrome**
481. **Bateman purpura**
482. **Bateman dermatitis**
483. **Battered child syndrome**

484. **Battered baby syndrome**
485. **Bazex dubre christol syndrome**
486. **Bazex syndrome**
487. **BCOR-CCNB3 undifferentiated sarcomas**
488. **Beals–Hecht syndrome= contractural arachnodactyly**
489. **Bean syndrome**
490. **Beare–stevenson syndrome**
491. **Betel leaf (piper betle)**
492. **Beckwith–wiedemann syndrome=Exomphalos-macroglossia -gigantism syndrome**
493. **Behcet disease**
494. **Bejel related disases=Endemic Syphilis**
495. **Bendar tumour**
496. **Benign alveolar ridge keratosis**
497. **Benign Follicular Hamartoma**
498. **Benign lymphoepithelial cyst**
499. **Benign mucinous metaplasia of the genitalia**
500. **Benign neonatal hemangiomatosis**
501. **Benign symmetric lipomatosis**
502. **Benign triton tumor =neuromuscular hamartoma =choristoma**
503. **Berardinelli's syndrome**
504. **Berlin syndrome**
505. **Berloque dermatitis= photo toxic contact dermatitis**
506. **Berloque dermatitis(freckle like)**
507. **Berk-tabatznik syndrome**
508. **Besnier prurigo**
509. **Bicyclist's vulva**
510. **Bier spot =Angiospastic macules**
511. **Bilharziasis = Schistosomiasis**
512. **Biotin deficiency**
513. **Biotinidase deficiency**
514. **Bird nest hair**
515. **Bird-headed dwarfism= seckel syndrome**

516. **Birt-hogg-dubé syndrome(alias Hornstein-Knickenberg syndrome)**
517. **Bites&stings&venoms(see next)**
518. **✓Arthropod bite**
519. **✓Anemon**
520. **✓Bee**
521. **✓Rove beetle**
522. **✓Blister beetles/Rove beetle**
523. **✓lepidopterism**
524. **✓Bug**
525. **✓Cat**
526. **✓Caterpillar**
527. **✓Centipedes**
528. **✓Chigger**
529. **✓Ciguatera**
530. **✓ Coral**
531. **✓Dog**
532. **✓Dogger Bank itch**
533. **✓Fire ant**
534. **✓Fish**
535. **✓Flea**
536. **✓Jelly fish**
537. **✓Leeches**
538. **✓Lizard**
539. **✓Locusta**
540. **✓marine injuries**
541. **✓Mite**
542. **✓Mollusca (Octopuses and Conus Snails)**
543. **✓Mosquito**
544. **✓Portguese man of war =physalia physalis**
545. **✓Sea bather ’s eruption**
546. **✓Scorpion**

547. ✓Snake
548. ✓ Spider
549. ✓Loxosceles Spiders
550. ✓Widow Spiders
551. ✓Tarantulas
552. ✓Tick
553. ✓Tongueworm
554. ✓Urchin
555. ✓Wasps
556. ✓Weever
557. Bizarre Parosteal Osteochondromatous Proliferation
558. Björnstad syndrome
559. Adult Blaschkitis
560. Acquired blaschkoid dermatitis
561. Blaschko linear acquired inflammatory skin eruption (BLAISE)
562. Blastomycosis=North american blastomycosis=Gilchrist's Disease
563. Blau syndrome
564. Blepharochalsis
565. Blepharophyma
566. Blepharo-cheilo-dontic syndrome
567. Blistering dactylitis
568. Bloch-sulzberger syndrome
569. Bloom syndrome=congenital telangiectatic erythema and stunted growth
570. Blue baby syndrome
571. Blueberry muffin baby
572. Blue man syndrome
573. Blue nevus
574. Blue nevus-like metastatic melanoma
575. Blue rubber bleb nevus syndrome= bean syndrome
576. Blue toe syndrome
577. Bockenheimer syndrome
578. Body dysmorphic disorder

579. **Bohn nodule**
580. **Boil**
581. **Bonnet–dechaume–blanc syndrome**
582. **Book dysplasia**
583. **Book syndrome=Hyperhidrosis, premature canities and premolar aplasia**
584. **Börjeson–forssman–lehmann syndrome**
585. **Borrelial lymphocytoma cutis**
586. **Borrone dermato-cardio-skeletal syndrome**
587. **Botryomycosis=Bacterial pseudomycosis**
588. **Bowel-associated dermatosis–arthritis syndrome BADAS**
589. **Bourneville-pringle syndrome**
590. **Boutonneuse fever =Mediterranean Spotted Fever**
591. **Bowen disease=squamous cell carcinoma in situ**
592. **Bowenoid papulosis**
593. **Bowenoid actinic keratosis**
594. **Bpes (blepharophimosis, ptosis, and epicanthus inversus syndrome (BPES)**
595. **Brachioradial pruritus**
596. **Brachydactyly with absence of middle phalanges and hypoplastic nails or brachydactyly type A5 with nail dysplasia**
597. **Brachymetapody–anodontia–hypotrichosis–albinoidism(oculo-osteocutaneoussyndrome; tuomaala syndrome**
598. **Brachymorphism-onychodysplasia-dysphalangism(BOD)**
599. **Branched-chain amino acid deficiency**
600. **Branchial cleft ,sinuses, and fistulae**
601. **Branchial Cleft cyst = Lymphoepithelial cyst= Lateral cervical cyst**
602. **Branchio-oculo-facial syndrome**
603. **Branchio-oto-renal syndrome**
604. **Brazilian hemorrhagic fever**
605. **Bresek syndrome**
606. **Bromhidrosis**
607. **Bromidrosiphobia**
608. **Bromoderma**
609. **Bronchogenic cyst**

610. **Bronze baby syndrome**
611. **Brooke-spiegler syndrome**
612. **Brucellosis=Undulant fever**
613. **Bruton syndrome**
614. **Brünauer–fuhs–siemens**
615. **Bubble hair**
616. **Buccal exostoses**
617. **Buerger diseases**
618. **Buffalopox**
619. **Bulimia**
620. **postgraft Blisters**
621. **Bulla after burn**
622. **Coma bulla=Neurologic blisters**
623. **Bullous disease of diabetes=Bullosis diabeticorum**
624. **Edema Bulla= Hydrostatic bullae**
625. **Fracture bulla**
626. **Friction blister**
627. **Bullous hemorrhagic dermatosis**
628. **Bullous dermatitis artefacta**
629. **Bullous drug reactions**
630. **Bullous insect bite**
631. **Bullous neutrophilic dermatosis**
632. **Bullous urticarial**
633. **Bullous pemphigoid (see next)**
634. ✓ **Juvenile bullous pemphigoid**
635. ✓ **Brunsting–perry form**
636. ✓ **Dyshidrosiform pemphigoid**
637. ✓ **Eczematous pemphigoid**
638. ✓ **Erythrodermic pemphigoid**
639. ✓ **Large erosive ten-like lesions**
640. ✓ **Lichen planus pemphigoides**
641. ✓ **localized lesions**

642. ✓ **Papular pemphigoid**
643. ✓ **Pemphigoid nodularis**
644. ✓ **Pemphigoid vegetans**
645. **Bureau–barrière syndrome**
646. **Burn**
647. **Cigarette burns**
648. **Burn Hemangioma (BH) =Scalded Pyogenic Granuloma**
649. **Aspirin alcohol,acrylic resin,iodine : burn of oral cavity**
650. **Burning feet syndrome**
651. **Burning mouth syndrome**
652. **Burning scalp syndrome**
653. **Burning scrotum syndrome**
654. **Buschke-lowenstein tumour**
655. **Buschke ollendorff syndrome**
656. **Bushy eyebrows**
657. **Byars-jurkiewicz syndrome**
658. **Cactus granuloma**
659. **Cadasil syndrome (cerebral autosomal dominant Arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leuko-encephalopathy)**
660. **CAHMR syndrome (cataract, hypertrichosis, mental retardation)**
661. **Café-au-lait macules CALM**
662. **Cafe noir**
663. **Calabar swelling**
664. **Calcinosis circumscripta**
665. **Calcinosis universalis**
666. **Tumoral calcinosis**
667. **Calcinosis cutis (metastatic & dystrophic & idiopathic & iatrogenic & calcinosis universalis)**
668. **Calculus**
669. **Calciphylaxis= calcific uremicarteriolopathy=Calcifying Panniculitis**
670. **Calcifying aponeurotic fibroma**
671. **Calcifying fibrous pseudo-tumour**

672. **Caliber-persistent artery**
673. **Callosities**
674. **Callus**
675. **Camarena syndrome**
676. **Canalicular adenoma**
677. **Cancrum oris= noma= Necrotising stomatitis**
678. **Candida = candidiasis = candidosis**
679. ✓ **Angular cheilitis (perlèche)**
680. ✓ **Thrush (acute pseudo-membranous candidiasis)**
681. ✓ **Chronic pseudomembranous candidiasis**
682. ✓ **Candidal leucoplakia (chronic hyperplastic candidiasis)**
683. ✓ **Acute atrophic candidosis= Acute antibiotic stomatitis**
684. ✓ **Acute erythematous candidosis**
685. ✓ **Chronic denture stomatitis (chronic atrophic candidiasis)**
686. ✓ **Chronic erythematous candidosis**
687. ✓ **Chronic mucocutaneous candidiasis**
688. ✓ **Chronic nodular candidosis**
689. ✓ **Candida napkin/nappy dermatitis**
690. ✓ **Antibiotic (iatrogenic) candidiasis**
691. ✓ **Cheilocandidiasis**
692. ✓ **Congenital cutaneous candidiasis**
693. ✓ **Neonatal candidiasis**
694. ✓ **Candidal vulvovaginitis**
695. ✓ **Candidal Balanitis**
696. ✓ **Candidal intertrigo=Flexural Candidiasis**
697. ✓ **Candidal Miliaria**
698. ✓ **Candidal Granuloma**
699. ✓ **Candidid**
700. ✓ **Candidemia**
701. ✓ **Acute candidosis(Thrush& Acute antibiotic stomatitis)**

702. ✓Chronic candidosis(Denture-induced stomatitis&Chronic hyperplastic candidosis&Chronic mucocutaneous candidosis&Erythematous candidosis)
703. CANDLE: chronic atypical neutrophilic dermatosis with lipodystrophy and elevated temperature
704. Canities (premature canities&canities subita)
705. Cannon disease= white sponge naevus
706. Cantu syndrome= hypertrichotic osteochondrodysplasia
707. Capillary leak syndrome
708. Capillary malformation – arteriovenous malformation syndrome(CM-AVM syndrome)
709. Capnocytophaga canimorsus bacteremia
710. Carboxylase deficiency
711. Carbuncle
712. Carcinoid syndrome
713. Carcinosarcoma=Metaplastic carcinoma of the skin =Sarcomatoid Carcinoma
714. Carcinoma en cuirasse
715. Carcinoma erysipeloides
716. Carcinoma telangiectoides
717. Card14-mediated pustular psoriasis CAMPS
718. CARD-14 associated papulosquamous eruption (CAPE)
719. Cardio-acro-facial syndrome= rabenhorst's syndrome
720. Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome
721. Carey syndrome
722. Carney complex
723. Carnitine translocase deficiency
724. Carotenemia
725. Carpenter syndrome
726. Cartilage hair hypoplasia= mukusick-type metaphyseal chondrodysplasia
727. Cartilaginous papule of ear
728. Cartilagnous rest of neck
729. Carrion disease

730. **Castleman diseases (giant lymph node hyperplasia, angiofollicular lymph node hyperplasia)**
731. **Cat scratch disease**
732. **Cataract–alopecia–sclerodactyly syndrome**
733. **Cattlepox**
734. **Cavernous hemangioma**
735. **Cavernous lymphangioma**
736. **CEDNIK: cerebral dysgenesis, neuropathy, ichthyosis, and keratoderma**
737. **Cellulite= gynoid lipodystrophy**
738. **Cellulitis**
739. **Helicobacter cellulitis**
740. **Cerebello - trigeminal - dermal dysplasia**
741. **Cerebro-oculo-facio-skeletal (COFS)**
742. **Ceruminous adenoma**
743. **Ceruminous carcinoma**
744. **Cervical chondrocutaneous branchial remnants**
745. **Cysticercosis:Cestodes infections (Taenia saginata&Taenia solium)**
746. **Chagas disease= American trypanosomiasis**
747. **Chancre of syphilis**
748. **Chancroid=soft chancres**
749. **CHANDS (curly hair, ankyloblepharon,nail dysplasia)syndrome**
750. **Charcot-marie-tooth**
751. **CHARGE syndrome = (coloboma, heart defects, atresia choanae, Growth retardation, genital abnormalities, and ear abnormalities)**
752. **Chediak - higashi syndrome (CHS) =Béguez César–Steinbrinck syndrome**
753. **Angular cheilitis=angular stomatitis=perleche**
754. **Actinic cheilitis=Solar Cheilosis**
755. **Atopic cheilitis**
756. **Contact cheilitis**
757. **Drug induced cheilitis**
758. **Exfoliative cheilitis**
759. **Factitial cheilitis**
760. **Granulomatous cheilitis=miescher's cheilitis**

761. **Glandular cheilitis (see next)**
762. **✓Cheilitis Glandularis Apostematosa=Volkmann's cheilitis**
763. **✓superficial suppurative = Baelz-Unna**
764. **✓Glandular cheilitis simplex**
765. **Nutritional cheilitis**
766. **Infective cheilitis**
767. **Plasma cell cheilitis**
768. **Cheilitis simplex**
769. **Lip Chapping**
770. **Cheiralgia paresthetica**
771. **Cheiroarthropathy**
772. **Cherry angioma=cherry hemangioma=senile angioma=campbell–demorgan spot**
773. **Cherubism**
774. **Cheyletiella dermatitis**
775. **Chickenpox =varicella**
776. **Chickenpox scar**
777. **Neonatal varicella**
778. **Varicella gangrenosum**
779. **Chickenpox: photolocalized type**
780. **Chickenpox bullosa**
781. **Chikungunya- chicku**
782. **Childhood flexural comedones**
783. **Chime syndrome= Zunich neuroectodermal syndrome**
784. **Chlorotrichosis=green hair**
785. **Chondrodermatitis nodularis helics**
786. **Chondrodermatitis nodularis nasi (of nose)**
787. **Chondromas= Soft Tissue Chondroma**
788. **Chondroblastic osteosarcoma**
789. **Chloroma=Granulocytic sarcoma**
790. **Chondroid lipoma**
791. **Chondroid syringoma= mixed tumor**

792. **Malignant chondroid syringoma**
793. **Chondrosarcoma**
794. **chromhidrosis**
795. **Chromobacteriosis**
796. **Chromoblastomycosis=Chromomycosis=Fonseca's disease**
797. **Chronic bullous disease of childhood CBDC = linear IGA disease of childhood**
798. **Chronic eczematous eruptions of the aged**
799. **Chronic granulomatous disease**
800. **Chronic Idiopathic Penile edema**
801. **Chronic infantile neurological cutaneous and articular syndrome CINCa**
802. **Chronic recurrent annular neutrophilic dermatosis**
803. **Chronic nipple eczema**
804. **Chronic non-bacterial osteomyelitis**
805. **Chronic recurrent multifocal osteomyelitis**
806. **Chronic ulcerative stomatitis**
807. **Chrysiasis**
808. **Churg strausse vasculitis= eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis=Allergic angiitis and granulomatosis**
809. **Cicatricial pemphigoid= Mucous Membrane Pemphigoid**
810. **Ciliated cyst of the vulva**
811. **Circle hairs**
812. **Circumferential skin creases Kunze type**
813. **Cisriod aneurysm**
814. **Citrullinemia**
815. **CLAPO (capillary malformation of the lower lip, lymphatic malformation predominant on the face and neck, asymmetry, and partial=generalized overgrowth)**
816. **Clarkson's syndrome**
817. **Clear cell acanthoma - acanthoma of degos**
818. **Clear cell hidradenocarcinoma**
819. **Clear cell papulosis**
820. **Clear cell squamous cell carcinoma**

821. **Clear cell syringoma**
822. **Cleft lip**
823. **Cleft palate**
824. **Cleft palate–lateral synechia syndrome**
825. **Cleidocranial dysostosis with micrognathia, absent thumbs**
826. **Cleidocranial dysostosis with micrognathia, absent thumbs, and distal aphangia, Yunis–Varon syndrome**
827. **Cloacogenic carcinoma**
828. **CLOVES syndrome (Congenital, Lipomatous, Overgrowth, Vascular Malformations, Epidermal Nevi and Spinal/Skeletal Anomalies and/or Scoliosis))**
829. **Coagulopathies**
830. **Cobb syndrome=cutaneomeningospinal angiomatosis**
831. **Coccidioidomycosis= San Joaquin valley fever= Posadas' Disease**
832. **Coccydynia**
833. **Cockayne syndrome**
834. **Coenurosis**
835. **Coffin–siris syndrome**
836. **Cogan syndrome**
837. **Cohen syndrome**
838. **Coin-rubbing injuries**
839. **Cold agglutinin disease**
840. **Cold injury**
841. **Cole syndrome**
842. **Collagenous fibroma**
843. **Eruptive Collagenoma**
844. **Familial cutaneous Collagenoma**
845. **Isolated/solitary collagenoma**
846. **Collagenosis nuchae**
847. **Collagenous Papule of the Eyelid**
848. **Plantar cerebriform collagenoma**
849. **Papulolinear collagenoma=linear collagen nevus**

850. **Collagenous and elastotic plaques of the hands=degenerative collagenous plaques of the hands= keratoelastoidosis marginalis**
851. **Colloid milium= Elastosis colloidalis conglomerata=Miliary colloidoma**
852. **Collision tumour**
853. **Colorado tick fever**
854. **Comedocarcinoma**
855. **Comedo-like acantholytic dyskeratosis of the face and scalp**
856. **Open comedones**
857. **Microcomedone**
858. **Giant comedone**
859. **Macrocomedone**
860. **Submarine comedones**
861. **Sandpaper comedones**
862. **Double-edged comedones**
863. **Polyporous comedones**
864. **Compartment syndrome**
865. **Complement deficiency**
866. **Complex regional pain syndrome= reflex sympathetic dystrophy**
867. **Composite hemangioendotheliomna**
868. **Compulsuive hand washing**
869. **Coenurosis**
870. **Condyloma acuminatum**
871. **Condyloma lata**
872. **Confetti-like macular atrophy**
873. **Confluent and reticulated papillomatosis gougerot-carteaud**
874. **Congenital cd34+ granular cell dendrocytosis**
875. **Congenital comedones**
876. **Congenital deficiency of glutamine synthetase**
877. **Congenital diffuse melanosis**
878. **Congenital disorders of glycosylation**
879. **Congenital disseminated comedones**
880. **Congenital epulis**
881. **Congenital erosive and vesicular dermatosis**

882. **Congenital fibrous hamartoma**
883. **Congenital hereditary endothelial dystrophy with nail hypoplasia**
884. **Congenital hypertrichotic melanoneurocytoma (CHM)**
885. **Congenital idiopathic generalized anhidrosis (CIGA)**
886. **Congenital infiltrating lipomatosis**
887. **Congenital ingrown toenails**
888. **Congenital insensitivity to pain =Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathies (HSAN)**
889. **Congenital linear atrophoderma**
890. **Congenital localized scleroderma**
891. **Congenital midline Cervical cleft**
892. **Congenital Perineal Groove**
893. **Congenital peristernal dermal sinuses**
894. **Congenital pseudarthrosis of the clavicle**
895. **Congenital rubella syndrome**
896. **Congenital subungual pterygium**
897. **Congenital trichoid keratosis**
898. **Congenital vaccinia**
899. **Congenital varicella syndrome (CVS)**
900. **Congenital venous malformation**
901. **Conidobolus coronatus related Infections**
902. **Contact stomatitis**
903. **Cooks syndrome**
904. **Copper (toxicity&deficiency)**
905. **COPS (calcinosis cutis, osteoma cutis, poikiloderma, and skeletal abnormalities)**
906. **Corn**
907. **Cornelia de lange syndrome=typus amstelodamensis =amsterdam dwarf=Brachmann-de Lange Syndrome**
908. **Corneodermato -osseous syndrome**
909. **Corona alopecia**
910. **Corona seborrhoeica**
911. **Corona veneris**

912. **Corona psoriatica**
913. **Costal fringe**
914. **Costello syndrome**
915. **Covid 19 (toes&fingers&COVID arm&COVID nails&COVID "red half‐moon nail" sign &COVID tongue&COVID mask&Kawa‐COVID‐19&COVID rash& COVID hand dermatitis)**
916. **Cowden syndrome**
917. **Cowpox**
918. **Coumadinn (coumarin, warfarin)-induced necrosis**
919. **Cranio ectodermal dysplasia**
920. **Craniofacial dysostosis with hypertrichosis and hypodontia**
921. **Craniofrontonasal dysplasia**
922. **Craniofaciocutaneous syndrome**
923. **Craniomandibular Dermatodysostosis =Familial Mandibulo-Acral Dysplasia**
924. **Craniosynostosis**
925. **Craniosynostosis ,anal anomalies and porokeratosis CAP syndrome**
926. **CREST syndrome (calcinosis, Raynaud phenomenon, esophageal dysmotility, sclerodactyly, and telangiectasia)**
927. **Cri-du-chat syndrome**
928. **Crohn disease**
929. **Metastatic Crohn's disease**
930. **Cronkhite–canada syndrome**
931. **Cross syndrome**
932. **Crouzon syndrome = craniofacial dysostosis**
933. **Crow's feet**
934. **Crow-fukase syndrome**
935. **CRTC1::TRIM11 cutaneous tumours (CTCT)**
936. **Cryoglobulinemia (3 types)**
937. **Cryofibrinogenemia**
938. **Crystalglobulin vasculopathy**
939. **Cryopyrin-associated periodic syndromes (CAPS)**
940. **Cryotherapy related complications**
941. **Cryptococcosis= European Blastomycosis**

942. **Cupping injuries**
943. **cutaneous arteriolitis**
944. **Cutaneous collagenous vasculopathy**
945. **Cutaneous ciliated cyst of lower limbs**
946. **Cutaneous endometriosis**
Cutaneous eruption associated with streptococcus dysgalactiae bacteremia
947. **Cutaneous granulocytic sarcoma**
948. **Cutaneous heterotopic bronchogenic tissue**
949. **Cutaneous horn=cornu cutaneum**
950. **Cutaneous lymphadenoma**
951. **Cutaneous metallosis**
952. **Cutaneous microsphaeropsis arundinis**
953. **Cutaneous neosartorya hiratsukae infection**
954. **Cutaneous paecilomyces infection**
955. **Cutaneous T-cell dyscrasia (CTCD)**
956. **Cutaneous waldenström macroglobulinemia**
957. **Cutaneous yarrowia lipolytica infection**
958. **Cutis laxa=dermatochalasia= dermatomegaly =generalized elastolysis =generalized elastorrhexis(see next)**
959. **✓ADCL**
960. **✓Progeroid ADCL (PADCL)**
961. **✓ARCL type 1A**
962. **✓ARCL type 1B**
963. **✓ARCL type 1C(Urban–Rifkin–Davis syndrome)**
964. **✓ARCL type 2A (Debré type; allelic to wrinkly skin syndrome)**
965. **✓ARCL type 2B**
966. **✓ARCL types 2C and 2D**
967. **✓De Barsy syndrome A (ARCL type 3A)**
968. **✓De Barsy syndrome B (ARCL type 3B)**
969. **Cutis marmorata**
970. **Cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenital=van Lohuizen syndrome**

971. **Cutis pleonasmus**
972. **Cutis rhomboidalis nuchae**
973. **Cutis tricolor**
974. **Cutis verticis gyrate= pachydermia verticis gyrate**
975. **Curry-jones syndrome**
976. **Cyanosis**
977. **Cyclic edema**
978. **Cyclical inguinal keratoderma**
979. **Cydnidae =burrowing bug**
980. **Cylindroma**
981. **Cylindrocarcinoma**
982. **Cyrano nose**
983. **Cystadenoma**
984. **Cystathionine synthetase deficiency**
985. **Cysticercosis**
986. **Cystic Condyloma**
987. **Cystic fibrosis**
988. **Cytomegalovirus infections (CMV)**
989. **D-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria**
990. **Dabska's tumour**
991. **Dacrocystitis**
992. **Dadru**
993. **Dandruff= pityriasis simplex capillitii**
994. **Danthron erythema**
995. **Darier white = dyskeratosis follicularis =psorospermose folliculaire vegetante (see next)**
996. ✓ **Guttate hypopigmentation**
997. ✓ **Hyperpigmented flat-topped papules and macules=freckle-like**
998. ✓ **Vesiculobullous lesions**
999. ✓ **Acral hemorrhagic lesions**
1000. ✓ **Keratoderma**
1001. ✓ **Cornifying**

1002. ✓Comedones
1003. ✓Periocular nodulocystic lesions
1004. ✓Alopecia
1005. ✓cutis verticis gyrata
1006. Darier–roussy disease
1007. Pseudo-darier's sign
1008. Dark halo/circles
1009. Davener's dermatosis (DD)
1010. Deafness and ear pits
1011. Deafness, with vitiligo and muscle wasting
1012. De barsy syndrome
1013. Deep benign fibrous histiocytoma
1014. Deep venous thrombosis
1015. Defects of the interleukin-12/interferon-γ axis
1016. Defects in Toll-like receptor (TLR) signaling
1017. Deficiency of adenosine deaminase 2 (DADA2)
1018. Deficiency of interleukin-1 receptor antagonist DIRA
1019. Deficiency of interleukin-36 receptor antagonist DITRA
1020. Defoliants
1021. Degos disease = malignant atrophic papulosis
1022. Delleman syndrome
1023. Delusion parasitosis=ekbom syndrome= Delusional infestation
1024. Delusional hyperhidrosis
1025. Demodicosis &demodex **(see next)**
1026. ✓Primary
1027. ✓Secondary
1028. ✓ pityriasis folliculorum=Facial Spinulate Demodicosis
1029. ✓ Periorificial dermatitis Demodicosis
1030. ✓ Facial dermatitis
1031. ✓Demodex folliculitis
1032. ✓Nodulocystic/conglobate demodicosis
1033. ✓ papulopustular demodicosis

1034. ✓ **Demodex abscesses**
1035. ✓ **Ocular Demodicosis**
1036. ✓ **Auricular Demodicosis**
1037. ✓ **Pigmented demodicosis**
1038. **Dengue fever**
1039. **Dento-oculocutaneous syndrome(ackerman syndrome)**
1040. **Denture associated fibrous hyperplasia**
1041. **Denture stomatitis**
1042. **De sanctis–cacchione syndrome of xeroderma pigmentosa**
1043. **Dental caries**
1044. **Dental sinus =sinus of dental origin**
1045. **Dependency disease**
1046. **Dependent edema**
1047. **Dercum disease =Adiposis Dolorosa**
1048. **Dermal dendrocyte hamartomas**
1049. **Dermal dendrocyte hamartoma with stubby white hair**
1050. **Dermal duct tumour**
1051. **Dermal hyperneury**
1052. **Dermal melanocytic Hamartoma**
1053. **Dermatitis factitial = artifacta**
1054. **Dermatitis cruris pustulosa atrophican=folliculitis decalvans cruris=Sycosis Cruris**
1055. **Dermatitis herpetiformis DH= Duhring 's disease**
1056. **Dermatitis medicamentosa**
1057. **Dermatitis neglecta/Dermatosis neglecta (DN)**
1058. **Dermatitis palmaris sicca**
1059. **Dermatitis passivata**
1060. **Dermatitis plantaris sicca**
1061. **Dermatitis repens**
1062. **Dermatitis simulata**
1063. **Dermatitis vegetans**
1064. **Dermatitis venenata**

1065. **Dermatodaxia**
1066. **Dermatofibroma =benign fibrous histiocytoma= fibroma simplex= sclerosing haemangioma (see next)**
1067. **✓Aneurysmal dermatofibroma**
1068. **✓ankle-type dermatofibroma (lipidized fibrous histiocytoma)**
1069. **✓annular hemosiderotic dermatofibroma**
1070. **✓delled ("atrophic") dermatofibroma**
1071. **✓dermatofibroma with satellitosis**
1072. **✓disseminated multiple dermatofibromas**
1073. **✓erosive and ulcerated dermatofibroma**
1074. **✓giant dermatofibroma**
1075. **✓hyperkeratotic dermatofibroma**
1076. **✓hyperpigmented nodular dermatofibroma**
1077. **✓multinodular hemosiderotic dermatofibroma**
1078. **✓multiple grouped dermatofibromas**
1079. **✓nonpigmented dermatofibroma**
1080. **✓pedunculated or polypoid dermatofibroma**
1081. **✓subcutaneous dermatofibroma**
1082. **Dermatofibrosis lenticularis disseminate**
1083. **Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans**
1084. **Pigmented dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans (bednar)**
1085. **Congenital abnormalities of dermatoglyphs(ridge aplasia, ridge hypoplasia, ridge dissociation, ridges-off-the-end)**
1086. **Dermatographism (see next)=Dermatographia=Factitious Urticaria**
1087. **✓ Black dermatographism**
1088. **✓ Cholinergic dermatographism**
1089. **✓ Red dermatographism**
1090. **✓ White dermatographism**
1091. **✓ Yellow dermatographism**
1092. **✓Cold precipitated dermographism**
1093. **✓Delayed dermographism**

1094. ✓Follicular dermographism
1095. ✓Immediate dermographism
1096. Dermatoheliosis
1097. Dermatomycosis
1098. Dermatomyofibroma
1099. Dermatomyositis DM **(see next)**
1100. ✓ Adult-onset
1101. ✓ Juvenile onset
1102. ✓Classic
1103. ✓ Amyopathic
1104. ✓Hypomyopathic
1105. ✓Clinically amyopathic
1106. ✓Classic dm with malignancy
1107. ✓Dermatomyositis sine myositis
1108. Dermatophytids
1109. Dermatopathia pigmentosa reticularis (DPR)
1110. Dermatophagia
1111. Dermatoporosis
1112. Dermatosis papulosis nigra DPN
1113. Dermatorynchus geneae
1114. Dermestid dermatitis =carpet beetle dermatitis
1115. Dermacentor-borne necrosis erythema and lymphadenopathy (DEBONEL)
1116. Dermochondrocorneal syndrome= françois'syndrome
1117. Dermo-odontodysplasia
1118. Dermoid cyst
1119. Diabetic/ diabetes related disorders
1120. Diabetic bullae (Bullous diabeticorum)
1121. Diabetic dermopathy
1122. Diabetic Thick Skin =Cheiroarthropathy
1123. Didymosis aplasticosebacea
1124. Diffuse capillary malformation with overgrowth DCMO
1125. Diffuse dermal angiomatosis

1126. **Diffuse lipomatosis**
1127. **Digeorge's syndrome**
1128. **Digital Fibromatosis**
1129. **Digital papillary adenocarcinoma DPA**
1130. **Digital papular calcific elastosis**
1131. **Digital verrucous fibroangioma**
1132. **Digitalgia paresthetica**
1133. **Dilated pore of winer**
1134. **Dimple & skin fossae**
1135. **Diogenes syndrome**
1136. **Dipetalonemiasis**
1137. **Diphtheria**
1138. **Dirofilariasis**
1139. **Dissecting cellulitis= folliculitis capitis abscedens et suffodiens**
1140. **Disseminated hypopigmented keratoses (DHK)**
1141. **Disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC)**
1142. **Distichiasis**
1143. **Divry-van bogaert syndrome= cortico-meningeal angiomatosis**
1144. **Dock 8 deficiency :dedicator of cytokinesis 8**
1145. **Donohue syndrome**
1146. **Donovanosis= granuloma inguinale**
1147. **Doors syndrome(deafness, onychodystrophy, osteodystrophy, and mental retardation)**
1148. **Dowling degos disease**
1149. **Down syndrome**
1150. **Vesiculopustular eruption of transient myeloproliferative disorder in down syndrome**
1151. **Double eyebrow**
1152. **Dracunculiasis=guinea worm disease= Dracontiasis**
1153. **Drug abuse**
1154. **Cutaneous adverse drug reactions**
1155. **Bullous drug reactions**

1156. **Drug exanthema - morbilliform drug eruption= maculopapular drug eruptions**
1157. **Drug reaction with eosinophilia and systemic symptoms DRESS**
1158. **Drug-associated bullous pemphigoid**
1159. **Drug-associated linear iga dermatosis**
1160. **Drug-induced accelerated rheumatoid nodulosis**
1161. **Drug-induced acne (DIA)**
1162. **Drug-induced acneiform eruption (DIAE)**
1163. **Drug-induced alopecia**
1164. **Drug-induced Erythroderma**
1165. **Drug-Induced Linear Iga Disease**
1166. **Drug-induced lupus erythematosus**
1167. **Drug-induced hyperpigmentation**
1168. **Drug-induced hypopigmentation**
1169. **Drug induced changes in hair color**
1170. **Drug-induced hirsutism**
1171. **Drug-induced hypertrichosis**
1172. **Drug-induced ichthyosis**
1173. **Drug-induced interstitial granulomatous**
1174. **Drug-induced nail abnormalities**
1175. **Drug-induced necrotizing purpura**
1176. **Drug-induced pemphigus**
1177. **Drug triggered pemphigus**
1178. **Drug-induced Photoallergic reaction**
1179. **Drug-induced phototoxic reaction**
1180. **Drug-induced pruritus**
1181. **Drug-induced pseudolymphoma= lymphomatoid drug reaction**
1182. **Drug-Induced Pseudoporphyria**
1183. **Drug-induced sarcoidosis**
1184. **Drug induced scarring hair loss**
1185. **Drug-induced sweet's syndrome**
1186. **Drug-induced vasculitis**
1187. **Drug-induced vitiligo**

1188. **Anaphylactoid reaction= Kounis syndrome**
1189. **Fixed drug eruption FDE**
1190. **Injection site reaction**
1191. **Lichen planus pigmentosus (lpp) like eruption**
1192. **Lichenoid drug eruption**
1193. **Palifermin-associated papular eruption**
1194. **Pityriasiform drug eruption**
1195. **psoriasiform drug eruption**
1196. **Purpuric drug reactions**
1197. **Pustular drug reactions**
1198. **Scleroderma-like reactions to taxanes**
1199. **Serum sickness-like reaction**
1200. **Symmetrical drug-related intertriginous and flexural exanthema = Baboon syndrome**
1201. **True serum sickness**
1202. **Chemotherapy related cutanous manifestation**
1203. **✓Acral erythrodysesthesia**
1204. **✓Ara -c ear**
1205. **✓Burgdorf's reaction**
1206. **✓Chemotherapy- -induced oral mucositis**
1207. **✓Chemotherapy recall dermatitis**
1208. **✓Eccrine squamous syringometaplasia**
1209. **✓Epidermal dysmaturation**
1210. **✓Epidermal dystrophy**
1211. **✓Erythrodysesthesia**
1212. **✓Extravasation**
1213. **✓Flexural erythematous eruption**
1214. **✓Hand foot skin reaction**
1215. **✓Hand foot skin syndrome**
1216. **✓Intertriginous eruption associated with chemotherapy**
1217. **✓Intertrigo-like eruption, chemotherapy induced**
1218. **✓Palmar-plantar erythema**

1219. ✓Palmar-plantar erythrodysesthesia
1220. ✓Toxic acral erythema
1221. ✓Toxic erythema of chemotherapy
1222. ✓Toxic erythema of the palms and soles

Drugs related cutanous manifestation:

1223. ✓Allopurinol hypersensitivity syndrome
1224. ✓Arsenic
1225. ✓BCR-ABL Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors
1226. ✓Bleomycin
1227. ✓BRAF inhibitor
1228. ✓Clofazimine
1229. ✓Dapsone hypersensitivity syndrome
1230. ✓Epidermal growth factor inhibitors
1231. ✓Hydroquin
1232. ✓Insulin
1233. ✓Mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) inhibitors
1234. ✓MEK1 inhibitor
1235. ✓Mercury induced skin lesions
1236. ✓Methotrexate
1237. ✓Methotrexate (MTX) toxicity
1238. ✓Minocycline hypersensitivity syndrome
1239. ✓Minoxidil
1240. ✓Proteasome inhibitors
1241. ✓Retinoid
1242. ✓Steroid
1243. Dubowitz syndrome
1244. Dupuytren contracture = Palmar Fibromatosis
1245. Dwarfism–alopecia–pseudoanodontia–cutis laxa
1246. Dwarfism, cerebral atrophy and keratosis pilaris
1247. Acquired Brachial Cutaneous Dyschromatosis
1248. Dyschromatosis symmetrica hereditaria

1249. **Dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria**
1250. **Dyssebacea**
1251. **Dyskeratosis congenita (zinsser–engman–cole syndrome)**
1252. **Dysthesia**
1253. **Dysesthetic anogenital pain syndromes**
1254. **Ear pit =preauricular sinus**
1255. **Easy bruising syndrome=Inherited giant platelet disorders(Bernard–Soulier syndrome&Velocardial syndrome & Montreal platelet syndrome&May–Hegglin anomaly &Gray platelet syndrome&Sebastian syndrome&Epstein syndrome&Fechtner syndrome&Mediterranean macrothrombocytopenia)**
1256. **Ebola virus related diseases**
1257. **Eccrine angiomatous hamartoma=Sudoriparous Angioma**
1258. **Eccrine nevus**
1259. **Eccrine squamous syringometaplasia**
1260. **Ecchymosis**
1261. **Echo virus related diseases**
1262. **Ecthyma simplex= Ulcerative impetigo**
1263. **Ecthyma contagiosum =orf**
1264. **Ecthyma gangrenosum**
1265. **Ectodermal dysplasia (see next)**
1266. **✓ ADULT: acro-dermato-ungual-lacrimal-tooth**
1267. **✓ AEC :ankyloblepharon, ectodermal dysplasia, cleft lip=palate-hay–wells syndrome)**
1268. **✓EEC ectodermal dysplasia, ectrodactyly, cleft lip/palate**
1269. **✓Hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia=clouston syndrome**
1270. **✓immunodeficiency, myopathy and ED**
1271. **✓Ectodermal dysplasia pure hair nail**
1272. **✓Ectodermal dysplasia nectin 4**
1273. **✓nectinopathies: cleft lip&palate**
1274. **✓ED, ectrodactyly and macular dystrophy (EEM)**
1275. **✓Ectodermal dysplasia Rapp Hodgkin**
1276. **✓Acrorenal ED (AREDYLD) syndrome**

1277. ✓Hypohidrotic ed–immune deficiency
1278. ✓Hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia=christ–siemens–touraine syndrome
1279. ✓Hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia with hypothyroidism and agenesis of the corpus callosum
1280. ✓Hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia with hypothyroidism and ciliary dyskinesia (hedh syndrome)
1281. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia-skin fragility syndrome (ed-sfs) = McGrath syndrome
1282. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia with palatal paralysis
1283. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia with mental retardation and syndactyly
1284. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia with syndactyly
1285. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia and neurosensory deafness (mikaelian syndrome)
1286. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia with adrenal cyst (odonto-onycho-hypohidrotic dysplasia with midline scalp defect)
1287. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia with severe mental retardation
1288. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia with natal teeth (turnpenny type)
1289. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia with distinctive facies and preaxial polydactyl
1290. ✓ED with onychogryphosis
1291. ✓Polycystic brain associated with ectodermal dysplasia
1292. ✓ED with short stature
1293. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia, 'pure ' hair -nail type
1294. ✓lelis syndrome (hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia with acanthosis nigricans)
1295. ✓margarita island Ectodermal dysplasia
1296. ✓Arthrogryposis and ectodermal dysplasia (tricho-oculodermovertebralsyndrome; alves syndrome)
1297. ✓Mesomelic dwarfism –skeletal abnormalities –ectodermal dysplasia
1298. ✓Cranio-ectodermal dysplasia syndrome (levin syndrome i; sensenbrenner syndrome
1299. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia with Alopecia–onychodysplasia–hypohidrosis –deafness

1300. ✓Ectodermal dysplasia with cataracts and hearing defects
1301. Ectomesenchymal chondromyxoid tumor
1302. Ectomesenchymoma
1303. Ectopic breast tissue
1304. Ectopic cilia
1305. Eczema= contact dermatitis
1306. Airborn contact dermatitis
1307. Allergic contact dermatitis= Allergic eczema (pigmented & lichenoid& erythema multiforme & pigmented purpura& pseudolymphomatous & granulomatous & pustular)
1308. Apron eczema
1309. Asteatotic Eczema = eczema craquelé =winter eczema =winter itch=desiccation dermatitis
1310. Baboon Eczema = systemic allergic contact dermatitis
1311. Car fitter dermatitis=Mechanic hand dermatitis
1312. Car Seat Dermatitis
1313. Circumostomy eczema
1314. Commode dermatitis= Toilet-seat dermatitis
1315. Discoid Eczema =nummular dermatitis=nummular eczema
1316. Oid-oid disease
1317. Disseminated Eczema= autosensitization dermatitis
1318. Plant Dermatitis
1319. Post traumatic eczema
1320. Eczema due to war chemicals
1321. Dyshidrotic eczema =Pompholyx= acute and recurrent vesicular hand dermatitis = vesicular eczema
1322. Eczema: follicular type
1323. Frictional lichenoid dermatitis=Dermatitis papulosa juvenilis=frictional lichenoid eruption=Sutton's summer prurigo=sandbox dermatitis=Dermatitis papulosa adultorum

1324. **Hand eczema (see next)**
1325. **✓Pompholyx (vesicular eczema of palms and soles), dyshidrotic eczema**
1326. **✓Patchy vesiculosquamous eczema**
1327. **✓Hyperkeratotic palmar eczema (tylotic eczema)= (eczema keratoticum)**
1328. **✓Recurrent focal palmar peeling= desquamation en aires**
1329. **✓Discoid eczema (nummular eczema)**
1330. **✓Wear and tear dermatitis (housewives dermatitis)**
1331. **✓Ring eczema**
1332. **✓Finger tip eczema=Pulpitis**
1333. **✓Apron eczema**
1334. **✓Gut=slaughterhouse eczema**
1335. **✓Chronic acral dermatitis**
1336. **Irritant contact dermatitis (ICD) (see next)**
1337. **✓ Acute irritant contact dermatitis**
1338. **✓ Cumulative irritant contact dermatitis**
1339. **✓ Acute delayed irritant contact dermatitis**
1340. **✓ Irritant reaction irritant contact dermatitis**
1341. **✓ Asteatotic dermatitis**
1342. **✓ Traumatic irritant contact dermatitis**
1343. **✓ Pustular and acneiform irritant contact dermatitis**
1344. **✓ Non-erythematous irritant contact dermatitis**
1345. **✓ Subjective or sensory irritant contact dermatitis**
1346. **✓ Contact urticaria**
1347. **✓ Frictional irritant contact dermatitis**
1348. **✓Airborne Irritant Contact Dermatitis**
1349. **Infectious eczematoid dermatitis**
1350. **Lymphomatoid contact dermatitis**
1351. **Microbial eczema of the feet**
1352. **Eczema-like psoriasiform dermatitis**
1353. **Eczema marginatum**
1354. **Eczema herpeticum= kaposi varicelliform eruption= Herpetic eczema**

1355. **Eczema coxsackium**
1356. **Eczema molluscatum**
1357. **Eczema monkeypoxicum**
1358. **Eczema vaccinatum**
1359. **Palmoplantar eczema**
1360. **Slobber dermatitis**
1361. **Stasis dermatitis= gravitational dermatitis = varicose eczema =congestion eczema**
1362. **Systemic contact dermatitis**
1363. **Ehlers–danlos syndrome =cutis hyperelastica (see next)**
1364. **✓classic**
1365. **✓classic-like**
1366. **✓cardiac valvular**
1367. **✓Hypermobile**
1368. **✓Vascular**
1369. **✓kyphoscoliotic**
1370. **✓Musculocontractural**
1371. **✓Arthrochalasia**
1372. **✓Dermatosparaxis**
1373. **✓periodontal**
1374. **✓Brittle cornea syndrome**
1375. **✓Myopathic**
1376. **✓Spondylodysplastic**
1377. **✓Fibronectin -deficient eds**
1378. **✓ Tenascin -x deficient)**
1379. **✓Kresse syndrome (ehlers–danlos,progeroid type)**
1380. **✓Hernandez (ehlers–danlos-like) syndrome**
1381. **Elaioconiosis**
1382. **Elastoderma**
1383. **Elastofibroma dorsi**
1384. **Elastoma of dubreuilh**

1385. **Elastoma=elastic tissue nevus=nevus elasticus**
1386. **Elastosis linearis rubra nasi**
1387. **Elastosis perforans serpiginosa**
1388. **Elastotic nodules of the ear**
1389. **Juvenile elastoma**
1390. **Papular elastorrhexis**
1391. **Perforating calcific elastosis**
1392. **Elephantiasis nostras verrucosa**
1393. **Elephantiasic pretibial myxedema**
1394. **Elephantiasis neuromatosa**
1395. **Elephantine psoriasis**
1396. **Ellis–van creveld syndrome=chondroectodermal dysplasia**
1397. **Elejalde syndrome**
1398. **Emberger syndrome**
1399. **Emboli**
1400. **Cholestrol Emboli**
1401. **Oxalate Emboli**
1402. **Emboli cutis medicamentosa= nicolau's syndrome**
1403. **Emmonsiosis**
1404. **Encephalocele**
1405. **Endocarditis related skin lesions**
1406. **Endocrine: Acromegaly related skin lesions**
1407. **Endocrine: addison disease related skin lesions**
1408. **Endocrine: cushing syndromen related skin lesions**
1409. **Endocrine: hyperthyroidism related skin lesions**
1410. **Endocrine: hypothyroidism related skin lesions**
1411. **Endocrine: Pheochromocytoma**
1412. **Endocrine mucin-producing sweat gland carcinoma (EMPSGC)**
1413. **Engraftment syndrome**
1414. **Enterobiasis (pinworms)**
1415. **Entomophtoromycosis= Subcutaneous phycomycosis (basidiobolomycosis and rhinoentomophtoromycosis)**
1416. **Envelopathies**

1417. **Eosinophilic annular erythema**
1418. **Eosinophilic dermatosis of hematologic malignancy (EDHM)**
1419. **Eosinophilic fasciitis**
1420. **Eosinophilic granuloma**
1421. **Eosinophilic myalgia syndrome**
1422. **Eosinophilic panniculitis**
1423. **Eosinophilic pustular folliculitis**
1424. **Eosinophilic ulcer tongue= eosinophilic nodule of the tongue**
1425. **Eosinophilic, polymorphic, and pruritic eruption associated with radiotherapy**
1426. **Epidermization of lip**
1427. **Epidermoid cyst= Infundibular cyst=Epidermal cyst=Epidermal inclusion cyst**
1428. **Verrucous epidermoid cysts**
1429. **Epidermodysplasia verruciformis EDV**
1430. **Epidermolysis bullosa acquisita EBA=Acquired epidermolysis bullosa (see next)**
1431. **✓Non-inflammatory mechanobullous disease**
1432. **✓BP-like presentation**
1433. **✓Mucous membrane pemphigoid-like presentation**
1434. **✓Brunsting–Perry cicatricial pemphigoid-like presentation**
1435. **✓linear IgA bullous dermatosis-like presentation**
1436. **Epidermolysis bullosa simplex (EBS) (see next)**
1437. **✓EBS superficialis (ebss)**
1438. **✓Acral peeling skin syndrome**
1439. **✓Acantholytic superficialis (ebs acanth)**
1440. **✓Skin fragility syndromes**

- **Desmoplakin deficiency (ebs-desmoplakin; skin fragility–wooly hair syndrome)**
- **plakoglobin deficiency (ebs-plakoglobin;skin fragility–plakoglobin deficiency)**

- **plakophilin deficiency (ebs-plakophilin;skin fragility–ectodermal dysplasia syndrome)**

1441. ✓ **EBS due to klhl24 ad kelch-like protein 24**
1442. **EBS, generalized severe (dowling–meara)= Epidermolysis bullosa herpetiformis**
1443. ✓ **EBS, generalized intermediate**
1444. ✓ **EBS,other generalized ,koebner type**
1445. ✓ **EBS, localized (weber–cockayne)**
1446. ✓ **EBS with mottled pigmentation**
1447. ✓ **EBS with pyloric atresia ar plectin; α 6 β 4 integrin**
1448. ✓ **EBS, AR-BP230 deficiency ar bullous pemphigoid antigen 1 (bp230)**
1449. ✓ **EBS, AR-exophilin 5 deficiency**
1450. ✓ **EBS, AR-KRT14**
1451. ✓ **EBS, migratory circinate**
1452. ✓ **EBS-ogna ad plectin**
1453. ✓ **EBS with muscular dystrophy(ebs-md)**
1454. ✓ **Lethal acantholytic epidermolysis bullosa**
1455. **Dystrophic Epidermolysis bullousa DEB (see next)**
1456. ✓ **RDEB variants: localized, pretibial, pruriginosa**
1457. ✓ **RDEB, bullous dermolysis of the newborn**
1458. ✓ **RDEB, generalized intermediate (non-Hallopeau-Siemens type)**
1459. ✓ **RDEB, generalized severe (hallopeau–siemens)**
1460. ✓ **RDEB, inversa**
1461. ✓ **RDEB centripetalis**
1462. ✓ **DDEB, bullous dermolysis of the newborn**
1463. ✓ **DDEB, generalized Intermediate DDEB**
1464. ✓ **DDEB variants: acral, pretibial, pruriginosa, nails only**
1465. ✓ **Bart syndrome**
1466. ✓ **Albo-papuloid epidermolysis bullosa nigricans of pasinin**
1467. ✓ **cockayne-touraine syndrome**

1468. **junctional Epidermolysis bullousa JEB (see next)**
1469. ✓ **JEB with pyloric atresia**
1470. ✓ **carmi syndrome**
1471. ✓ **JEB with respiratory and renal involvement ar α 3 integrin subunit**
1472. ✓ **JEB miti, generalized intermediate =Non herlitz generalized =Generalized atrophic benign epidermolysis bullosa GABEB= Epidermolysis bullosa atrophicans generalisata mitis**
1473. ✓ **JEB, generalized severe Gravis (letalis,Herlitz disease)**
1474. ✓ **JEB, inversa**
1475. ✓ **JEB, late onset**
1476. ✓ **JEB, localized**
1477. ✓ **JEB-laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome=shabbir's syndrome**
1478. **Epidermolytic acanthoma**
1479. **Cutaneous epithelioid angiomatous nodule (CEAN)**
1480. **Epithelioid hemangioma**
1481. **Epithelioid hemangioendothelioma**
1482. **Epithelioid cell histiocytoma= Epithelioid fibrous histiocytoma**
1483. **Epithelioid sarcoma**
1484. **Epithelioid sarcoma-like hemangioendothelioma(pseudomyogenic hemangioendothelioma)**
1485. **Epithelioma cuniculatum**
1486. **Episodic angioedema with eosinophilia=Gleich syndrome**

Eponymous signs in dermatology (see next)

1487. ✓ **albright's dimple sign**
1488. ✓ **Alcohol wipe sign**
1489. ✓ **anal groove sign**
1490. ✓ **antenna sign**
1491. ✓ **apple jelly sign**
1492. ✓ **asboe-hansen sign**
1493. ✓ **auspitz sign**
1494. ✓ **axillary ecchymosis sign**

1495. ✓Ball-SITE sign
1496. ✓bare underbelly sign
1497. ✓barnett's sign
1498. ✓battle's sign (mastoid ecchymosis)
1499. ✓beauty and the beast sign
1500. ✓Benediction sign
1501. ✓Berliner sign
1502. ✓besnier's sign
1503. ✓Biederman's sign
1504. ✓ biett's sign
1505. ✓ bolognia sign
1506. ✓ breakfast, lunch, and dinner sign
1507. ✓blink sign
1508. ✓Blue dot sign
1509. ✓blue pseudoveil sign
1510. ✓blue underpants' sign
1511. ✓blueberry muffin sign
1512. ✓bonbon toffee sign
1513. ✓Borsieri's sign
1514. ✓bote sign
1515. ✓branham's sign (nicoladoni sign)
1516. ✓Bravermans sign
1517. ✓brenner sign
1518. ✓Brownie nose sign
1519. ✓bull's head sign
1520. ✓burnt matchstick sign
1521. ✓buschke-ollendorff sign
1522. ✓butterfly sign
1523. ✓buttonhole sign
1524. ✓calabar sign
1525. ✓candle wax sign

1526. ✓Caput medusae
1527. ✓carpet tack sign (tin tack sign, cat tongue sign)
1528. ✓casal's necklace sign
1529. ✓cayenne pepper sign
1530. ✓central dell sign
1531. ✓chagas–mazza–romaña's sign
1532. ✓chandelier's sign
1533. ✓chik sign
1534. ✓Clown nose sign
1535. ✓cluster of jewels sign (string of pearls, rosette sign
1536. ✓color-transition sign
1537. ✓comby sign
1538. ✓comet sign
1539. ✓coral bead sign
1540. ✓corn flake sign
1541. ✓coudability sign
1542. ✓coup d'ongle sign
1543. ✓crowe's sign
1544. ✓Cuff sign
1545. ✓cullen's sign
1546. ✓cumulus sign
1547. ✓darier's sign
1548. ✓deck-chair sign
1549. ✓delmege sign
1550. ✓delta wing jet with contrail sign
1551. ✓dew drop on rose petal sign
1552. ✓diamond necklace sign
1553. ✓dimple sign (fitzpatrick sign)
1554. ✓dirty neck sign
1555. ✓Dot-in-circle sign
1556. ✓double edge sign

1557. ✓doughnut sign
1558. ✓drip sign
1559. ✓dubois sign
1560. ✓ear lobe sign
1561. ✓ear sign
1562. ✓eastern pancake sign
1563. ✓elbow sign
1564. ✓enamel paint sign (crazy pavement sign= crackled sign= mosaic sign= flaky paint sign)
1565. ✓Eyelid sign
1566. ✓fibula sign
1567. ✓filipovitch's sign
1568. ✓flag sign – clinical
1569. ✓flag sign-histopathological
1570. ✓flambeau sign
1571. ✓forscheimer's sign
1572. ✓Fountain sign
1573. ✓fountain of youth sign
1574. ✓frank's sign
1575. ✓friar tuck sign
1576. ✓fried egg sign
1577. ✓frog spawn appearance
1578. ✓froment sign
1579. ✓Frosted Glass Sign
1580. ✓giovannini sign
1581. ✓goat eye sign
1582. ✓Goldstein's toe sign
1583. ✓golf club set sign
1584. ✓gorlin's sign
1585. ✓gottron's sign
1586. ✓greenhow's sign (vagabond's sign)

1587. ✓grey turner's sign
1588. ✓groove sign of greenblatt
1589. ✓groove sign
1590. ✓Gulliver's sign
1591. ✓hair collar sign
1592. ✓hairy palm sign
1593. ✓halo sign
1594. ✓hamburger sign
1595. ✓handle bar sign
1596. ✓hang-glider sign
1597. ✓hanging groin sign
1598. ✓hanging curtain sign
1599. ✓hatchcock sign
1600. ✓headlight sign
1601. ✓heliotrope sign
1602. ✓hertoghe's sign (queen anne's sign)
1603. ✓hiker's feet sign
1604. ✓Hildreth's sign
1605. ✓hoagland sign
1606. ✓holster sign of dermatomyositis
1607. ✓hutchinson's sign (melanoma &herpes zoster)
1608. ✓hypopyon sign
1609. ✓iceberg sign
1610. ✓ice-pack sign
1611. ✓igneous rock sign
1612. ✓ingram's sign
1613. ✓isobar sign
1614. ✓jacquet's sign
1615. ✓jellinek's sign (rasin's sign)
1616. ✓jelly sign
1617. ✓kaposi-stemmer sign

1618. ✓keining sign
1619. ✓Kerr's sign
1620. ✓knife cut sign
1621. ✓Lafora's sign
1622. ✓leopard skin sign
1623. ✓leser–trelat sign
1624. ✓liddle's sign
1625. ✓lightening sign
1626. ✓linear gingival erythema sign
1627. ✓little red riding hood sign
1628. ✓lizard skin sign
1629. ✓love's sign
1630. ✓Lyon's sign
1631. ✓mace sign
1632. ✓maroni's sign
1633. ✓matchbox sign
1634. ✓meffert's sign
1635. ✓micro-hutchinson sign
1636. ✓milian's ear sign
1637. ✓milk sign (scarlet milk sign)
1638. ✓mistletoe sign
1639. ✓mizutani's sign (round finger pad sign)
1640. ✓muehrcke's sign
1641. ✓mushroom cloud sign
1642. ✓myer sign
1643. ✓nagayama sign
1644. ✓nail flag sign
1645. ✓Nasal crease sign
1646. ✓nazzaro's sign
1647. ✓neighborhood sign
1648. ✓nikolskiy's sign

1649. ✓noodle sign
1650. ✓nose sign (pavithran's nose sign)
1651. ✓oil drop sign
1652. ✓oil spot sign
1653. ✓osler's sign
1654. ✓ovoid palatal sign
1655. ✓oyster blister sign
1656. ✓paired ear creases of the helix sign
1657. ✓panda and lambda sign
1658. ✓pastia's sign
1659. ✓pathergy sign
1660. ✓patrick yesudian sign
1661. ✓pearl necklace sign
1662. ✓pemberton's sign
1663. ✓peripilar sign
1664. ✓pink glow sign
1665. ✓pink rim sign
1666. ✓pink sign
1667. ✓pitaluga's sign
1668. ✓pluck out sign
1669. ✓poppyfield bleeding sign
1670. ✓pore sign
1671. ✓prayer sign
1672. ✓premlatha's sign
1673. ✓promontory sign
1674. ✓punshi's sign
1675. ✓pup-tent sign
1676. ✓raccoon sign
1677. ✓radial crown sign
1678. ✓rainbow sign
1679. ✓red planet sign

1680. ✓red, white, and blue sign
1681. ✓regularly bended ribbon sign
1682. ✓reverse namaskar sign
1683. ✓ring scales sign
1684. ✓romana's sign
1685. ✓rope sign
1686. ✓rose spots
1687. ✓rosette sign
1688. ✓rudolph sign
1689. ✓russell's sign
1690. ✓sagrada familia sign, digitations and mirror sign
1691. ✓salute sign
1692. ✓samitz's sign
1693. ✓sandwich sign
1694. ✓school chair sign
1695. ✓scratch sign (coup d'ongle sign, besnier's sign)
1696. ✓seat rash sign
1697. ✓setting sun sign
1698. ✓Shar-pei sign
1699. ✓shawl sign
1700. ✓shelly's sign
1701. ✓Shoulder pad sign
1702. ✓shuster's sign
1703. ✓skin crease sign
1704. ✓snakeskin sign
1705. ✓spade sign
1706. ✓st.tropez sign
1707. ✓stafne's sign
1708. ✓starburst sign
1709. ✓starry night sky sign
1710. ✓statue of liberty sign

1711. ✓Sternberg's thumb sign
1712. ✓stinson sign
1713. ✓string of pearls sign
1714. ✓Tap sign
1715. ✓tasleem's water jet sign
1716. ✓tent sign
1717. ✓Thompson's sign
1718. ✓thumb sign (steinberg sign)
1719. ✓thumbprint sign
1720. ✓toothbrush sign
1721. ✓toy soldier sign
1722. ✓translucency sign
1723. ✓triangular nasal notch sign
1724. ✓triangular sign
1725. ✓tripe palms sign
1726. ✓ugly duckling sign
1727. ✓umbilical sign
1728. ✓urschel's sign
1729. ✓v- sign
1730. ✓Vieira sign
1731. ✓volcano sign
1732. ✓Wake sign
1733. ✓Walker- Murdoch's/Wrist sign
1734. ✓walzel's sign
1735. ✓wartenberg's sign
1736. ✓white islands in a sea of red sign
1737. ✓wimberger's sign
1738. ✓winterbottom's sign
1739. ✓wipeout sign
1740. ✓wobble sign
1741. ✓wrist sign (walker's sign)

1742. ✓yellow clod sign
1743. ✓yoga sign

Clothing-related Eponyms (see next)

1744. ✓Cradle cap
1745. ✓Turban tumors
1746. ✓Woolly hair
1747. ✓Spun glass hair
1748. ✓Beaded/necklace hair
1749. ✓Hidden hair
1750. ✓Hair collar sign
1751. ✓Hair pin vessels
1752. ✓Crown vessels
1753. ✓Lacy striae
1754. ✓Velvety plaques
1755. ✓Moroccan leather
1756. ✓Silk road disease=behcet disease
1757. ✓Harlequin armor
1758. ✓Bathing suit appearance
1759. ✓Bare underbelly sign
1760. ✓Shoulder pad sign
1761. ✓Shawl sign
1762. ✓Mask of pregnancy
1763. ✓Blue grey veil
1764. ✓Buttonhole sign
1765. ✓Gaiter region
1766. ✓Holster sign
1767. ✓Mitten hands/feet
1768. ✓Casal's necklace
1769. ✓Necklace of venus
1770. ✓Epstein pearls
1771. ✓String of pearls sign

1772. ✓Pearly appearance
1773. ✓Amniotic band syndrome
1774. ✓Keratodermic sandals
1775. ✓Beaded sign
1776. ✓Coral beads sign
1777. ✓Signet ring sign
1778. ✓Brass knuckles sign
1779. ✓Safety pin sign
1780. ✓Chaining pattern
1781. ✓Perivascular cuffing
1782. ✓Cuff sign
1783. ✓Rosette sign
1784. ✓Papular-purpuric gloves and socks syndrome

Food Eponyms in Dermatology(see next)

1785. ✓Apple jelly nodules
1786. ✓Bean bag cells
1787. ✓Bean' syndrome
1788. ✓Black berry stomatitis
1789. ✓Blueberry muffin baby
1790. ✓Blueberry muffin lesions
1791. ✓Breakfast, lunch and dinner sign
1792. ✓Café-au-lait macules
1793. ✓Cayenne pepper spots
1794. ✓Champagne bottle leg
1795. ✓Cherry angiomas
1796. ✓Corn flake sign
1797. ✓Curry-Hall syndrome
1798. ✓Curry Jones syndrome
1799. ✓Doughnut sign
1800. ✓Fried egg
1801. ✓Garlic clove fibroma

1802. ✓GEMSS syndrome
1803. ✓Grain itch/Barley itch/straw itch/Mattress itch/Prairie itch/cotton weed dermatitis
1804. ✓Honey comb atrophy
1805. ✓Mango dermatitis
1806. ✓Milian citrine skin
1807. ✓Mulberry like erosions
1808. ✓Mulberry molars
1809. ✓Mushroom deformity
1810. ✓Oil acne
1811. ✓Oil granuloma
1812. ✓Oil spot
1813. ✓Onion skin cysts
1814. ✓Peau d' orange
1815. ✓Port wine stain
1816. ✓Red Strawberry tongue
1817. ✓Salt and pepper fundus
1818. ✓Sandwich sign
1819. ✓Sausage finger
1820. ✓Spaghetti and meat balls
1821. ✓Strawberry gums
1822. ✓Strawberry hemangioma
1823. ✓Sweet syndrome
1824. ✓Swiss cheese effect
1825. ✓Toasted skin syndrome
1826. ✓Tomato catsup fundus
1827. ✓Wafer like scales
1828. ✓Watermelon stomach
1829. ✓White strawberry tongue

Eponyms of substance abuse (see next)

1830. ✓cannabis arteritis

1831. ✓betel chewer's mucosa
1832. ✓chingari sign
1833. ✓harlequin nails=quitters' nails
1834. ✓smokers' palate=smokers' keratosis
1835. ✓ smoker's tongue
1836. ✓smokers' melanosis
1837. ✓smoker's face
1838. ✓smokers' moustache
1839. ✓smokers' comedones
1840. ✓smokers callosity
1841. ✓snuff dippers lesions
1842. ✓cocaine bugs
1843. ✓cocaine-induced midline destructive lesions (cimdl)
1844. ✓cocaine keratosis
1845. ✓parrot beak nails
1846. ✓formication
1847. ✓gummies
1848. ✓pseudovasculitis
1849. ✓levamisole purpura
1850. ✓matchbox sign
1851. ✓snorters' warts
1852. ✓ecstasy pimples
1853. ✓meth mouth
1854. ✓pentazocine ulcers
1855. ✓pentazocine ulcers
1856. ✓high pruritus
1857. ✓pseudoacanthosis nigricans
1858. ✓puffy hands syndrome
1859. ✓railroad tracks
1860. ✓skin popping
1861. ✓shooter's patch

1862. ✓shooting tattoo
1863. ✓track mark
1864. ✓torniquet hyperpigmentation
1865. ✓coma blisters
1866. ✓Glue sniffers rah

Syphilis signs(see next)

1867. ✓ buschke-ollendorff sign
1868. ✓ barber-pole sign
1869. ✓ biederman's sign
1870. ✓Bucket handle sign
1871. ✓ bulldog jaw sign
1872. ✓ café-au-lait tint sign
1873. ✓ crown of venus sign
1874. ✓Dermarquay sign
1875. ✓ dory flop sign
1876. ✓ du bois sign
1877. ✓ elliot sign
1878. ✓ higoumenaki's sign
1879. ✓ hutchinson teeth sign
1880. ✓ krisowski's sign
1881. ✓ mulberry molars
1882. ✓ natiform skull sign
1883. ✓ olympian brow sign
1884. ✓ omnibus sign
1885. ✓ opera-glass nose sign
1886. ✓ parrot's nodes
1887. ✓ sabre shins (fournier's sign)
1888. ✓Sarcophagus sign
1889. ✓ seeping sign
1890. ✓ silex's sign
1891. ✓ split papules

1892. ✓ virchow's sign
1893. Epstein pearl
1894. Epstein barr virus - infectious mononucleosis =Glandular Fever= Pfeiffer Glandular Fever= Filatov's Disease
1895. Epstein-Barr Virus-Associated Smooth Muscle Tumors
1896. Epulis fissuratum
1897. Epulis granulomatosa
1898. Ethylmalonic aciduria
1899. Erosive adenomatosis of the nipple
1900. Erosive papulonodular dermatosis
1901. Erosive pustular dermatosis of the scalp
1902. Erosive pustular dermatosis of the leg
1903. Eruptive hypomelanosis (idiopathic)
1904. Eruptive keratoderma of the hands and feet of rahim
1905. Eruptive pseudoangiomatosis
1906. Eruptive recurrent pigmented telangiectasia
1907. Erysipelas
1908. Erysipeloid=Diamond skin disease
1909. Erythema
1910. Erythema ab igne = Toasted skin syndrome = fire stains
1911. Erythema annulare centrifugum (EAC):superficial &deep
1912. Erythema arthriticum epidemicum
1913. Erythema chronicum migrans of lyme disease
1914. Erythema contusiforme
1915. Erythema dyschromicum perstans =ashy dermatosis
1916. Erythema elevatum diutinum EED
1917. Erythema gyratum atrophican of neonate
1918. Erythema gyratum repen
1919. Erythema gyratum repen like urticarial vasculitis
1920. Erythema gyratum repen like bullous lupus
1921. Erythema gyratum repen like Erythema annulare centrifugum
1922. Erythema gyratum repen like psoriasis

1923. **Erythema induratum (nodular vasculitis =erythema induratum of bazin or bazin disease (tuberculous etiology) & erythema induratum of whitfield (non-tuberculous etiology)**
1924. **Erythema infectiosum: fifth disease:slapped cheek syndrome**
1925. **Erythema marginatum**
1926. **Erythema marginatum-like lesions of hereditary angioedema**
1927. **Erythema multiforme (minor & major)**
1928. **EMPACT syndrome (Erythema multiforme associated with Phenytoin And Cranial radiation Therapy)**
1929. **Erythema nodosum EN**
1930. **Erythema nodosum Like lesion in behcet disease**
1931. **Erythema nodosum leprosum**
1932. **Erythema nodosum migrans**
1933. **Erythema nuchae (salmon patch)**
1934. **Erythema palmare hereditarium**
1935. **Erythema papulosa semicircularis recidivans = erythema papulatum centrifugum**
1936. **Erythema punctatum higuchi (EPH)**
1937. **Erythema rhematicum migrans**
1938. **Concentric centrifugal figurate erythema**
1939. **Palpable migratory arciform erythema**
1940. **Erythema scarlatiniforme desquamativum recidivans**
1941. **Erythema toxicum neonatorum =toxic erythema of the newborn**
1942. **Erythrasma**
1943. **Disciform erythrasma**
1944. **Erythrocyanosis**
1945. **Erythroderma**
1946. **Idiopathic erythroderma**
1947. **Erythrodermic trichophyton**
1948. **Erythrokeratolysis hiemalis (keratolytic winter erythema, oudtshoorn disease**
1949. **Erythroleukoplakia**
1950. **Erythroplakia**

1951. **Erythromelalgia= erythralgia= erythermalgia**
1952. **Erythromelanosis follicularis faciei et colli**
1953. **Erythroplasia of queyrat**
1954. **Erythrose péribuccale of brocq**
1955. **Erythrosis pigmentosa mediofacialis**
1956. **Erasmus syndrome**
1957. **Essential fatty acid deficiency**
1958. **Estrogen dermatitis**
1959. **Ewing's sarcoma= peripheral primitive neuroectodermal tumor/PNET**
1960. **Evans syndrome**
1961. **Exserohilum infection**
1962. **Excited skin syndrome**
1963. **Exercise-induced vasculitis =Golfer vasculitis**
1964. **Exfoliative dermatitis**
1965. **Extramedullary hematopoiesis**
1966. **Extravasation injuries**
1967. **Fabricated/induced illness/Munchhausen syndrome by proxy**
1968. **Fabry disease**
1969. **FACE Syndrome : facial-afro–caribbean- childhood eruption**
1970. **Facial dermal dysplasia**
1971. **Facial discoid dermatosis FDD**
1972. **Facial idiopathic granulomas with regressive evolution FIGURE**
1973. **Facio-auriculovertebral syndrome**
1974. **Facio-cutaneous-skeletal syndrome**
1975. **Facio-digito-genital syndrome**
1976. **Facio-genital popliteal syndrome**

Facies in dermatology (see next)

1977. ✓ **acrogeric facies**
1978. ✓ **acromegaloid facies**
1979. ✓ **adenoid facies**
1980. ✓ **amiodarone facies**
1981. ✓ **angelic facies**

1982. ✓ antonine facies
1983. ✓ asiatic porcelain doll facies
1984. ✓ atopic facies
1985. ✓ bird-like facies
1986. ✓ bloodhound facies
1987. ✓ bull dog face
1988. ✓ cadaveric facies
1989. ✓ cigarette facies
1990. ✓ coarse facies
1991. ✓ dengue facies
1992. ✓ dog=simian facies
1993. ✓ drawn facies
1994. ✓ dysmorphic facies
1995. ✓ elfin facies
1996. ✓ gargoyles facies
1997. ✓ gaunt facies
1998. ✓ greek helmet facies
1999. ✓ grimace-like facies
2000. ✓ hippocratic facies
2001. ✓ latrodectus facies
2002. ✓ leonine facies
2003. ✓ mask like face
2004. ✓ mickey mouse facies
2005. ✓ mitral face
2006. ✓ mongoloid face=flat facies
2007. ✓ monkey facies
2008. ✓ moon facies
2009. ✓ old man facies
2010. ✓ sad man facies
2011. ✓ slapped cheek facies
2012. ✓ tabetic facies

2013. ✓ triangular face
2014. ✓ whistling facies
2015. Familial annular erythema
2016. Familial atypical mole syndrome
2017. Familial cerebral cavernous malformation
2018. Familial cold auto-inflammatory syndrome
2019. Familial cutaneous and mucosal venous malformation
2020. Familial dysautonomia
2021. Familial dyskeratotic comedon
2022. Familial disseminated comedones without dyskeratosis (FDCWD)
2023. Familial flame nevi
2024. Familial gigantic melanocytosis
2025. Familial haemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis
2026. Familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis
2027. Familial mediterranean fever (FMF)
2028. Familial multiple acral mucinous fibrokeratomas
2029. Familial multiple café-au-lait spots
2030. Familial multiple discoid fibromas (FMDF)
2031. Familial multiple lipomatosis
2032. Familial primary cutaneous amyloidosis
2033. Familial progressive hyperpigmentation
2034. Familial progressive hypo-and hyperpigmentation
2035. Familial speckled acral hypopigmentation
2036. Factor v leiden mutation
2037. Fanconi anemia
2038. Far Eastern spotted fever
2039. Farber lipogranulomatosis disease= ceramidase deficiency
2040. Fascioliasis
2041. Fat-storing hamartoma of dermal dendrocytes
2042. Faun tail= Lumbosacral Hypertrichosis
2043. Fegeler syndrome(acquired capillary malformation)
2044. Felty's syndrome
2045. Female genital mutilation

2046. **Ferguson–smith syndrome**
2047. **Fetal alcohol syndrome**
2048. **Fetal hydantoin syndrome**
2049. **FG syndrome =Opitz-Kaveggia syndrome**
2050. **Fiberglass dermatitis**
2051. **Fibroadenoma**
2052. **Fibro adipose vascular anomaly FAVA**
2053. **Fibroblastic connective tissue nevus**
2054. **fibroblastic rheumatism**
2055. **Fibroelastolytic papulosis of neck**
2056. **Fibroblastoma**
2057. **Desmoplastic Fibroblastoma =Collagenous Fibroma**
2058. **Dermal desmoplastic fibroblastoma**
2059. **Fibroepithelial polyp**
2060. **Fibroepithelioma of pinkus**
2061. **Fibrolipoma**
2062. **Liposurfomas(Acquired fibrolipomas)**
2063. **Fibrolipomatous hamartoma**
2064. **Hemosiderotic fibrolipomatous tumor**
2065. **Fibrofolliculoma**
2066. **Fibrokeratoma**
2067. **Fibroma**
2068. **Fibroma of oral mucous membrane =bite fibroma**
2069. **Fibroma fissuratum**
2070. **Fibromatosis colli**
2071. **Fibromatoses (see next)**
2072. ✓ **Desmoid tumor**
2073. ✓ **knuckle pads (holoderma)**
2074. ✓ **pachydermodactyly**
2075. ✓ **palmar fibromatosis (dupuytren disease)**
2076. ✓ **penile fibromatosis (peyronie disease)**
2077. ✓ **plantar fibromatosis (ledderhose disease)**

2078. ✓ superficial fascial fibromatosis
2079. Fibrodysplasia ossificans progressive
2080. Fibroelastolytic papulosis
2081. Fibroma of tendon sheath
2082. Fibro-osseous pseudotumor of the digits
2083. Fibrosarcoma **(see next)**
2084. ✓ Classic fibrosarcoma
2085. ✓ Fibromyxoid fibrosarcoma
2086. ✓ Myxofibrosarcoma&malignant fibrous histiocytoma
2087. ✓ Sclerosing epithelioid fibrosarcoma
2088. ✓Congenital=Infantile Fibrosarcoma
2089. ✓Adult-type fibrosarcoma
2090. Fibrous hamartoma of infancy
2091. Fibrous papule of nose
2092. Fiddler's neck
2093. Finlay–Marks syndrome, scalp–ear–nipple syndrome
2094. Finger pebbles
2095. Fish odour syndrome
2096. Fisher-volavsek syndrome
2097. Fisch syndrome
2098. Fixed drug eruption FDE
2099. FDE variants (Nonpigmenting&Inverse &Linear& Wandering&Chronic& Cellulitis like& Psoriasiform& Neutrophilic&Erythema dyschromicum perstans like&FDE with pigmentary loss&generalized bullous &linear&Paronychia)
2100. Fixed eczematous eruption
2101. Fixed food eruption
2102. Fixed sunlight eruption

Flagellate dermatoses (see next)

2103. ✓ adult-onset still's disease
2104. ✓ bendamustine
2105. ✓ bleomycin

2106. ✓ chikungunya fever induced flagellate pigmentation
2107. ✓ child & partner &elder abuse
2108. ✓ cnidarian (portuguese man-of-war and jellyfish) stings
2109. ✓ dermatitis artefacta
2110. ✓ dermatographism
2111. ✓ dermatomyositis
2112. ✓ docetaxel
2113. ✓ excoriations by pruritic conditions
2114. ✓ hypereosinophilic syndrome
2115. ✓ idiopathic flagellate pigmentation
2116. ✓ paederus and other insects
2117. ✓ peplomycin
2118. ✓ phytophotodermatitis
2119. ✓ poison ivy dermatitis
2120. ✓ religious punishment
2121. ✓ sexual pleasure (sadomasochism)
2122. ✓ shiitake mushroom ingestion (raw or undercooked)
2123. ✓ torture
2124. Flagellate hyperpigmentation
2125. Flagellate hypopigmentation
2126. Flag-like hypomelanosis
2127. Flag-like hypermelanosis
2128. Flag-like lentiginosis (including partial unilateral lentiginosis)
2129. Flea-borne spotted fever
2130. Flea-borne typhus=California flea rickettsiosis
2131. Flegel diseases= hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans
2132. Flinders Island spotted fever
2133. Floppy eyelid syndrome
2134. Flotch syndrome
2135. Florid papillomatosis
2136. Florid reactive periostitis
2137. Flushing

2138. **Flynn-aird syndrome**
2139. **Focal facial dermal dysplasia (FFDD)**
2140. **✓ ffdd1 – brauer**
2141. **✓ ffdd2 – brauer–setleis**
2142. **✓ ffdd3 – setleis**
2143. **✓ ffdd4 – preauricular**
2144. **Focal epithelial hyperplasia**
2145. **Focal Fibrous Hyperplasia**
2146. **Folliculosebaceous cystic hamartoma (FSCH)= sebofolliculoma**
2147. **Follicular occlusion triad**
2148. **Follicular occlusion tetrade**
2149. **Actinic folliculitis**
2150. **Candidal folliculitis**
2151. **Demodex folliculitis**
2152. **Dissecting terminal hair folliculitis**
2153. **Disseminate and recurrent infundibulofolliculitis (DRIF)= hitch and lund disease**
2154. **Eosinophilic pustular folliculitis infancy**
2155. **Eosonophilic folliculitis of ofuji**
2156. **Eosinophilic folliculitis associated with HIV infection**
2157. **Immunosuppression-associated eosinophilic pustular folliculitis**
2158. **Eosinophilic pustular folliculitis**
2159. **Folliculitis decalvan= Quinquaud's Disease= Acne Decalvans**
2160. **Folliculitis nares perforans**
2161. **Friction folliculitis**
2162. **Gram negative folliculitis**
2163. **Herpes simplex folliculitis**
2164. **Hot tub folliculitis**
2165. **Irritation folliculitis**
2166. **Trunk folliculitis**
2167. **Perforating folliculitis**
2168. **Pityrosporum folliculitis= Malassezia folliculitis**

2169. **Pseudolymphoma folliculitis**
2170. **Folliculitis spinulosa**
2171. **Sterile neutrophilic folliculitis with perifollicular vasculopathy**
2172. **Superficial pustular folliculitis=Impetigo of bochart**
2173. **Traumatic anserine folliculosis**
2174. **Folliculocystic and collagenous hamartoma**
2175. **Fordyce spots =Ectopic sebaceous glands**
2176. **Foreign body granuloma**
2177. **Formication**
2178. **Fox-fordyce disease =apocrine miliaria**
2179. **Fournier gangrene**
2180. **François syndrome**
2181. **Frank sign (diagonal earlobe crease)**
2182. **Frank ter haar syndrome**
2183. **Franceschetti-klein syndrome= mandibulofacial dysostosis**
2184. **Freckles = ephelis**
2185. **Frey syndrome**
2186. **Fryns syndrome**
2187. **Friction amyloidosis**
2188. **Frictional asymptomatic darkening of the extensor surfaces (FADES)**
2189. **Frictional Keratosis**
2190. **Frictional lichenoid dermatitis**
2191. **Frictional dermal melanosis=lifa disease**
2192. **Frictional sweat dermatitis**
2193. **Fried tooth and nail syndrome**
2194. **Frontometaphyseal dysplasia**
2195. **Frost bite**
2196. **Fucosidosis**
2197. **Fuhrmann syndrome**
2198. **Furuncle**
2199. **Fusariosis=hyalohyphomycosis**
2200. **Futcher's lines**
2201. **Galli-galli diseas**

2202. **Gamasoidosis**
2203. **Galactosialidosis**
2204. **Ganastomiasis**
2205. **Ganglion cyst**
2206. **Gangliosidosis**
2207. **Ganglioneuroma**
2208. **Gangrene**
2209. **Gapo syndrome (growth retardation, alopecia, pseudoanodontia and optic atrophy)**
2210. **Gardner syndrome= familial polyposis of the colon**
2211. **Gardner-associated fibroma**
2212. **Gardner-diamond syndrome=autoerythrocyte sensitization**
2213. **Gas gangrene**
2214. **Gastrocutaneous syndrome**
2215. **Gata2 deficiency/ MonoMAC syndrome**
2216. **Gaucher disease/Sphingolipidoses**
2217. **Gazali-temple syndrome**
2218. **Gemcitabine-induced pseudocellulitis**
2219. **GEMSS Syndrome(glaucoma, lens ectopia, microspherophakia, joint stiffness and stocky short "pseudoathletic" build)**
2220. **Genralized essential telangiectasia**
2221. **Generalized inflammatory peeling skin syndrome**
2222. **Genodermatoses**
2223. **Geographical flushing of the children's face**
2224. **Geotrichosis**
2225. **Geroderma osteodysplastica**
2226. **Gianotti-crosti syndrome =papular acrodermatitis of childhood= infantile papular acrodermatitis=papulovesicular acrolocated syndrome**
2227. **Giant axonal neuropathy with curly hair**
2228. **Giant cell arteritis =temporal arteritis**
2229. **Giant cell angioblastoma**
2230. **Giant cell fibroma**
2231. **Giant cell granuloma**

2232. **Giant cell lichenoid dermatitis**
2233. **Giant cell tumor tendon sheath= Tenosynovial Giant Cell Tumor**
2234. **Giant Cell Tumor of Soft Tissue**
2235. **Gingival cyst of the adult**
2236. **Gingival cyst of the newborn**
2237. **Gingival fibromatosis**
2238. **Gigantic melanocytosis**
2239. **Gigantomastia**
2240. **Gingival fibromatosis and hypertrichosis**
2241. **Gingival fibromatosis –sparse hair –malposition of teeth**
2242. **Gingival hyperplasia**
2243. **Drug-induced gingival overgrowth**
2244. **Desquamative Gingivitis**
2245. **Necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis**
2246. **Glanders**
2247. **Glandular cheilitis**
2248. **Glanzmann–riniker syndrome**
2249. **Gleich syndrome**
2250. **Nasal Glioma=Nasal cerebral heterotopia**
2251. **Glomeruloid hemangioma**
2252. **Glomangiopericytoma**
2253. **Glomus tumour**
2254. **Glomangioma**
2255. **Glomangiomyoma**
2256. **Glomangiomatosis**
2257. **Glomangiosarcoma**
2258. **Glomuvenous malformation**
2259. **Glossitis**
2260. **Atrophic glossitis**
2261. **Hunter glossitis**
2262. **Median rhomboid glossitis=central papillary atrophy**
2263. **Glossodynia**
2264. **Glucagonoma syndrome**

2265. **Glutaric aciduria**
2266. **Glycogen storage disease**
2267. **Gnas mutation disorders**
2268. **Gnathostomiasis=nodular migratory eosinophilic panniculitis**
2269. **Gnathophyma**
2270. **Gobello syndrome**
2271. **Goeminne syndrome**
2272. **Goitre**
2273. **Goldenhar syndrome=Oculo-auriculo-Vertebral Dysplasia**
2274. **Goltz -Gorlin syndrome=focal dermal hypoplasia= Goltz syndrome**
2275. **Gomez-lopez-hernandez syndrome= cerebello-trigemino-dermal**
2276. **Gonorrhoea**
2277. **Gonococcemia**
2278. **Gordonia bronchialis**
2279. **Gorlin-goltz syndrome**
2280. **Gorlin–chaudry–moss syndrome**
2281. **Good syndrome**
2282. **Gorham-stout syndrome**
2283. **Goodpasture syndrome**
2284. **✓Gottron papule**
2285. **✓Inverse gottron papule**
2286. **✓Sclerodermoid amyloidosum gottron**
2287. **✓Gottron sign**
2288. **✓Gottron-like papule**
2289. **✓Gottron acrogeria (gottron syndrome)**
2290. **✓Papillomatosis cutis carcinoides of gottron**
2291. **✓Darrier-gottron erythrokeratoderma=progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma**
2292. **Gout = Arthritis urica &tophi**
2293. **Gouty panniculitis**
2294. **Pseudo gout**
2295. **Granddad syndrome**

2296. **Graft versus host disease GVHD (acute&chronic)**
2297. **Graham-little-piccardi-lasseur syndrome**
2298. **Grönblad-strandberg syndrome**
2299. **Granular cell tumour**
2300. **Granular parakeratosis GP (see next)**
2301. **✓Follicular granular parakeratosis**
2302. **✓Granular parakeratosis of eccrine ostia**
2303. **✓ Granular parakeratotic acanthoma**
2304. **✓Incidental gp**
2305. **✓ Intertriginous gp**
2306. **Granular parakeratotic acanthoma**
2307. **Granulosis rubra nasi**
2308. **Granulocytic spongiotic papulovesiculosis**
2309. **Annular elastolytic giant cell granuloma**
2310. **Actinic granuloma**
2311. **Granuloma annulare (see next)**
2312. **✓Localized**
2313. **✓Generalized**
2314. **✓Perforating**
2315. **✓Subcutaneous=deep**
2316. **✓Disseminated**
2317. **✓Patch**
2318. **✓ Photodistribute**
2319. **✓Follicular pustular variant**
2320. **✓Targetoid**
2321. **✓Giant**
2322. **✓Arcuate dermal erythema**
2323. **✓Anetodermic**
2324. **✓Acute-onset painful acral**
2325. **✓Interstitial**
2326. **✓papular**

2327. ✓linear
2328. Granuloma faciale
2329. Granuloma fissuratum
2330. Granuloma gluteal infantum
2331. Granuloma inguinale
2332. Granuloma multiform
2333. Granuloma pyogenicum
2334. Granulomatous cheilitis
2335. Granulomatous slack skin
2336. Granulomatous vasculitis
2337. Gregg syndrome
2338. Greither's syndrome
2339. Grey baby syndrome
2340. Griscelli –prunieras syndrome (3 types)
2341. Grover disease= transient acantholytic dermatosis
2342. Grybowski type generalized eruptive keratoacanthoma
2343. Guinea worm disease
2344. Gynecomastia
2345. H syndrome
2346. Haber's syndrome
2347. Haberland syndrome
2348. Hajdu-cheney syndrome
2349. Haim-munk syndrome
2350. Hair-thread tourniquet syndrome (HTTS)
2351. Halo nevus
2352. Hair-an syndrome hyperandrogenemia, insulin resistance acanthosis nigricans
2353. Haemangioma = Naevus Vasculosus=angiomatous Nevi
2354. Diffuse Neonatal Hemangiomatosis =miliary Hemangiomatosis =Disseminated Hemangiomatosis

2355. **PHACES syndrome (p = posterior fossa (this refers to possible abnormal structures in the brain, particularly the cerebellum.)&h = hemangioma&a = arterial (this refers to possible abnormal arteries in the brain, neck or chest.)&c = cardiac (this refers to possible heart defects or abnormalities of the large blood vessels connected to the heart.)&e = eyes (this refers to possible eye or vision issues&s = sternal cleft)**
2356. **LUMBAR syndrome (lower-body hemangioma& urogenital abnormalities=ulceration&myelopathy (severe compression) of the spinal cord&bony deformities&anorectal malformations and arterial anomalies& renal anomalies)**
2357. **PELVIS syndrome (perineal haemangioma&external genitalia malformations & lipomyelomeningocele&vesicorenal abnormalities&imperforate anus& skin tag)**
2358. **Noninvoluting congenital haemangioma NICH**
2359. **Rapidly involuting congenital haemangioma RICH**
2360. **Partially involuting congenital haemangioma PICH**
2361. **Multifocal infantile haemangiomas**
2362. **Haemangiopericytoma**
2363. **Haemochromatosis**
2364. **Hailey - hailey disease= familial benign chronic pemphigus**
2365. **Hair cast**
2366. **Hair-follicle nevus**
2367. **Hair heterochromia**
2368. **Hair matrix cyst**
2369. **Red hair=rutilism**
2370. **Hair transplant related diseases**
2371. **Hair Weathering**
2372. **Hair Photoaging**
2373. **Halo dermatitis**
2374. **Halo scalp ring**
2375. **Halogenoderma**
2376. **Hallermann–streiff syndrome=françois dyscephalic syndrome=Oculomandibulodyscephaly with Hypotrichosis**

2377. **Hand-foot-and-mouth disease**
2378. **pseudomonas hand foot syndrome**
2379. **Hand–foot–genital syndrome**
2380. **Haploinsufficiency of A20**
2381. **Happle–tinschert syndrome**
2382. **Harlequin colour change of newborn**
2383. **Harlequin syndrome**
2384. **Hartnup disease**
2385. **Hay-wells syndrome**
2386. **Hayden syndrome**
2387. **Heamatohidrosis**
2388. **Heamngiopericytoma**
2389. **Hemolytic uremic syndrome**
2390. **Heart hand syndrome**
2391. **Heat cramps**
2392. **Heat edema**
2393. **Heat stroke**
2394. **Heat syncope**
2395. **Heat-related illnesses**
2396. **Heberden nodule**
2397. **Heck disease=focal epithelial hyperplasia**
2398. **Black heel =talon noir-=calcaneal petechiae**
2399. **Heel-line hyperpigmentation**
2400. **Heel fissures**
2401. **Heel stick injury**
2402. **Hematoma**
2403. **Hemifacial atrophy**
2404. **Hemifacial mixed appendageal tumor**
2405. **Hemihyperplasia lipomatosis**
2406. **Hemi-maxillo-facial dysplasia**
2407. **Hemochromatosis**
2408. **Hemorrhagic insect bites**
2409. **Hemosiderotic fibrolipomatous tumor (HFLT)**

2410. **Hemophagocytic syndrome**
2411. **Henna allergic dermatitis**
2412. **Hennekam lymphangiectasia–lymphedema syndrome**
2413. **Henoch schonlein purpura= anaphylactoid purpura**
2414. **Heparin-induced thrombocytopenia syndrome (HITS)=Heparin-associated thrombocytopenia with thrombosis (HATT) syndrome**
2415. **He remained (hematologic related malignancy induced eosinophilic dermatoses)**
2416. **Hereditary acrokeratotic poikiloderma**
2417. **Hereditary alpha tryptasemia**
2418. **Hereditary angioedema**
2419. **Hereditary benign intraepithelial dyskeratosis**
2420. **Hereditary benign telangiectasia**
2421. **Hereditary congenital hypopigmented and hyperpigmented macules (westerhof syndrome)**
2422. **Hereditary fibrosing poikiloderma**
2423. **Hereditary generalized punctate leukoderma**
2424. **Hereditary gingival fibromatosis**
2425. **Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia =osler-weber-rendu syndrome**
2426. **Hereditary leiomyomatosis and renal cell cancer (HLRCC)**
2427. **Hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia**
2428. **Hereditary multiple exostosis (diaphyseal aclasis)**
2429. **Hereditary multiple lipomas**
2430. **Hereditary neurocutaneous angiomatosis**
2431. **Hereditary nonsyndromic multiple basal cell carcinoma**
2432. **Hereditary onycho-osteodysplasia (HOOD)**
2433. **Hereditary osteo-onychodysplasia**
2434. **Hereditary papulotranslucent acrokeratoderma**
2435. **Hereditary premature canities**
2436. **Hereditary sclerosing poikiloderma=poikiloderma of weary**
2437. **Hereditary acrokeratotic poikiloderma of Weary=Weary–Kindler syndrome=Dowling syndrome**

2438. **Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathies (HSAN):(IA&IB&IC&II&III&IV& V&HSAN with spastic paraplegia)**
2439. **Heerfordt-Waldenström syndrome**
2440. **Hermansky pudlak syndrome (9 types)**
2441. **Herpangina**
2442. **Herpes simplex (orolabial& gingivostomatitis & genital & gladiatorum & folliculitis & encephalitis & proctitis & whitlow)**
2443. **Herpes simplex (neonatal& intrauterine)**
2444. **Herpetic geometric glossitis**
2445. **Herpes vegetans**
2446. **Herpes zoster=shingles (SEE next)**
2447. **✓classic**
2448. **✓Abortive**
2449. **✓Hemorrhagic**
2450. **✓Bullous**
2451. **✓Gangrenous**
2452. **✓Disseminated**
2453. **✓Zoster sine herpes**
2454. **✓ Duplex symmetricus**
2455. **✓Duplex bilateralis**
2456. **✓Duplex unilateralis**
2457. **✓Herpetic zoster folliculitis**
2458. **Heterochromia**
2459. **Heterotopic neural tissue of the skin**
2460. **Heterotopic salivary gland tissue**
2461. **Hibernoma**
2462. **Hidroacanthoma simplex=Intraepidermal Poroma**
2463. **Malignant hidroacanthoma simplex**
2464. **Neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis NEH**
2465. **Idiopathic/recurrent palmoplantar hidradenitis**
2466. **Hidradenitis suppurativa HS=acne inversa= verneuil's disease**
2467. **Hidradenoma**

2468. **Apocrine hidradenoma**
2469. **Hidradenoma papilliferum**
2470. **Poroid Hidradenoma**
2471. **Hidradnocarcinoma**
2472. **Hidradenocarcinoma papilliferum**
2473. **Hidrocystoma (apocrine& eccrine)**
2474. **Solitary (smith) hidrocystoma**
2475. **Hirsutism**

Histiocytosis

2476. **LCH langerhan cell histiocytosis(see next)**
2477. **Adult type langerhan cell histiocytosis**
2478. ✓ **letterer-siwe disease**
2479. ✓ **Hand-schüller-christian disease**
2480. ✓ **Congenital self-healing reticulohistiocytosis (CSHR) =hashimoto-pritzker disease**
2481. ✓ **Eosinophilic granuloma**
2482. **Non LCH langerhan cell histiocytosis =Non-X histiocytosis=Class II histiocytosis (see next)**
2483. ✓ **Progressive nodular histiocytosis PNH= Spindle Cell Xanthogranuloma**
2484. ✓ **Hereditary Progresive mucinosis histiocytosis**
2485. ✓ **Papular xanthoma**
2486. ✓ **Generalized eruptive histiocytosis / histiocytoma GEH**
2487. ✓ **Benign cephalic histiocytosis= Papular Histiocytoses of The Head**
2488. ✓ **Indeterminate histiocytosis**
2489. ✓ **Giant cell reticulohistiocytoma**
2490. ✓ **Solitary reticulohistiocytoma= Solitary Epithelioid Histiocytoma**
2491. ✓ **Adult xanthogranuloma**
2492. ✓ **juvenile xanthogranuloma**
2493. ✓ **Necrobiotic xanthogranuloma**
2494. ✓ **Xanthoma disseminatum=Montgomery syndrome=Disseminated xanthosiderohistiocytosis**

2495. ✓ **Multicentric reticulohistiocytosis**
2496. ✓ **Erdheim-chester disease= Uber Lipoid Granulomatosis)**
2497. ✓ **Kikuchi-Fujimoto Disease= histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis**
2498. ✓ **Familial sea blue histiocytosis**
2499. ✓ **Hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis**
2500. ✓ **Rosai–dorfman disease (sinus histiocytosis)**
2501. **Malignant Histiocytosis=Class III histiocytosis (see next)**
2502. ✓ **Histiocytic sarcoma**
2503. ✓ **Langerhans cell sarcoma**
2504. ✓ **Follicular dendritic cell sarcoma**
2505. ✓ **Interdigitating dendritic cell sarcoma**
2506. ✓ **True histiocytic lymphoma= reticulum cell sarcoma=histiosarcoma**
2507. **crystal-storing histiocytosis**
2508. **Histoplasmosis= Darling's Disease= Ohio Valley Disease**
2509. **Hitch syndrome (hearing impairment, undescended testis, circumferential skin creases, and mental handicap)**
2510. **Hobnail hemangioma=targetoid hemosiderotic lymphatic malformation=Targetoid Hemosiderotic Hemangioma= Hobnail Lymphatic Malformation**
2511. **Hobnail hemangioendothelioma family (retiform hemangioendothelioma and papillary intralymphatic angioendothelioma)**
2512. **Holocarboxylase synthetase deficiency**
2513. **Holt-oram syndrome**
2514. **Homocystinuria**
2515. **Hooft disease**
2516. **Hookworm disease**
2517. **Hope disease**
2518. **Hopp (hypotrichosis, acro-osteolysis=onychogryphosis, palmoplantar keratoderma, and periodontitis) syndrome**
2519. **Horizontal forehead lines**
2520. **Hornstein-knickenberg syndrome**

2521. **Hoyeraal–hreidarrson syndrome**
2522. **Human monocytotropic ehrlichioses**
2523. **Human granulocytic anaplasmosis**
2524. **Ehrlichia muris-like agent ehrlichiosis**
2525. **Hunan hand syndrome**
2526. **Huntley's papule**
2527. **✓Hutchinson's sign**
2528. **✓Hutchinson's triad**
2529. **✓Hutchinson's teeth**
2530. **✓Hutchinson melanotic freckle**
2531. **✓Hutchinson's melanotic disease**
2532. **✓Hutchinson–gilford progeria syndrome**
2533. **✓Hutchinson's facies**
2534. **✓Hutchinson's angina**
2535. **✓Hutchinson–horton syndrome**
2536. **✓Hutchinson's prurigo**
2537. **✓Hutchinson's patch**
2538. **✓Hutchinson's dyshidrosis**
2539. **Hyalohyphomycosis**
2540. **Hybrid cysts**
2541. **Hydatid cyst/Echinococcosis**
2542. **Hydroa vacciniforme lymphoproliferative disorder**
2543. **Hydroa vacciniforme=Bazin's hydroa vacciniforme**
2544. **Hydroa vacciniforme-like cutaneous t-cell lymphoma**
2545. **Hydroxyurea-induced ulcers**
2546. **4-hydroxybutyric aciduria**
2547. **Hyper eosinophilic syndrome HES**
2548. **Hypereosinophilic dermatitis of nir-westfried**
2549. **Hyperirritable skin**
2550. **Hyper IgD syndrome**
2551. **Hyper IgE syndrome=job syndrome HIES**
2552. **Hyper linearity palm -sole**

2553. **Hyperkeratotic flexural erythema**
2554. **Hyperkeratotic cutaneous capillary–venous malformation**
2555. **Hypertrophic scar**
2556. **Hyperhidrosis**
2557. **Hyperpigmented macules on the face of young children (HMFYC)**
2558. **Hypertrichosis (see next)**
2559. **✓congenital hypertrichosis lanuginose**
2560. **✓X-linked hypertrichosis (congenital generalized hypertrichosis)**
2561. **✓Acquired generalized hypertrichosis**
2562. **✓Acquired hypertrichosis lanuginosa**
2563. **✓universal hypertrichosis**
2564. **✓Ambras syndrome**
2565. **✓x-linked hypertrichosis**
2566. **✓Hypertrichosis of the auricle**
2567. **✓Hypertrichosis of the nasal tip**
2568. **✓Trichomegaly of the eyelashes**
2569. **✓Hypertrichosis of the eyebrows**
2570. **✓prepubertal hypertrichosis**
2571. **✓Hypertrichosis cubiti**
2572. **✓Anterior cervical hypertrichosis**
2573. **✓Posterior cervical hypertrichosis**
2574. **✓Hairy palms and soles**
2575. **✓Hairy ear pinna**
2576. **✓Hairy elbows syndrome**
2577. **✓Gingival fibromatosis with hypertrichosis**
2578. **✓Acromegaly with hypertrichosis**
2579. **Hypertrophy of circumvallate papillae**
2580. **Hypertrophy of foliate papillae**
2581. **Hypertrophy of the fungiform papillae**
2582. **Hypervitaminosis A**
2583. **Hypervitaminosis B (3,6)**

2584. **Hypervitaminosis D**
2585. **Hypervitaminosis E**
2586. **Hypodermatitis sclerodermaformis**
2587. **Hypodontia and nail dysgenesis**
2588. **Hypoglossia-hypodactylia anomaly**
2589. **Hypohidrosis**
2590. **Hypohidrosis with diabetes insipidus= fleck's syndrome**
2591. **Hypohidrosis with neurolabyrinthitis**
2592. **Hypomelia–hypotrichosis–facial**
2593. **Hypophosphatasia (HPP)**
2594. **Hypopigmented scar**
2595. **Hypothenar hammer syndrome**
2596. **Hypotrichosis (see next)**
2597. ✓ **Hypotrichosis, marie**
2598. ✓ **Hypotrichosis, marie unna**
2599. ✓ **Hypotrichosis simplex**
2600. ✓ **Hypotrichosis simplex of the scalp**
2601. ✓ **Hypotrichosis with juvenile macular dystrophy**
2602. ✓ **Hypotrichosis with recurrent skin "vesicles"**
2603. ✓ **Localized autosomal recessive hypotrichosis**
2604. ✓ **Hypotrichosis–lymphedema–telangiectasia syndrome**
2605. **Ichthyosis (see next)= Fish-skin disease= alligator skin**
2606. ✓ **Ichthyosis vulgaris=ichthyosis simplex**
2607. ✓ **Lamellar Ichthyosis =lamellar exfoliation of the newborn**
2608. ✓ **Autosomal dominant Lamellar Ichthyosis**
2609. ✓ **X linked recessive Ichthyosis = steroid sulfatase deficiency**
2610. ✓ **Collodion baby**
2611. ✓ **Harlequin ichthyosis = ichthyosis congenita gravior =Harlequin fetus**
2612. ✓ **Bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma =Epidermolytic ichthyosis of brocq=Bullous Ichthyosis**
2613. ✓ **Cyclic ichthyosis with epidermolytic hyperkeratosis**

2614. ✓Congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma= non-bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma= Ichthyosis Congenita Type 1
2615. ✓Annular epidermolytic ichthyosis
2616. ✓Mosaic epidermolytic ichthyosis=epidermolytic type of epidermal nevus
2617. ✓Autosomal recessive exfoliative ichthyosis
2618. ✓Autosomal recessive ichthyosis with hypotrichosis (ARIH)
2619. ✓Chanarin–dorfman syndrome
2620. ✓CHILD: congenital hemidysplasia with ichthyosiform erythroderma and limb defects
2621. ✓Comel -Netherton syndrome= Ichthyosis linearis circumflexa
2622. ✓Congenital reticular ichthyosiform erythroderma CRIE
2623. ✓Conradi–hünermann–happle syndrome= chondrodysplasia punctata type 2
2624. ✓ Bathing suit Ichthyosis
2625. ✓Ichthyosis bullosa of siemens =superficial epidermolytic ichthyosis=Ichthyosis exfoliativa
2626. ✓Ichthyosis cribriformis
2627. ✓Ichthyosis en confetti=Confetti Ichthyosis=Congenital Reticular Ichthyosiform Erythroderma=Ichthyosis with Confetti= Ichthyosis Variegata
2628. ✓Ichthyosis follicularis with atrichia and photophobia IFAP
2629. ✓Ichthyosis hystrix= ichthyosis hystrix curth-macklin=porcupine man=systematized verrucous nevus
2630. ✓HID: hystrix-like ichthyosis with deafnes
2631. ✓Ichthyosis prematurity syndrome
2632. ✓Ichthyosis with hypogonadism
2633. ✓Ichthyosis, intellectual disability, and spastic quadriplegia
2634. ✓Ichthyosis-hypotrichosis-sclerosing cholangitis syndrome (IHSC) syndrome
2635. ✓Neonatal ichthyosis–sclerosing cholangitis (NISCH) syndrome
2636. ✓ keratitis–ichthyosis–deafness KID syndrome= erythrokeratodermia progressiva burns

2637. ✓KLICK keratosis linearis with ichthyosis congenita and sclerosing keratoderma (klick) syndrome
2638. ✓Peeling skin syndrome Type A&B
2639. ✓Loricin Keratoderma
2640. ✓Infantile Gaucher disease
2641. ✓Refsum disease=heredopathis atactica polyneuritiformis
2642. ✓Sjögren-larsson syndrome
2643. ✓Tay-sachs syndrome (IBIDS) (congenital ichthyosis with trichothiodystrophy) (Ichthyosis, Brittle hair, Intellectual impairment, Decreased fertility, and Short stature)
2644. ✓Progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma= Gottron syndrome= Darier -Gottron syndrome
2645. ✓Erythrokeratoderma en cocardes
2646. ✓Erythrokeratodermia with spinocerebellar ataxia (giroux–barbeau syndrome
2647. ✓Erythrokeratodermia-cardiomyopathy syndrome
2648. ✓Erythrokeratoderma variabilis EKV=mendes da costa disease=keratosis rubra figurate
2649. ✓Erythrokeratodermia variabilis Cram–Mevorah= Annular erythrokeratodermia figurata variabilis
2650. ✓EKV with erythema gyratum repens
2651. ✓Ksdr-related erythrokeratoderma
2652. ✓ Acquired Ichthyosis
2653. Icterus marginatus
2654. Id reaction= autoeczematization=Autosensitization dermatitis
2655. Idiopathic dermal melanosis
2656. Idiopathic eruptive hypopigmentation
2657. Idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation (IEMP)
2658. Idiopathic facial aseptic granuloma (IFAG)
2659. Idiopathic follicular hyperkeratotic spicules
2660. Idiopathic guttate hypomelanosis IGH=leukopathia symmetrica progressiva
2661. Idiopathic lobular panniculitis of pregnancy

2662. **Idiopathic lymphoplasmacellular mucositis-dermatitis**
2663. **Idiopathic mucositis**
2664. **Idiopathic orbital inflammatory syndrome**
2665. **idiopathic scrotal calcification**
2666. **Idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura**
2667. **Idiopathic unilateral lower limb gangrene in a neonate**
2668. **Illusory pigmentation of pseudo-hutchinson's sign**
2669. **IL-10/IL-10r deficiency**
2670. **IL-1 receptor-associated kinase-4 (IRAK-4) deficiency**
2671. **Immersion foot= Trench foot**
2672. **Immunoglobulin g4-related disease (IGG4-RD)**
2673. **Immunodeficiency with lymphoid proliferation**
2674. **Immunoglobulin deficiency disorders (see next)**
2675. ✓ **Agammaglobulinemia**
2676. **X-linked agammaglobulinaemia (Bruton's disease)**
2677. ✓ **Common variable immunodeficiency**
2678. ✓ **Selective Ig A immunodeficiency**
2679. ✓ **Selective Ig M deficiency**
2680. ✓ **Tweak deficiency**
2681. ✓ **Activated pi3kδ syndrome**
2682. ✓ **x-linked hyper-igm syndrome=Class-switch recombination defects**
2683. ✓ **AR hyper-IgM syndromes**
2684. ✓ **hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia with immunodeficiency**
2685. ✓ **immunodeficiency, centromeric instability, and facial anomalies (ICF) syndrome**
2686. ✓ **Transient hypogammaglobulinemia of infancy**
2687. ✓ **Thymoma with immunodeficiency**
2688. **Impetigo (non-bullous & bullous)**
2689. **Impetigo circinate**
2690. **Impetigo of bochart=Superficial pustular folliculitis**
2691. **Impetigo herpetiformis**
2692. **Impetigo incognito**

2693. **Impetiginoid syphiloderm**
2694. **Impetiginization**
2695. **Inclusion body fibromatosis**
2696. **Infantile digital fibromatosis = inclusion body fibromatosis**
2697. **Infantile gluteal granuloma (papuloerosive dermatitis of Jacquet and Sevestre)**
2698. **Infantile myofibromatosis**
2699. **Infantile pedal papules**
2700. **Infantile perineal (perianal) protrusion**
2701. **Infantile systemic hyalinosis**
2702. **Infantile transient smooth muscle contraction of the skin**
2703. **Infantile tremor syndrome**
2704. **Infective dermatitis: HTLV1**
2705. **Inflammatory pseudotumor**
2706. **Inflammatory papillary hyperplasia**
2707. **Incontinentia pigmenti=bloch–Sulzberger syndrome(inflammatory= vesicular & verrucous & hyperpigmented& hypopigmented=atrophic)**
2708. **Infundibuloma**
2709. **infundibular cyst**
2710. **Interdigital blastomycetia erosio**
2711. **Interdigital candidiasis**
2712. **Interdigital erythrasma**
2713. **Interdigital gram negative toe web infection**
2714. **Interdigital intertrigo**
2715. **Interdigital pseudomonaus**
2716. **Interdigital tinea pedis**
2717. **Interferon-induced vitiligo**
2718. **Interferon-associated cutaneous necrosis**
2719. **Interstitial granulomatous dermatitis (ackerman syndrome)**
2720. **Intertrigo**
2721. **Intravascular papillary endothelial hyperplasia -masson's pseudoangiosarcoma**
2722. **Intravascular histiocytosis & intralymphatic histiocytosis (IH)**

2723. **Intraepithelial neoplasia**
2724. **Intrauterine epidermal necrosis**
2725. **Insect bite reaction**
2726. **Invasive fungal dermatitis**
2727. **Inverted follicular keratosis**

Inverse in dermatology (SEE NEXT)

2728. **✓acne inversa**
2729. **✓inverse gottron papules**
2730. **✓inverse halo phenomenon**
2731. **✓inverse klippel-trenaunay syndrome**
2732. **✓inverse koebner phenomeno**
2733. **✓inverse lichen planus**
2734. **✓inverse lichenoid drug eruption**
2735. **✓inverse papular acrokeratosis (acrokeratoelastoides of oswaldo costa)**
2736. **✓inverse pityriasis rosea**
2737. **✓inverse psoriasiform drug eruption**
2738. **✓inverse psoriasis**
2739. **✓inverse sporotrichoid pattern of cutaneous tuberculosis**
2740. **✓inverse subcorneal pustular dermatosis**
2741. **✓inverse tinea versicolor**
2742. **✓inverse type of junctional epidermolysis bullosa (jeb inversa)**
2743. **✓inverse type of recessive dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa (rdeb-i)**
2744. **✓lichen planus pigmentosus (lpp) inversus**
2745. **✓ophiasis inversus**
2746. **✓pterygium inversum unguis (piu)**
2747. **Invisible dermatoses**
2748. **Iododerma**
2749. **IPEX syndrome (immune dysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, x-linked syndrome)**
2750. **Ipsilateral masseter's spasm**
2751. **Iron deficiency**

2752. **Ischemia-induced perianal ulceration**
2753. **Ischemic fasciitis**
2754. **Isolated melanocytic hyperpigmentation of the distal digits**
2755. **Isolated occipital white lock**
2756. **Isolated polymyositis**
2757. **Isolated white forelock**
2758. **Isovaleric academia**
2759. **Isthmicoma**
2760. **Isthmus-catagen cyst**
2761. **Itching purpura= disseminated pruriginous angiodermatitis**
2762. **Ito hypomelanosis=incontinentia pigment achromians=systematized achromic nevus**
2763. **Jackson-sertoli syndrome**
2764. **Jacquet erosive dermatitis**
2765. **Jaffe–campanacci syndrome**
2766. **Janeway lesions**
2767. **Japanese spotted fever=Oriental spotted fever**
2768. **Johanson–blizzard syndrome**
2769. **Johnson–mcmillin syndrome**
2770. **Jogger's nipples=Runner's nipples**
2771. **Joint contractures, muscle atrophy, microcytic anemia, and panniculitis-induced lipodystrophy (jmp) syndrome**
2772. **Juvenile aponeurotic fibroma**
2773. **Juvenile gangrenous vasculitis of the scrotum**
2774. **Juvenile hyaline fibromatosis**
2775. **Juvenile idiopathic arthritis**
2776. **Juvenile melanoma**
2777. **Juvenile temporal arteritis**
2778. **Juvenile plantar dermatosis=atopic winter feet=forefoot dermatitis =sweaty sock dermatitis=dermatitis plantaris sicca**
2779. **Juvenile polyposis syndrome**
2780. **Juvenile spring eruption**
2781. **Juvenile xanthogranuloma**

2782. **Kabuki syndrome**
2783. **Kallin syndrome (epidermolysis bullosa simplex with anodontia or hypodontia, nail dystrophy and alopecia)**
2784. **Kanzaki syndrome**
2785. **Kaposi sarcoma (see next)**
2786. **✓Classic**
2787. **✓Bullous**
2788. **✓ Pyogenic granuloma-like kaposi sarcoma (pg-like ks)**
2789. **✓African endemic**
2790. **✓ Iatrogenic**
2791. **✓Immunosuppression related**
2792. **✓AIDS-related epidemic**
2793. **✓pseudo bullous lymphangioma like**
2794. **✓keliodal**
2795. **Kaposi dermatitis= Xeroderma pigmentosum**
2796. **Kaposiform hemangioendothelioma**
2797. **Kaposi-Irgang disease= lupus profundus**
2798. **Kaposi-Stemmer sign**
2799. **Kaposiform lymphangiomatosis**
2800. **Kaposi varicelliform eruption**
2801. **Kasabach merritt syndrome=hemangioma with thrombocytopenia**
2802. **Kawasaki disease =mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome= Kawasaki Syndrom**
2803. **Kayser-fleischer rings**
2804. **Kearns-sayre syndrome**
2805. **Keipert syndrome**
2806. **Keloid**
2807. **Ketron-goodman disease**
2808. **Keratin granuloma**
2809. **Keratoacanthoma= molluscum sebaceum (SEE next)**
2810. **✓Solitary**
2811. **✓Giant**

2812. ✓Nodular
2813. ✓Subungual
2814. ✓Mucosal
2815. ✓Centrifugum marginatum
2816. ✓ Generalized eruptive keratoacanthoma of grzybowski
2817. ✓ Multiple keratoacanthomas ferguson-smith syndrome
2818. ✓Chronic involuting relapsing keratoacanthoma
2819. ✓Mixed syndrome =witten and zak syndrome
2820. Keratocyst= Isthmic-anagen cyst
2821. Keratoderma blennorrhagicum
2822. Keratoderma climactericum
2823. Keratoderma simplex
2824. Keratolysis exfoliativa =dyshidrosis lamellosa sicca= recurrent focal palmar peeling
2825. Keratolysis exfoliativa congenita =continual peeling skin
2826. Keratolytic winter erythema=oudtshoorn skin=erythrokeratolysis hiemalis
2827. Keratosis alba
2828. Keratosis circumscripta
2829. Keratosis follicularis squamosa
2830. Keratosis lichenoid chronica =Nekam disease=Lichen verrucosus et reticularis=lichenoid trikeratosis=porokeratosis striata lichenoides=lichen ruber moniliformis= keratose lichenoide striae
2831. Keratosis multiformis
2832. Keratosis pilaris= Lichen pilaris
2833. Keratosis pilaris decalvans
2834. Keratosis pilaris rubra faceii
2835. Keratosis follicularis spinulosa decalvans KFSD
2836. Keratosis rubra pilaris faciei atrophicans
2837. Keratosis palmoplantaris nummularis=hereditary painful callosities
2838. Papular, profuse, precocious keratosis pilaris
2839. Keutel syndrome
2840. Killian syndrome

2841. **Kikuchi disease**
2842. **Kimura's disease**
2843. **Kindler syndrome (acrokeratotic poikiloderma)= bullous poikiloderma**
2844. **Kirghizian dermato-osteolysis**
2845. **Kirman syndrome**
2846. **Klinefelter syndrome**
2847. **Klippel–trénauna syndrome=(naevus vasculosus osteohypertrophicus; angioosteohypertrophy syndrome**
2848. **Klippel-feil syndrome**
2849. **Knuckle pads**
2850. **Kobberling-dunnigan syndrome**
2851. **Koebner phenomenon**
2852. **Koebner syndrome**
2853. **Koenen tumour**
2854. **Koro syndrome**
2855. **Krabbe's disease**
2856. **Kwashiorkor= Protein-calorie malnutrition**
2857. **Kyrle's disease= hyperkeratosis follicularis et parafollicularis in cutem penetrans**
2858. **Labrune syndrome**
2859. **L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria**
2860. **Lacrimo-auriculo-dento-digital syndrome**
2861. **Lafora's disease**
2862. **LAMB syndrome (Lentigines, Atrial myxomas, Mucocutaneous myxomas, Blue nevi)**
2863. **Late-onset focal dermal elastosis**
2864. **Lawrence syndrome**
2865. **Laddering melanotic pattern of langer's lines (LMPLL)**
2866. **Large cell acanthoma**
2867. **Large hematoma occlusion syndrome**
2868. **Larsen syndrome**
2869. **Larsen-like syndrome**
2870. **Larva currens**

2871. **Larva migran =cutaneous larvae migrans (CLM)=dermatitis verminosa serpiginosa=Creeping Eruption=plumber's itch**
2872. **Laser therapy– induced comedones**
2873. **Lassa fever**
2874. **Laugier-hunziker syndrome**
2875. **Launois-bensaude syndrome**
2876. **Leaflike denture fibroma**
2877. **Legius syndrome**
2878. **Leiomyoma cutis& Piloleiomyomas& Leiomyomas of the Genital Skin**
2879. **Leiomyosarcoma**
2880. **Leigh syndrome**
2881. **Leiner's disease= erythroderma desquamativum**
2882. **Leishmaniasis (see next)**
2883. **Old World cutaneous leishmaniasis =Baghdad boil= oriental sore (see next)**
2884. **Zoonotic**
2885. **Anthroponotic**
2886. **Recidivans= =Chronic Lupoid Leishmaniasis**
2887. **Lupoid**
2888. **New World cutaneous leishmaniasis= American Leishmaniasis**
2889. **✓ Sarcoid-like**
2890. **✓lupoid**
2891. **✓Ulcerated**
2892. **✓Vegetating**
2893. **✓Erysipeloid**
2894. **✓Sporotrichoid**
2895. **✓Impetigo-like**
2896. **✓verrucous**
2897. **✓pustular**
2898. **✓plaque-like**
2899. **✓Eczematoid**
2900. **✓Furunculoid**

2901. ✓Miliary
2902. ✓Lichenoid
2903. ✓papulotuberous
2904. ✓Leishmanid
2905. ✓Mucocutaneous
2906. ✓Mucosal leishmaniasis
2907. ✓Disseminated
2908. ✓Diffuse Cutaneous Leishmaniasis= anergic and lepromatous leishmaniasis = pseudolepromatous leishmaniasis= Lepromatoid Leishmaniasis
2909. ✓Visceral= kala-azar=dum-dum fever
2910. ✓post kala-azar Dermal leishmaniasis (PKDL)
2911. Lelis syndrome
2912. Lenaerts syndrome
2913. Inherited pattern Lentigenossis
2914. Acral lentigines (AL)
2915. Centrofacial Lentiginosis
2916. Eruptive lentiginosis
2917. Generalized Lentiginosis
2918. Lentiginosis : oral melanotic macules & labial melanotic macules & genital lentiginosis
2919. Lentiginous dysplastic nevus of elderly
2920. Puva- induced lentigines
2921. Segmental lentigenosis= unilateral lentigenosis= partial zosteriform lentiginosis
2922. Lentigo simplex
2923. Solar Lentigo =senile freckle
2924. Ink spot Lentigo
2925. Lenz-majewski syndrome
2926. Leopard syndrome (Lentigines , ECG abnormalities, Ocular hypertelorism , Pulmonary valve stenosis , Abnormal genitalia, Retardation of growth , and Deafness)

2927. **Leprechaunism (donohue)**
2928. **Leprosy =Hansen disease=Hanseniasis=Elephantiasis Graecorum (see next)**
2929. ✓ **Borderline leprosy (BT&BL&BB): Borderline Tubercloid & Borderline Lepromatous &Mid borderline**
2930. ✓**Dimorphous leprosy**
2931. ✓ **Histoid leprosy**
2932. ✓**Lazarine leprosy**
2933. ✓ **Indeterminate leprosy**
2934. ✓ **Lepromatous leprosy LL**
2935. ✓**Pure Neuritic Leprosy**
2936. ✓ **Tubercloid leprosy TT**
2937. ✓**Leprosy incognito**
2938. ✓**Lucio leprosy=diffuse lepromatous leprosy =Pretty leprosy=lepra bonita**
2939. ✓ **Lucio phenomenon**
2940. ✓**Exacerbation reaction**
2941. ✓**Type 1 reversal reaction T1R**
2942. ✓**Type 2 leprosy reaction= erythema nodosum leprosum T2R**
2943. ✓**Erythema nodosum leprosum(necrotican &ulcerative& bullous&Pustular&Target like)**
2944. ✓ **Verrucous leprosy=verrucous leproma**
2945. ✓**Leprosy deformity /deformities**
2946. **Leptospirosis**
2947. **Leucinosis**
2948. **Leucocyte adhesion deficiency – LAD (3 types)**
2949. **Leukaemia cutis**
2950. **Leukocytoclastic vasculitis=cutaneous small vessel vasculitis**
2951. **Leukodema**
2952. **Leukoderma due to drug**
2953. **Chemical leukoderma**

2954. **Contact leukoderma(contact vitiligo, chemical leukoderma& chemical or contact depigmentation)**
2955. **leukoderma punctata**
2956. **Leukoderma syphiliticum**
2957. **Leukoencephalopathy, brain calcifications, and cysts**
2958. **Leukoplakia**
2959. **Proliferative Verrucous Leukoplakia**
2960. **Oral hairy leukoplakia**
2961. **Leukoplakia with tylosis and esophageal carcinoma**
2962. **Leukotrichia**
2963. **Levamisol =cocaine vasculopathy/levamisole-induced vasculopathy/vasculitis**
2964. **Lichen amyloidosis**
2965. **Lichen aureus= lichen purpuricus**
2966. **Lichen dermatitis**
2967. **Lichen follicularis tumidus**
2968. **Lichen nitidus(generalized & perforating &nail &spinous)**
2969. **Actinic lichen nitidus = summertime actinic lichenoid eruption**
2970. **Lichen nuchae**
2971. **Lichen pilaris**
2972. **Lichen planus (see next) LP**
2973. **✓ Atrophic**
2974. **✓ Annular**
2975. **✓ Acute exanthematous**
2976. **✓ Hypertrophic**
2977. **✓ Bullous Lichen planus**
2978. **✓ Lichen planus pemphigoides**
2979. **✓ Actinic = Lichen planus actincus= lichenoid melanodermatitis= LP tropicus**
2980. **✓ Inverse**
2981. **✓ Lichen planus pigmentosus**
2982. **✓ Linear**

2983. ✓ Zosteriform
2984. ✓vulvovaginal gingival syndrome
2985. ✓Guttate
2986. ✓ follicular
2987. ✓Ulcerative LP
2988. ✓ Lichen planus –DLE overlap
2989. ✓oral Lichen planus OLP (ulcerative & erosive &reticulate &atrophy &papule &plaque&bullous& Mixed)
2990. ✓vulvovaginal lp
2991. ✓Lichen planus poikiloderma
2992. Lichen planopilaris
2993. Lichen Planopilaris Pemphigoides
2994. Lichen ruber acuminatus
2995. Lichen ruber moniliformis
2996. ✓Lichen sclerossus et atrophicus LSEA= Lichen albus
2997. ✓Lichen sclerossus extra genital
2998. ✓Lichen sclerossus bullous hemorrhagic
2999. ✓Hyperkeratotic lichen sclerossus
3000. ✓Lichen sclerossus et atrophicus /morphea overlap
3001. Lichen simplex chronicus LSC
3002. Giant lichenification of Pautrier
3003. Lichen spinulosus
3004. Lichen urticatus
3005. Lichen verrucosus et reticularis
3006. Lichenoid and granulomatous stomatitis
3007. Oral Lichenoid Contact Lesions
3008. Oral Lichenoid Drug Reactions
3009. Oral lichenoid lesions Related to Graft-Versus-Host Disease (OLL-GvHD)
3010. Lichenoid keratosis=lichen planus-like keratoses
3011. Lichenoid Dysplasia (LD)
3012. Lichenoid pseudovesicular papular eruption

3013. **Ligature injury**
3014. **Limb girdle muscular dystrophy**
3015. **Limb–mammary syndrome**
3016. **Linea alba**
3017. **Linear ig A bullous dermatosis LABD= ig A bullous pemphigoid=linear dermatitis herpetiformis=linear ig A dermatosis (lad)**
3018. **Linear naevus syndrome**
3019. **Linea nigra**
3020. **Linea fusca (lf)**
3021. **Linear gingival erythema**
3022. **Linear nevoid hypopigmentation**
3023. **Linear and whorled nevoid hypermelanosis= linear nevoid hyperpigmentation = zebra-like hyperpigmentation in whorls and streaks**
3024. **Linear focal elastosis**

Lines in dermaology (see next)

3025. ✓ **antecubital ahn's line**
3026. ✓ **Aldrich-Mees' lines**
3027. ✓ **beau's lines**
3028. ✓ **bismuth line**
3029. ✓ **bunny lines**
3030. ✓ **blaschko's lines**
3031. ✓ **burton line=lead line**
3032. ✓ **Dennie–morgan lines/folds**
3033. ✓ **drug line**
3034. ✓ **embryonic milk line**
3035. ✓ **fingerprint lines**
3036. ✓ **glabellar frown lines**
3037. ✓ **hart's line**
3038. ✓ **horizontal necklace lines**
3039. ✓ **juxtaclavicular beaded lines**
3040. ✓ **kraissl's lines**

3041. ✓ marionette lines
3042. ✓ mees' lines
3043. ✓ muehrcke's lines
3044. ✓ pastia's lines
3045. ✓ pigmentary demarcation lines
3046. ✓ relaxed skin tension lines
3047. ✓ sleep lines
3048. ✓ transverse nasal line
3049. ✓ wallace line
3050. ✓ yellow line of pinkus
3051. ✓ hinderer's lines
3052. Lingual papillitis
3053. Lingual thyroid
3054. Lingual tonsil hypertrophy
3055. Lingual epidermal choristoma
3056. Lip lick dermatitis
3057. Lip pit
3058. Lipedema
3059. Lipodermatosclerosis =hypodermitis sclerodermaformis= sclerosing panniculitis=stasis panniculitis
3060. **Lipodystrophy**
3061. ✓ lipoatrophia semicircularis
3062. ✓ Annular lipoatrophy
3063. ✓ Congenital generalized lipodystrophy
3064. ✓ berardinelli-seip congenital lipodystrophy (BSCL)
3065. ✓ familial partial lipodystrophy(dunnigan variant&kobberling variant)
3066. ✓ Familial partial lipodystrophy associated with mandibuloacral dysplasia
3067. ✓ Acquired generalized lipodystrophy
3068. ✓ Acquired partial lipodystrophy barraquer–simons syndrome
3069. ✓ lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis
3070. ✓ HIV/ART-associated lipodystrophy syndrome

3071. ✓Recurrent lipoatrophic panniculitis of children
3072. ✓lipoatrophia annularis (ferreira-marques syndrome)
3073. ✓localized lipoatrophy
3074. ✓Localized involutional lipoatrophy
3075. ✓lipohypertrophy
3076. ✓Insulin lipodystrophy
3077. ✓Hemi lipodystrophy
3078. Levator ani syndrome
3079. Lhermitte-duclos disease variant of pten hamartoma syndrome
3080. Lipedematous alopecia
3081. Lipedematous Scalp
3082. Lipogranulomatosis of penis
3083. Lipoid proteinosis= hyalinosis cutis et mucosae=Urbach – Wiethe syndrome
3084. Lipoma
3085. Lipomatosis
3086. Lipomatosis of nerve
3087. Lipoblastoma
3088. Lipoblastomatosis
3089. Lipoblastoma-like tumor of the vulva
3090. Lipofibromatosis
3091. Lipofibromatosis-like neural tumor
3092. Lipogranulomatosis
3093. Liponeurofibroma
3094. Liposarcoma
3095. Spindle cell liposarcoma
3096. Myxoid liposarcoma
3097. Lichtenberg figures
3098. Listeriosis
3099. Livedo reticularis
3100. Livedo racemosa
3101. Livedoid vasculopathy = atrophie blanche
3102. Liver diseases &hepatitis &cirrhosis skin signs

3103. **Lobomycosis= Lobo's disease= keloidal blastomycosis=Lacaziosis**
3104. **Localized hypopigmented keratoses**
3105. **Locus minoris resistentiae**
3106. **Loeffler syndrome**
3107. **Loaiasis= Loa loa filariasis**
3108. **Loeys–dietz syndrome**
3109. **Löfgren syndrome**
3110. **Loose anagen syndrome**
3111. **Loxoscelism**
3112. **Lubac (linear ubiquitination assembly complex) components deficiency**
3113. **Lucky winter syndrome**
3114. **Ludwig angina**
3115. **Lues maligna of syphilis**
3116. **Lupus erythematosus (see next)**
3117. **✓Acute cutaneous lupus erythematosus (ACLE) :localized or generalized erythema or bullae,generally associated with sle**
3118. **✓Subacute lupus (papulosquamous= psoriasiform & annular =lupus marginatus=lupus erythematosus gyratum repens)**
3119. **✓Drug-induced lupus erythematosus**
3120. **✓Acute syndrome of apoptotic pan-epidermolysis= Toxic epidermal necrolysis-like acute cutaneous lupus erythematosus**
3121. **✓ Bullous lupus erythematous**
3122. **✓ chilblain lupus**
3123. **✓ DLE discoid lupus erythematosus (localized& disseminated)**
3124. **✓Comedogenic lupus**
3125. **✓Pigmented type of chronic cutaneous lupus erythematosus**
3126. **✓ verrucous discoid lupus erythematosus**
3127. **✓ Hypertrophic lupus**
3128. **✓Lichenoid discoid lupus erythematosus**
3129. **✓ Neonatal lupus erythematous**
3130. **✓lupus panniculitis**
3131. **✓lupus profundus**

3132. ✓Mucosal discoid lupus erythematosus
3133. ✓lupus erythematosus tumidus
3134. ✓ Rowell syndrome
3135. ✓ systemic lupus erythematous SLE
3136. Lupus miliaris disseminatus facei. LMDF
3137. Lyell's syndrome =toxic epidermal necrolysis
3138. Lyme disease
3139. Lymphangitis
3140. lymphangitis carcinomatosis
3141. Nodular lymphangitis syndrome
3142. Lymphangiosarcoma= Angiosarcoma
3143. Lymphangioma
3144. Lymphangioma circumscriptum=microcystic lymphatic malformation
3145. Macrocystic lymphatic malformation=cystic hygroma= lymphangioma cysticum
3146. Combined microcystic and macrocystic lymphatic malformation
3147. Lymphangiomatosis
3148. Lymphangiomyomatosis
3149. Kaposiform lymphangiomatosis
3150. Lymphangioleiomyomatosis
3151. Lymphangiopericytoma
3152. Lymphangiectasia
3153. Benign Lymphangioendothelioma=Acquired progressive lymphangioma
3154. Net-like superficial lymphatic malformation
3155. Lymphedema
3156. Congenital onset of primary lymphoedema=Milroy disease
3157. Primary lymphoedema with later onset=Meige disease
3158. Milroy-like disease
3159. Hereditary lymphedema
3160. Lymphedema-Atrial Septal Defects-Facial Changes syndrome=Irons-Bianchi syndrome
3161. Lymphoedema – myelodysplasia =emberger syndrome

3162. **Microcephaly with or without chorioretinopathy lymphedema or impaired intellectual development**
3163. **Hennekam lymphangiectasia lymphedema syndrome**
3164. **lymphedema-choanal atresia**
3165. **Hypotrichosis–lymphedema–telangiectasia syndrome**
3166. **Lymphoedema–lipoedema syndrome**
3167. **Massive localized lymphedema**
3168. **Lymphedema praecox**
3169. **Lymphedema tarda**
3170. **Factitial lymphedema**
3171. **Lymphedema–distichiasis syndrome**
3172. **Lymphedema: filariasis=Elephantiasis tropica (elephantiasis arabum)**
3173. **Nodular lymphedema**
3174. **Cholestasis – lymphoedema syndrome (aagenaes syndrome)**
3175. **Generalized, multisegmental lymphatic dysplasia**
3176. **osteopetrosis, lymphoedema, ectodermal dysplasia anhydrotic and immune deficiency syndrome(OLEDAID syndrome)**
3177. **Generalized lymphatic dysplasia (hennekam syndrome)**
3178. **Microcephaly – lymphoedema – chorioretinal dysplasia**
3179. **Primary lymphedema associated with yellow nails and pleural effusion(yellow nail syndrome)**
3180. **Lymphocele**
3181. **Lymphogranuloma venereum= Lymphogranuloma inguinale**
3182. **Lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma**
3183. **Adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma**
3184. **Follicular helper T-cell (TFH) lymphoma**
3185. **Angiocentric T-cell lymphoma**
3186. **Angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma= Angioimmunoblastic lymphadenopathy= Lymphogranulomatosis X**
3187. **Primary cutaneous CD30-positive lymphoproliferative disorders**
3188. **Pleomorphic T-cell lymphoma**
3189. **Primary cutaneous anaplastic large cell lymphoma (C-ALCL)**
3190. **Lymphomatoid papulosis (LYP)**

3191. **Primary cutaneous acral CD8-positive T-cell lymphoma**
3192. **CD8-positive pleomorphic small/medium-sized T-cell lymphoma**
3193. **CD30-Negative Cutaneous T-Cell Lymphomas**
3194. **Primary cutaneous CD4-positive small/medium T-cell lymphoproliferative disorder**
3195. **Primary cutaneous CD8+ aggressive epidermotropic cytotoxic T-cell lymphoma**
3196. **Primary cutaneous gamma/delta γ/δ T-Cell t-cell lymphoma**
3197. **Hydroa vacciniforme–like lymphoma**
3198. **Subcutaneous panniculitis-like T-cell lymphoma (SPTCL)**
3199. **Primary cutaneous peripheral T-cell lymphoma**
3200. **Lennert's lymphoma (lymphoepithelioid lymphoma)**
3201. **Lymphoma T cell other ,NOS**
3202. **T cell prolymphocytic leukemia**
3203. **Intravascular T- and NK-cell lymphoma**
3204. **Mycosis fungoides MF**
3205. ✓ **Hypopigmented mf**
3206. ✓ **Pigmented purpura –like mf**
3207. ✓ **Acanthosis nigricans like mf**
3208. ✓ **Anetodermic MF**
3209. ✓ **Bullous mf**
3210. ✓ **Dyshidrosiform mycosis fungoides**
3211. ✓ **Erythema annulare centrifugum like mf**
3212. ✓ **Erythema gyratum repens-like mycosis fungoides (EGR MF)**
3213. ✓ **Folliculotropic mycosis fungoides/ pilotropic**
3214. ✓ **Granuloma annulare like mf**
3215. ✓ **Granulomatous mf**
3216. ✓ **Granulomatous slack skin**
3217. ✓ **Hyperpigmented mf**
3218. ✓ **Ichthyosiform mf**
3219. ✓ **Invisible mycosis fungoides**
3220. ✓ **keratosis lichenoides like mf**

3221. ✓Poikiloderma vasculare atrophicans=Poikilodermatous mf
3222. ✓ Mf associated follicular mucinosis
3223. ✓ Mf palmaris et plantaris
3224. ✓ pagetoid reticulosis (ketron-goodman disease& Woringer kolopp)
3225. ✓ papular mf
3226. ✓ perioral dermatitis like mf
3227. ✓ pityriasis lichenoides like mf
3228. ✓ pustular mf
3229. ✓ pyoderma gangrenosum like –mf
3230. ✓ Syringotropic mycosis fungoides
3231. ✓Adnexotropic(folliculotropic and syringotropic)
3232. ✓ unilesional mf
3233. ✓ Verrucous mf
3234. ✓Erythema chronicum migrans like- t cell lymphoma
3235. ✓Zosteriform mycosis fungoides
3236. Sezary syndrome
3237. Extranodal natural killer (NK)/T-cell lymphoma (ENKL)
3238. Blastic NK-cell lymphoma=blastic plasmacytoid dendritic cell neoplasm BPDCN
3239. Aggressive nk-cell leukemia
3240. **B cell Lymphoma (see next)**
3241. ✓ intravascular diffuse large B-cell lymphoma
3242. ✓ primary cutaneous diffuse large B cell lymphoma, leg type
3243. ✓Primary cutaneous follicle centre lymphoma
3244. ✓ cutaneous extranodal marginal zone lymphoma of mucosal-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT)
3245. ✓ Primary cutaneous diffuse large B - cell lymphoma, other
3246. ✓B-chronic lymphocytic leukemia/small lymphocytic lymphoma
3247. EBV + diffuse large B-cell lymphoma, not otherwise specified
3248. Primary cutaneous mantle cell lymphoma
3249. lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma

3250. **Lymphoblastic T lymphoma**
3251. **Lymphoblastic B lymphoma**
3252. **Lymphomatoid granulomatosis**
3253. **CUTANEOUS amyloidoma**
3254. **Composite lymphomas**
3255. **T-cell/histiocyte-rich B-cell lymphoma**
3256. **Primary effusion lymphoma**
3257. **Cutaneous lymphoid hyperplasia =pseudolymphoma= lymphocytoma cutis= spiegler–fendt sarcoid**
3258. **Borrelial lymphocytoma cutis = lymphadenosis benigna cutis**
3259. **Acral pseudolymphomatous angiokeratoma APACHE**
3260. **Pseudolymphoma: miliarial type**
3261. **T-cell rich angiomatoid polypoid pseudolymphoma**
3262. **Drug induced pseudolymphoma**
3263. **Lymphocytic Infiltrate of Jessner= Benign Lymphocytic Infiltrate of the Skin**
3264. **Immunocytoma= lymphoplasmacytic lymphoma**
3265. **Pyogenic lymphoma (neutrophil-rich cd30 anaplastic large cell lymphoma)**
3266. **Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (Canale–Smith syndrome)**
3267. **EBV-associated lymphoproliferative syndrome**
3268. **Post-transplant lymphoproliferative disorders**
3269. **Methotrexate-associated lymphoproliferative disorder**
3270. **Primary cutaneous marginal zone lymphoma /lymphoproliferative disorder**
3271. **Nodular hyperplasia**
3272. **Lymphoma en cuirasse**
3273. **Plasmacytoma**
3274. **Plasmablastic lymphoma**
3275. **Burkitt lymphoma**
3276. **Hodgkin lymphoma**
3277. **Hairy cell leukemia**
3278. **pretibial lymphoplasmacytic plaque**
3279. **Lymphoepithelial cyst**
3280. **Lymphoplasmacytic plaque in children(LPC)**
3281. **Lymphorrhoea**

3282. **Lesch -Nyhan syndrome**
3283. **Lynch syndrome**
3284. **Macrocephaly–cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita**
3285. **MACS (macrocephaly, alopecia, cutis laxa, and scoliosis)**
3286. **Macrodystrophia lipomatosa**
3287. **Macroglossia**
3288. **Macrophage activation syndrome**
3289. **Macular lymphocytic arteritis=lymphocytic thrombophilic arteritis**
3290. **Maculae cerulae**
3291. **Madelung diseases=Benign symmetric lipomatosis**
3292. **MAGIC syndrome (mouth and genital ulcers with inflammed cartilage)**
3293. **Majeed syndrome**
3294. **Majocchi granuloma=Nodular granulomatous perifolliculitis**
3295. **Maffucci syndrome**
3296. **Malakoplakia = malacoplakia**
3297. **Malaria**
3298. **Malignant endovascular papillary angioendothelioma =Dabska tumour**
3299. **Malignant endothelial papillary angioendothelioma**
3300. **Malignant fibrous histiocytoma**
3301. **Malignant granular cell tumor**
3302. **Malignant mixed tumor= malignant chondroid syringoma**
3303. **Mabry syndrome**
3304. **Mammary–digital–nail syndrome**
3305. **Mammary-type myofibroblastoma of soft tissue**
3306. **Mammary-type secretory carcinoma of the skin**
3307. **Mandibuloacral macrocephaly, alopecia, cutis laxa and scoliosis (MAC)**
3308. **Mandibuloacral dysplasia**
3309. **Mandibulofacial dysostosis**
3310. **Mannosidosis**
3311. **B-MANNOSIDASE DEFICIENCY**
3312. **Mantleoma**
3313. **Maple syrup urine disease**
3314. **Marantic endocarditis**

3315. **Marasmus**
3316. **Marfan syndrome**
3317. **Marfanoid progeria–lipodystrophy syndrome**
3318. **Marfanoid hypermobility syndrome**
3319. **Martinez syndrome**
3320. **Marinesco-sjogren syndrome**
3321. **Marshal –smith syndrome**
3322. **Marshal white syndrome**
3323. **Mastocytosis (see next)**
3324. ✓ **Adult type mastocytosis**
3325. ✓ **Telangiectasia macularis eruptive perstan TMEP**
3326. ✓ **Mastocytoma**
3327. ✓ **Nodular type**
3328. ✓ **Telangectatic**
3329. ✓ **Diffuse cutaneous mastocytosis**
3330. ✓ **Bullous type**
3331. ✓ **Xanthelasmoid= pseudoxanthomatous**
3332. ✓ **urticaria pigmentosa=Maculopapular CM**
3333. ✓ **Mast cell leukemia**
3334. ✓ **Mast cell sarcoma**
3335. ✓ **systemic mastocytosis (Indolent&Aggressive)**
3336. ✓ **systemic mastocytosis with associated clonal hematological non-mast cell-lineage disease (sm-ahnmd)**
3337. **Materia alba**
3338. **Maturational hyperpigmentation**
3339. **MAUIE syndrome (micropinnae, alopecia universalis, ichthyosis, and ectropion)**
3340. **McCune-albright syndrome**
3341. **Mcgrath syndrome= skin fragility syndrome**
3342. **Mckusick syndrome**
3343. **MDPL:mandibular hypoplasia, deafness, progeroid features, and lipodystrophy**

3344. **Measles=Rubeola= First Disease**
3345. **Mechanic's hands**
3346. **Mechanical trauma-induced comedones**
3347. **Medalion like dendrocyte hamartoma=CD34+ plaque-like dermal fibroma**
3348. **Median lip fissure**
3349. **Median raphe cyst**
3350. **Mediterranean Spotted Fever**
3351. **Mednik syndrome(mental retardation, enteropathy, deafness, peripheral neuropathy, ichthyosis, keratodermia)**
3352. **Megalencephaly capillary malformation**
3353. **Megarbane–loiselet neonatal progeroid**
3354. **Meige disease**
3355. **Melnick–Fraser syndrome**
3356. **Melkersson–rosenthal syndrome**
3357. **Mendes da costa syndrome**
3358. **Melanocytic matricoma**
3359. **Melanosis of the nipple and areola**
3360. **Melanosis Universalis Hereditaria**
3361. **Melanoleucoderma**
3362. **Melanoacanthoma**
3363. **Melanoma (see next)**
3364. ✓ **Acral lentiginous melanoma**
3365. ✓ **Amelanotic melanomas**
3366. ✓ **Balloon cell melanoma**
3367. ✓ **Borderline melanoma& Nevoid melanoma**
3368. ✓ **Malignant blue nevus =blue nevus like melanoma**
3369. ✓ **Clear cell sarcoma=Malignant Melanoma of Soft Tissue**
3370. ✓ **Desmoplastic melanoma**
3371. ✓ **Lentigo maligna**
3372. ✓ **lentigo maligna melanoma**
3373. ✓ **Melanoma associated hyperpigmentation**
3374. ✓ **Melanoma induced leukoderma**

3375. ✓ Melanoma metastasis
3376. ✓Blue nevus-like metastatic melanoma
3377. ✓ Mucosal melanoma
3378. ✓ Nested melanoma of the elderly (NME)
3379. ✓ Nodular melanoma
3380. ✓Polypoid nodular melanoma
3381. ✓ Pigmented epithelioid melanocytomas
3382. ✓Primary dermal melanoma
3383. ✓Small cell melanoma
3384. ✓ Spitzoid melanoma
3385. ✓Subungual melanoma
3386. ✓ Superficial spreading melanoma
3387. ✓ Melanocarcinoma
3388. ✓childhood melanoma
3389. ✓Melanoma in situ
3390. ✓Recurrent melanoma
3391. ✓Verrucous melanoma
3392. ✓MELTUMP (melanocytic tumors of uncertain malignant potential)
3393. ✓Superficial atypical melanocytic proliferation of uncertain significance (SAMPUS)
3394. ✓Intraepidermal atypical melanocytic proliferation of uncertain significance (IAMPUS)
3395. ✓Histological variant :Balloon&Rhabdoid&Myxoid&Signet-Ring Cell&Spindle cell
3396. MELAS: mitochondrial encephalomyopathy, lactic acidosis and stroke-like episodes
3397. Melasma =chloasma=Mask of pregnancy
3398. 308-nm uvb induced melasma
3399. Melioidosis
3400. Melorheostosis
3401. MEND syndrome (male ebp disorder with neurologic defects)

3402. **Meningococcemia**
3403. **Meningomyeloceles**
3404. **Meningocele**
3405. **Menkes syndrome**
3406. **Mental retardation, enteropathy, deafness, neuropathy, ichthyosis, keratodermia**
3407. **Meralgia paresthetica**
3408. **Merkel cell carcinoma =cutaneous apudoma= primary neuroendocrine carcinoma of the skin**
3409. **Mesonephric cyst**
3410. **Mesothelial cyst**
3411. **Mesotherapy related complications**
3412. **Metageria**
3413. **Metastasis & metastases**
3414. **Methylmalonic acidemia**
3415. **Methylmalonic aciduria**
3416. **3-methylcrotonylcoa carboxylase (ec 6.4.1.4) deficiency**
3417. **Metophyma**
3418. **Mevalonate kinase deficiency**
3419. **Mikulicz syndrome**
3420. **Microcephaly-capillary malformation syndrome**
3421. **Microcephaly-intracranial calcification syndrome**
3422. **Michelin tire baby =Folded skin with scarring =circumferential symmetric skin creases**
3423. **Microcystic adnexal carcinoma**
3424. **Microscopic polyangitis= microscopic polyarteritis**
3425. **Microglossia**
3426. **Microvenular hemangioma**
3427. **MIDAS : (Microphthalmia, Dermal Aplasia, and Sclerocornea)**
3428. **Midline anterior neck inclusion cyst**
3429. **Midline skin tag**
3430. **Mid dermal elastolysis**
3431. **Midface toddler excoriation syndrome MiTES**

3432. **Miescher's radial granulomas**
3433. **Migratory thrombophlebitis**
3434. **Milia & Milium Cysts**
3435. **Milia en plaque**
3436. **Milia like calcinosis**
3437. **Transverse nasal crease Milia**
3438. **Miliaria=Heat rash= prickly heat**
3439. **Miliaria crystallina**
3440. **Miliaria rubra**
3441. **Miliaria profunda**
3442. **Miliaria pustulosa**
3443. **Miliaria scarlatinosa**
3444. **Miliary haemangiomatosis of infancy**
3445. **Miliary gout**
3446. **Miliary osteomata cutis**
3447. **Miliary tuberculosis**
3448. **Milker nodule= paravaccinia=Pseudocowpox**
3449. **Millipedes**
3450. **Milroy's disease**
3451. **Mitochondrial cytopathies**
3452. **Mitochondrial respiratory chain disorder**
3453. **Mitten-line hyperpigmentation**
3454. **Mixed connective tissue disease(sharp syndrome)**
3455. **Mixed immunobullous disease of childhood**
3456. **Molluscum contagiosum**
3457. **Gianotti-Crosti syndrome-like reaction to molluscum**
3458. **Molluscum-induced comedone**
3459. **Molluscum leprosum**
3460. **Molluscum like histiocytosis**
3461. **Molluscoid Pseudotumor**
3462. **Molluscum fibrosum gravidarum**
3463. **Molluscum pendulum**
3464. **Molluscum sebaceum**

3465. **Mondor's disease= Sclerosing lymphangitis of the penis**
3466. **Mongolian spot =Dermal melanocytosis**
3467. **Monilthrix**
3468. **Monkeypox- Mpox**
3469. **Monogenic nod-like receptor family pyrin domain containing 1 (nlrp1)-associated diseases**
3470. **Montgomery tubercle**
3471. **Montgomery syndrome**
3472. **Moraxella infection**
3473. **Morbihan's disease=solid facial edema**
3474. **Morfan syndrome (M:mental retardation & O:over growth & RF:remarkable facies & AN:acanthosis negrican)**
3475. **Morgagni-stewart-morel syndrome**
3476. **Morgellon disease**
3477. **Morphea =localized scleroderma** **(see next)**
3478. ✓ **Plaque-form**
3479. ✓ **Superficial**
3480. ✓ **Guttate**
3481. ✓ **Deep=profunda**
3482. ✓ **keloidal**
3483. ✓ **Bullous**
3484. ✓ **Linear**
3485. ✓ **En coup de sabre**
3486. ✓ **parry-romberg (hemifacial atrophy)**
3487. ✓ **Generalized**
3488. ✓ **Disabling pansclerotic morphea of children**
3489. ✓ **Postirradiation morphea**
3490. **Morsicatio buccarum**
3491. **Morsicatio linguarum**
3492. **Morel-lavallee lesion**
3493. **morton neuroma**
3494. **Morvan syndrome**

3495. **Mosaic trisomy 8**
3496. **Mosaicism**
3497. **Moynahan syndrome= Xeroderma–talipes–enamel defect**
3498. **Mucinosis (see next)**
3499. **✓Scleromyxedema =papular mucinosis**
3500. **✓Cutaneous myxoma**
3501. **✓Focal cutaneous mucinosis**
3502. **✓Follicular –alopecia mucinosa**
3503. **✓Generalized myxedema**
3504. **✓Mucinosis of infancy**
3505. **✓papulonodular mucinosis associated with autoimmune connective tissue diseases**
3506. **✓Self-healing juvenile cutaneous mucinosis**
3507. **✓Digital mucous cyst**
3508. **✓Trauma-induced cutaneous mucinosis**
3509. **✓Lichen myxedematosus**
- **✓Nodular form**
- **✓Cutaneous mucinosis of infancy**
- **✓Discrete papular**
- **✓Acral persistent papular**

3510. **✓ Reticular erythematous mucinosis REM**
3511. **✓Mucinosis nevus**
3512. **✓Neuropathia mucinosa cutanea**
3513. **✓Nevoid follicular mucinosis**
3514. **✓Obesity associated lymphedematous mucinosis**
3515. **✓Postirradiation localized mucinosis**
3516. **✓Pretibial myxedema**
3517. **✓Scleredema**
3518. **✓Scleredema of buschke=Scleredema diabeticorum**
3519. **✓Self-healing cutaneous mucinosis**
3520. **✓Urticaria-like follicular mucinosis**

3521. **Mucinous carcinoma**
3522. **Mucinous syringometaplasia**
3523. **Muckle–wells syndrome**
3524. **Mucocele**
3525. **Mucoepidermoid carcinoma**
3526. **Mucolipidosis**
3527. **Mucopolysaccharidosis**
3528. **✓Hurler-scheie syndrome (mps i-h=s)**
3529. **✓Hurler/Scheie**
3530. **✓ scheie syndrome (mps is)**
3531. **✓ Hunter syndrome (mps ii)**
3532. **✓sanfilippo syndrome (mps iii):Type A ,B,C,D**
3533. **✓ morquio syndrome (mp iv) :Type A ,B**
3534. **✓ maroteaux-lamy syndrome (mps vi)**
3535. **✓ sly syndrome (mps vii)**
3536. **Mucosal neuroma**
3537. **Mucositis**
3538. **Mucormycosis**
3539. **Mudichood**
3540. **Muir- torre syndrome**
3541. **Mukamel syndrome**
3542. **Mulvihill–smith syndrome**
3543. **Mullerian cyst**
3544. **Mumps**
3545. **Multifocal lymphangioendotheliomatosis with thrombocytopenia= cutaneovisceral angiomatosis with thrombocytopenia**
3546. **Multicentric osteolysis, nodulosis, and arthropathy MONA**
3547. **Multiple cartilaginous exostosis Diaphyseal aclasis**
3548. **Multiple circumscribed lipomas**
3549. **Multiple cutaneous linear neuromas (MCLN)**
3550. **Multiple endocrine neoplasia type MEN 1: wermer**
3551. **Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2 (MEN 2A, sipple syndrome)**

3552. **Multiple endocrine neoplasia MEN type 3 (MEN 2B)= multiple mucosal neuroma syndrome**
3553. **Multiple hamartoma syndrome**
3554. **Multiple hemangiomas of infancy**
3555. **Multiple minute digitate hyperkeratosis**
3556. **Multiple myeloma**
3557. **Multinucleate cell angiohistiocytoma**
3558. **Multiple pterygia= escobar syndrome**
3559. **Multiple self-healing palmoplantar carcinoma**
3560. **Multiple sulfatase deficiency (mucosulfatidosis)**
3561. **Munchausen syndrome**
3562. **Mycetoma & eumycotic mycetoma & actinomycotic mycetoma & madura foot& maduromycosis**
3563. **Mycoplasma pneumoniae-induced rash and mucositis (MIRM)**
3564. **Myelodysplastic syndrome**
3565. **Myeloid sarcoma**
3566. **Myeloperoxidase deficiency**
3567. **Myeloproliferative disorders :Essential thrombocythemia**
3568. **Myoepithelioma**
3569. **Myoepithelial carcinoma**
3570. **Myopericytoma**
3571. **Myhre syndrome**
3572. **Cutaneous Myiasis(Furuncular Myiasis&Migratory Myiasis (Creeping Myiasis)&Wound Myiasis)**
3573. **Cavitary Myiasis (Nasal& aural&Ocular&Genitourinary)**
3574. **Accidental Myiasis (Pseudomyiasis)**
3575. **Nosocomial Myiasis**
3576. **Myointimoma**
3577. **Myofibromatosis (adult & infantile)**
3578. **Myofibroblastic sarcoma=Myofibrosarcoma**
3579. **Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor =Cutaneous inflammatory pseudotumor**
3580. **Myolipoma**

3581. **Myonecrosis**
3582. **Myotonia**
3583. **Myotonic dystrophy**
3584. **Myxofibrosarcoma**
3585. **Myxoinflammatory fibroblastic sarcoma**
3586. **Myxoid cyst**
3587. **Naegeli-franceschetti-jadassohn syndrome**
3588. **Nail dystrophy–deafness syndrome**
3589. **Nakajo–nishimura syndrome**
3590. **NAME syndrome ((nevi, atrial myxoma, mucinosis of the skin and ephelides syndrome)**
3591. **Napkin dermatitis (primary irritant contact napkin dermatitis)**
3592. **Allergic contact napkin dermatitis**
3593. **Nasolabial cyst**
3594. **Nasopalatine duct cyst =cyst of the incisive papilla**
3595. **Natal teeth**
3596. **Natal teeth, patent ductusarteriosus, intestinal pseudo-obstruction**
3597. **Navaratnas in Dermatology(see next)**
3598. **✓Cat eye syndrome**
3599. **✓ Coral bead sign**
3600. **✓Coral dermatitis**
3601. **✓Coral reef bleaching**
3602. **✓Coral red fluorescence**
3603. **✓ Diamond finger gap test**
3604. **✓Diamond hair pattern**
3605. **✓ Diamond peel**
3606. **✓Diamond necklace appearance**
3607. **✓ Diamond's medium**
3608. **✓Diamond keratinocytes**
3609. **✓Diamond palmar pattern**
3610. **✓ Diamond-shaped depigmented patch (forehead)**
3611. **✓ Diamond scales**

3612. ✓ Diamond skin disease
3613. ✓ Diamond's triad
3614. ✓ Emerald laser
3615. ✓ Epstein pearls
3616. ✓ Gardner-Diamond syndrome
3617. ✓ Horn pearls or keratin pearls
3618. ✓ Pearl fractional laser
3619. ✓ Pearly penile papules
3620. ✓ Pearly wreath
3621. ✓ Red coral vessels
3622. ✓ Ruby laser
3623. ✓ Ruby spots
3624. ✓ Smegma pearls
3625. ✓ String of pearls
3626. ✓ Sapphire lasers
3627. Necrobiosis lipoidica
3628. Necrobiotic xanthogranuloma
3629. Necrolytic acral erythema
3630. Necrolytic migratory erythema
3631. Necrotizing eosinophilic folliculitis
3632. Necrotizing fasciitis= flesh eating bacteria syndrome
3633. Necrotizing infundibular crystalline folliculitis
3634. Necrotizing lymphocytic folliculitis
3635. Necrotizing neutrophilic dermatosis
3636. Necrotizing sialometaplasia
3637. Neonatal progeroid syndrome=weidemann-rautenstrauch
3638. Neonatal cephalic pustulosis
3639. Neonatal cold injury
3640. Neonatal ichthyosis–sclerosing cholangitis (NISCH) syndrome
3641. Neonatal impetigo
3642. Neonatal inflammatory skin and bowel disease 1 (NISBD1)
3643. Neonatal onset multi-inflammatory disease NOMID

3644. **Neonatal varicella**
3645. **Nephrosis with ichthyosis and adrenal insufficiency**
3646. **Nephrogenic systemic fibrosis**
3647. **Nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy**
3648. **Néstor–guillermo progeria syndrome**
3649. **NERD: nodules, eosinophilia, rheumatism, dermatitis and swelling**
3650. **Nerve sheath myxoma**
3651. **Peripheral nerve sheath tumor**
3652. **Malignant nerve sheath tumors= neurosarcoma = malignant schwannoma**
3653. **Neu laxova syndrome**
3654. **Neural tube defects**
3655. **Neuroblastoma**
3656. **Neurocristic hamartoma**
3657. **Neurocutaneous (leptomeningeal) melanocytosis**
3658. **Neuroendocrine tumours**
3659. **Neurodermatitis**
3660. **Circumscribed neurodermatitis**
3661. **Neurofibroma**
3662. **Plexiform neurofibroma**
3663. **Neurofibromatosis (see next)**
3664. **✓Nf1 von recklinghausen disease**
3665. **✓Nf2 acoustic schwannoma**
3666. **✓Nf3 * mixed (central and peripheral neurofibromas)**
3667. **✓Nf4 * variant**
3668. **✓Nf5 * ,† segmental café-au-lait macules, neurofibromas, or both**
3669. **✓Nf6 * ,‡ café-au-lait macules only**
3670. **✓Nf7 * late onset**
3671. **✓Nf-nos not otherwise specified**
3672. **Neurofibrosarcoma**
3673. **Neurofollicular hamartoma=spindle cell predominant trichodiscoma**
3674. **Neurolipomatosis=neural fibrolipoma= fibrolipomatous hamartoma of nerve**

3675. **Traumatic Neuroma**
3676. **Palisaded encapsulated neuroma= Solitary Circumscribed Neuroma**
3677. **Epithelial sheath neuroma**
3678. **Neurosarcoma**
3679. **Neurothekeoma=Dermal nerve sheath myxoma**
3680. **Atypical cellular neurothekeoma**
3681. **Neurotic excoriation= dermatillomania =skin-picking disorder**
3682. **Neutral lipid storage disease**
3683. **✓Severe congenital neutropenia**
3684. **✓Cyclic neutropenia**
3685. **✓X-linked neutropenia**
3686. **✓Poikiloderma with neutropenia, clericuzio type**
3687. **Neutrophilic dermatosis of dorsal hands= Pustular Vasculitis**
3688. **Neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis NEH**
3689. **Neutrophilic figurate erythema**
3690. **Neutrophilic sebaceous adenitis**
3691. **Neutrophilic superficial eccrine ductitis**
3692. **Neutrophilic urticarial dermatosis**
3693. **Nevada syndrome (nevus epidermicus verrucosus with angiodysplasia and aneurysms)**
3694. **Nevoid acanthosis nigricans=rounded and velvety epidermal nevus RAVEN**
3695. **Nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome=Gorlin Goltz syndrome= Basal cell nevus syndrome**
3696. **Nevoid hamartoma**
3697. **Nevoid hypertrichosis**
3698. **Nevoid melanoma**
3699. **Acquired Nevus (juncional & compound & Intradermal)=Nevocellular Nevus= mole=Cellular Nevus**
3700. **Agminated Nevus**
3701. **Ancient nevus**
3702. **Nevus anelasticus**
3703. **Nevus anemicus- pharmacologic nevus**

3704. **Apocrine nevus**
3705. **Naevus araneus**
3706. **Becker melanosis/nevus=pigmented Hairy epidermal Nevus**
3707. **Becker naevus syndrome**
3708. **Blitz nevus**
3709. **Blue nevus (SEE next)**
3710. **✓Common**
3711. **✓Cellular:typical &atypical**
3712. **✓ Epithelioid**
3713. **✓Malignant =blue nevus like melanoma**
3714. **✓Target**
3715. **✓Patch like**
3716. **✓Plaque like**
3717. **✓Large plaque-type blue naevus with subcutaneous cellular nodules (LPTBN-SN)**
3718. **✓Hypochromic=Amelanotic**
3719. **✓Agminate**
3720. **✓compound**
3721. **✓Sclerosing**
3722. **✓Epithelioid and fusiform blue nevus of chronically sun-damaged skin**
3723. **Nevus brauer**
3724. **Cerebriform nevus**
3725. **Nevus cesius (segmental dermal melanocytosis)**
3726. **Combined Nevus = biphasic melanocytic nevus**
3727. **Nevus comedonicus**
3728. **Nevus comedonicus syndrome**
3729. **Congenital Nevus (small & medium& large & giant)**
3730. **Congenital melanocytic nevus (CMN) nevus pigmentosus et pilosus=Nevus pilosus**
3731. **Bathing trunk nevus =Giant pigmented nevus**
3732. **Congenital panfollicular nevus**
3733. **Connective tissue nevus**

3734. **Botryoid connective tissue nevus**
3735. **Combined epidermal-connective tissue nevus of proteoglycan**
3736. **Nevus en cocarde - cockade**
3737. **Nevus corniculatus**
3738. **Nevus corymbosa**
3739. **Deep Penetrating nevus**
3740. **Nevus depigmentosa= achromic nevus**
3741. **Desmoplastic nevus**
3742. **Divided nevus**
3743. **Divided nevus of the eyelid (panda)**
3744. **Divided nevus of the penis**
3745. **Dysplastic nevus=clark nevus= Atypical nevus**
3746. **Eccrine nevus**
3747. **Nevus eclipse**
3748. **Nevus of epidermolysis bullosa**
3749. **Keratinocytic Epidermal Nevus**
3750. **Epidermal verrucosus Nevus**
3751. **Nevus unius lateralis**
3752. **Epidermal naevus – Hailey–Hailey type**
3753. **Epidermal naevus = Darier type = dyskeratotic and acantholytic epidermal naevus**
3754. **Epidermal nevus syndrome= Schimmelpenning–feuerstein–mims syndrome**
3755. **papular epidermal naevus with skyline basal cell layer (pens)**
3756. **Fibroblast growth factor receptor 3 epidermal nevus syndrome (garcia-hafner-happle syndrome)**
3757. **Segmental seborrheic keratosis-like keratinocyte epidermal nevus**
3758. **Hystrix-like epidermal nevus of nevada syndrome**
3759. **Epidermal naevus – epidermolytic hyperkeratotic type**
3760. **Inflammatory linear verrucous epidermal nevus (ILVEN)= Dermatitic epidermal Nevus=eczematous epidermal Nevus**
3761. **Kerinokeratoticus nevus**
3762. **Nevus globeloo**
3763. **Glycosaminoglycan Nevi**

3764. **Halo Nevus=leukoderma acquisitum centrifugum= sutton's nevus**
3765. **Hori Nevus(acquired, bilateral nevus of ota- like macules)**
3766. **Nevus of ito=nevus fuscoceruleus acromiodeltoideus**
3767. **Eccrine mucinous nevus**
3768. **Eccrine Nevus of the Castori Type**
3769. **Naevus Lentiginosus Linearis**
3770. **Nevus lipomatosis superficialis= hoffman-zurhalle nevus**
3771. **Melanocytic nevi of genital skin**
3772. **Melanocytic nevus of acral skin**
3773. **Miescher nevus**
3774. **Myerson nevus = Halo dermatitis=Halo eczema**
3775. **Naevus marginatus**
3776. **Naevus oligaemicus**
3777. **Oral pigmented nevus**
3778. **Ota nevus =Nevus Fuscoceruleus Ophthalmomaxillaris**
3779. **Sun nevus= nevus of Ota acquisita**
3780. **Nevus osteo nanta**
3781. **Nevus psiloliparus**
3782. **Reactivated nevus**
3783. **Recurrent nevus= pseudomelanoma**
3784. **Rhodoid nevus =capillary malformation-arteriovenous malformation**
3785. **Nevus roseus**
3786. **Sclerosing nevus**
3787. **Nevus sebaceous of Jadassohn**
3788. **Nevus simplex & angel's kiss &stork bite &salmon patch**
3789. **Spark's nevus**
3790. **Nevus spilus=speckled lentiginous nevus=zosteriform lentiginous nevus(Papular Nevus Spilus & Macular Nevus Spilus)**
3791. **Papular Nevus Spilus syndrome**
3792. **Speckled lentiginous nevus syndrome**
3793. **Naevus spinofiliformis**
3794. **Spitz Nevus =juvenile melanoma (Agminated& Disseminated)**
3795. **Atypical Spitz tumors**

3796. **Malignant =metastasizing Spitz tumors**
3797. **Pigmented spindle cell nevus of reed**
3798. **Spotted grouped pigmented nevi =eccrine centered nevus**
3799. **Nevus of striated muscle**
3800. **Nevus sudiferous**
3801. **Targetoid hemosiderotic nevus**
3802. **Nevus trichlmocysticus =tricholemmocycticus**
3803. **Unna nevus = papillated dermal nevus**
3804. **Large venous nevus**
3805. **Small venous nevi**
3806. **Nevus venous of servelle- martorell type**
3807. **Nevus vascularis mixtus (cutaneous vascular twin nevi)**
3808. **Nevus vascularis mixtus, a hallmark of mixed vascular nevus syndrome (ruggieri- leech syndrome**
3809. **Nevus xanthoma**
3810. **Newborn exfoliation= physiological desquamation**
3811. **Newborn and neonatal reactions & diseases**
3812. **Nezelof syndrome**
3813. **Nicolaides–baraitser syndrome**
3814. **Nicolau syndrome**
3815. **Nicotine stomatitis**
3816. **Niemann–pick disease**
3817. **Nijmegen breakage syndrome (NBS)**
3818. **Nipple adenoma**
3819. **Chronic nipple eczema**
3820. **Absent, hypoplastic or anomalous nipples**
3821. **Nevoid hyperkeratosis of nipple**
3822. **Nlrp1-associated autoinflammation with arthritis and dyskeratosis**
3823. **Monogenic nod-like receptor family pyrin domain containing 1 (nlrp1)-associated diseases**
3824. **Nocardiosis**
3825. **Nodular colloid degeneration**
3826. **Nodular elastosis**

3827. **Nodular fasciitis=nodular pseudosarcomatous fasciitis**
3828. **Nodular scleroderma**
3829. **Nodular vasculitis**
3830. **Nonne-milroy-meige syndrome**
3831. **Noonan syndrome**
3832. **Nonsuicidal Self-Injury**
3833. **Nontropical diabetic hand syndrome**
3834. **Notalgia parasethica**
3835. **Nuchal-type fibroma**
3836. **Nuchal fibrocartilaginous pseudotumor**
3837. **Nummular dermatitis**
3838. **Nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain (nod)-like receptor family pyrin domain containing 12 (nlrp12)-associated disorder (nlrp12ad)**
3839. **Nuclear factor-kappa b essential modulator (NEMO)**

Deficiency syndrome

3840. **Oasthouse disease**
3841. **Obesity associated lymphedematous mucinosis**
3842. **Obsessive–compulsive disorders**
3843. **Occipital horn syndrome**
3844. **Ochre Dermatitis**
3845. **Ochronosis**
3846. **Lowe syndrome (oculo-cerebro-renal syndrome)**
3847. **Oculocerebral syndrome with hypopigmentation**
3848. **Oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (delleman syndrome)**
3849. **Oculodental syndrome=rutherfurd syndrome**
3850. **Oculo-dento-digital dysplasia**
3851. **Oculodermal melanocytosis**
3852. **Oculoectodermal syndrome**
3853. **Oculofaciocardiodental (OFCD)**
3854. **Oculotrichodysplasia**
3855. **Odontogenic cysts**
3856. **Odonto tricho ungual digital palmar syndrome**
3857. **Odonto trichomelic syndrome**

3858. **Odontomicronychial dysplasia**
3859. **Odonto-onycho-dermal ectodermal dysplasia**
3860. **Odonto-onychodysplasia with alopecia**
3861. **Oleoma**
3862. **Oliver–mcfarlane syndrome**
3863. **Ollier dyschondroplasia**
3864. **Olmsted's syndrome**
3865. **Omenn syndrome**
3866. **Omphalomesenteric cyst**
3867. **Omphalomesenteric duct anomalies**
3868. **Omphalocoele**
3869. **Onchocerciasis =river blindness=erysipelas de la costa=sowda**
3870. **Onychotrichodysplasia and neutropenia,mental retardation**
3871. **Oncocytoma**
3872. **Oral allergy syndrome**
3873. **Oral cancrum oris =noma**
3874. **Oral facial digital syndrome (SEE next)**
3875. ✓ **type i: papillon-league-psaume syndrome**
3876. ✓ **type ii: mohr syndrome**
3877. ✓ **Type iii: sugarman syndrom**
3878. ✓ **type iv: baraitser-burn syndrome**
3879. ✓ **type v: thurston syndrome**
3880. ✓ **type vi: varadi-papp syndrome**
3881. ✓ **type vii: whelan syndrome**
3882. ✓ **type viii: oral-facial-digital syndrome, edwards type)**
3883. **Oral focal mucinosis**
3884. **Oral melanoma**
3885. **Oral nevus**
3886. **Oral papiiloma**
3887. **Oral submucous fibrosis**
3888. **Orange palpebral spots**
3889. **Orf = ecthyma contagiosum = contagious pustular dermatitis**

3890. **Ornithosis (psittacosis)**
3891. **Orofacial granulomatosis OFG**
3892. **Oro-oculo-genital syndrome**
3893. **Osler–rendu–weber disease**
3894. **Osler's nodes**
3895. **Osteochondroma**
3896. **Osteochondrolipoma**
3897. **Osteogenesis imperfect (8 types)**
3898. **Ossification**
3899. **Ossifying fibromyxoid tumor**
3900. **Ossifying lipoma**
3901. **Ossifying plexiform tumor**
3902. **Osteomata cutis**
3903. **Osteosarcoma**
3904. **Osteomyelitis**
3905. **Osteopoikilosis**
3906. **Oestrogen hypersensitivity vulvovaginitis**
3907. **Oto-onycho-peroneal syndrome**
3908. **otopalatodigital syndrome**
3909. **Otophyma**
3910. **Otulipenia== otulin-related autoinflammatory syndrome (oras)=otulipenia)**
3911. **Oudsthoorn disease**
3912. **p14 deficiency**
3913. **Pachyderma**
3914. **Pachydermatoglyphy**
3915. **Pachydermatous eosinophilic dermatitis**
3916. **Pachydermia oralis**
3917. **Pachydermodactyly**
3918. **Pachydermoperiostosis=Primary Hypertrophic Osteoarthropathy**
3919. **pachyonychia congenita**
3920. **Pachyonychia congenita with amyloidosis and hyperpigmentation**
3921. **Pachyonychia congenita with leukonychia**
3922. **Pacinian corpuscle hyperplasia/pacinian neuroma**

3923. **Paederus/ beetle dermatitis**
3924. **Paget diseases**
3925. **Extramammary paget's disease**
3926. **Pagetoid Dyskeratosis**
3927. **Pagetoid Dyskeratosis of the Scrotum**
3928. **Palatine papilla cyst**
3929. **Palatal exostosis**
3930. **Pallister–killian syndrome**
3931. **Palisaded encapsulated neuroma (PEN)**
3932. **Palisaded neutrophilic and granulomatous dermatitis PNGD**
3933. **Palpable migratory arciform erythema**
3934. **Palmar erythema**
3935. **Palmar fasciitis and polyarthritis syndrome**
3936. **Palmoplantar erythrodysesthesia syndrome**
3937. **Palmoplantar pustulosis**
3938. **Palmoplantar pustular psoriasis**
3939. **Palmoplantar and perioroficial keratoderma with corneal epithelial dysplasia**
3940. **Circumscribed Palmar or plantar hypokeratosis**
3941. **Palmoplantar keratoderma (ppk)**
3942. **Focal palmoplantar keratodermas (ppk)(see next)**
3943. ✓ **Richner–hanhart syndrome=Oculocutaneous Tyrosinemia**
3944. ✓ **Carvajal Huerta syndrome**
3945. ✓ **Howel–evans syndrome**
3946. ✓ **Pachyonychia congenita type I (Jadassohn–Lewandowsky)**
3947. ✓ **Pachyonychia congenita type II (Jackson–Sertoli)**
3948. ✓ **Pachyonychia congenita type III (Schafer–Branauer)**
3949. ✓ **Pachyonychia congenita type IV (Tarda)**
3950. ✓ **ppk and woolly hair**
3951. ✓ **focal ppk, isolated: brünauer–fuhs–siemens**
3952. ✓ **ppk areata**
3953. ✓ **striate ppk type 1,2,3**

3954. ✓focal palmoplantar and gingival keratosis
3955. **Punctate palmoplantar keratodermas (ppk) (see next)**
3956. ✓punctate ppk buschke–fischer–brauer (type1)
3957. ✓ppk spiny music box= punctate palmoplantar keratoderma type 2 = filiform hyperkeratosis= digitate keratosis
3958. ✓Marginal papular keratoderma: acrokeratoelastoidosis, focal acral hyperkeratosis (type 3 punctate ppk)
3959. ✓punctate keratoses of the palmar creases
3960. ✓porokeratosis punctata palmaris et plantaris
3961. ✓cole disease
3962. ✓PLACK syndrome(peeling skin, leukonychia, cheilitis, knuckle pads)
3963. ✓Ppk -acro-osteolysis with keratoderma (bureau–barrière syndrome)
3964. **Diffuse palmoplantar keratodermas (ppk)(see next)**
3965. ✓Vörner
3966. ✓unna–thost
3967. ✓Mal de meleda
3968. ✓ Nagashima, kimonis
3969. ✓ Bothnia
3970. ✓Greither
3971. ✓KLICK :keratosis linearis, ichthyosis congenita, sclerosing keratoderma
3972. ✓ Bart–pumphrey syndrome=Knuckle pads, leukonychia and deafness
3973. ✓Naxos disease= Mal de Naxos
3974. ✓Schöpf–schulz–passarge syndrome
3975. ✓Haim–munk syndromes= Palmoplantar keratoderma with periodontitis
3976. ✓ppk mitochondrial
3977. ✓ppk due to connexin 26 defect
3978. ✓Huriez =scleroatrophic and keratotic dermatosis of the limbs
3979. ✓Loricin
3980. ✓Clouston syndrome
3981. ✓Norbotten
3982. ✓Olmsted syndrome

3983. ✓Papillon–lefèvre syndrome
3984. ✓keratoderma–hypotrichosis–leukonychia totalis
3985. ✓Diffuse epidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma (EPPK)
3986. ✓Keratosis palmoplantaris papillomatosa et verrucosa Jakac–Wolf
3987. ✓Vohwinkel syndrome
3988. ✓Camisa syndrome
3989. ✓ppk with sex reversal
3990. ✓Gamborg nielsen keratoderma
3991. ✓curly hair–acral keratoderma–caries syndrome
3992. Papillomatoverrucous palmoplantar keratoderma
3993. Keratoderma Associated with Internal Malignancy
3994. Aquagenic transient reactive papulotranslucent acrokeratoderma= aquagenic syringeal acrokeratoderma
3995. keratoderma climatricum=Haxthausen's Disease
3996. Focal acral hyperkeratosis
3997. Pangeria
3998. Panfolliculoma
3999. **Panniculitis (see next)**
4000. ✓ Panniculitis due to blunt trauma
4001. ✓ Alpha 1 antitrypsin deficiency panniculitis
4002. ✓ Cold panniculitis
4003. ✓ Cytophagic histiocytic panniculitis
4004. ✓ Factitial
4005. ✓ Pancreatic panniculitis=Enzymic panniculitis
4006. ✓ Post radiotherapy
4007. ✓ Post-steroid
4008. ✓ Rothmann-Makai
4009. ✓ Weber-christian= relapsing febrile nodular non-suppurative panniculitis syndrome
4010. ✓Annular atrophic connective tissue panniculitis of the ankles
4011. ✓Atrophic connective tissue panniculitis

4012. ✓Atypical lymphocytic lobular panniculitis
4013. ✓Crystal deposition panniculitis
4014. ✓Cutaneous polyarteritis nodosa
4015. ✓Equestrian panniculitis
4016. ✓Erythema induratum (nodular vasculitis)
4017. ✓Erythema nodosum
4018. ✓Fasciitis–panniculitis syndrome
4019. ✓Idiopathic lobular panniculitis of pregnancy
4020. ✓Infantile-onset panniculitis with uveitis and systemic granulomatosis
4021. ✓Infection-induced panniculitis
4022. ✓Lipodermatosclerosis
4023. ✓Lipodystrophic panniculitis
4024. ✓Lipophagic panniculitis of childhood
4025. ✓lupus erythematosus panniculitis
4026. ✓Malignancy-related panniculitis-like infiltrates
4027. ✓Morphea/scleroderma panniculitis
4028. ✓Pancreatitis, panniculitis, and polyarthritis (PPP)
4029. ✓Panniculitic bacterid
4030. ✓Panniculitis of dermatomyositis
4031. ✓Panniculitis due to other injectable substances
4032. ✓Panniculitis of lyme disease
4033. ✓Plasma cell panniculitis
4034. ✓Sclerema neonatorum
4035. ✓Subcutaneous fat necrosis of the newborn
4036. ✓Subcutaneous panniculitis -like t -cell lymphoma
4037. ✓Superficial thrombophlebitis
4038. Pantoea (enterobacter) agglomerans
4039. PAC (pyoderma gangrenosum, acne and ulcerative colitis)
4040. PAPA syndrome (pyogenic arthritis, pyoderma gangrenosum and acne)
4041. PAPASH syndrome (pyogenic arthritis, acne, pyoderma gangrenosum and suppurative hidradenitis)

4042. **PASH syndrome (pyoderma gangrenosum , acne and suppurative hidradenitis)**
4043. **PASS (pyoderma gangrenosum, acne, and ankylosing spondylitis, with or without suppurative hidradenitis)**
4044. **PSAPASH (psoriatic arthritis, pyoderma gangrenosum, acne and hidradenitis suppurativa)**
4045. **Papillary carcinoma**
4046. **Papillary eccrine adenoma=tubular apocrine adenoma**
4047. **Papillary endothelial hyperplasia=masson's tumor**
4048. **Papillary hemangioma**
4049. **Papillary hyperplasia of the palate**
4050. **Papillary intralymphatic angioendothelioma (pila)=dabska-type hemangioendothelioma=dabska tumor=endovascular papillary angioendothelioma**
4051. **Papillomatosis cutis carcinoides gottron**
4052. **Papillomatosis cutis lymphostatica**
4053. **Papillon–léage syndrome**
4054. **Papillon–léfèvre syndrome**
4055. **Papular acantholytic dyskeratosis**
4056. **Papular dermatitis= chronic papular urticarial= Chronic prurigo of adults**
4057. **Papular epidermal nevus with skyline**
4058. **Papular eruption of blacks**
4059. **Papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome**
4060. **Papuloerythroderma of ofuji**
4061. **Parachordoma**
4062. **Paracoccidioidomycosis=south american blastomycosis**
4063. **Paraffinoma**
4064. **Paraganglioma-like dermal melanocytic tumor**
4065. **Paraquat tongue**
4066. **Paragonimiasis**
4067. **Parapox**
4068. **Parakeratosis variegate**
4069. **parameatal urethral cyst**

4070. **Paraneoplastic erythroderma**
4071. **Paraneoplastic scleroderma-like syndrome**
4072. **Paraneoplastic pemphigus PNP**
4073. **Paraneoplastic autoimmune multiorgan syndrome PAMS**
4074. **Parapsoriasis :small plaque= chronic superficial scaly dermatitis (digitate dermatosis&xanthoerythrodermia perstans)**
4075. **Parapsoriasis :large plaque(parapsoriasis variegate =parakeratosis variegata =retiform parapsoriasis= parapsoriasis lichenoides &poikilodermatous Parapsoriasis)**
4076. **Parasitophobia**
4077. **Parinaud syndrome**
4078. **Parkes weber syndrome**
4079. **Paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria**
4080. **Parry-romberg syndrome**
4081. **Parulis**
4082. **Pasteurellosis**
4083. **pearly penile papules**
4084. **Pebbling**
4085. **PEComa (fibroma-like perivascular epithelioid cell tumor)**
4086. **pediculosis capitis**
4087. **Pediculosis corporis**
4088. **Pediculosis pubis & pthirus pubis=crab lice**
4089. **Phthiriasis palpebrarum**
4090. **Pediculid**
4091. **peeling skin syndromes**
4092. **Pellagra**
4093. **Perlman syndrome**
4094. **Pemphigus erythematous = senear-usher syndrome**
4095. **Erythema annulare centrifugum-like pemphigus erythematosus (EAC-LIKE PE)**
4096. **Pemphigoid gestationis =herpes gestation=gestational pemphigoid**
4097. **Pemphigus foliaceus**
4098. **Endemic pemphigus foliaceus= fogo selvage= brazilianpemphigus foliaceus**

4099. **Pemphigus herpetiformis**
4100. **IgA Pemphigus :intraepidermal neutrophilic type**
4101. **IgA Pemphigus : subcorneal pustular dermatosis**
4102. **Pemphigus syphiliticus**
4103. **Contact pemphigus**
4104. **Pemphigus vegetans(hallopeau & neumann)**
4105. **Pemphigus vulgaris**
4106. **Verrucous pemphigus=pemphigus acanthomata=postpemphigus acanthoma**
4107. **Neonatal pemphigus vulgaris**
4108. **Pena-shokeir syndrome**
4109. **Pendulous fibroma**
4110. **Penicillamine-induced elastosis perforans**
4111. **Penicilliosis**
4112. **Penile acne**
4113. **Carcinoma of the penis**
4114. **Penile intraepithelial neoplasia**
4115. **Penile lymphedema**
4116. **Penile phimosis &paraphimosis**
4117. **Penile plasma cell (zoon's) balanitis**
4118. **Penile sclerosing lymphangitis**
4119. **Penttinen syndrome**
4120. **Perianal and vulvovaginal (perineal) streptococcal infection**
4121. **Perianal comedones**
4122. **Perianal streptococcal dermatitis**
4123. **Periarticular thenar erythema with onycholysis (PATEO)**
4124. **Periflexural exanthema**
4125. **Perifollicular elastolysis**
4126. **Perifollicular fibromas**
4127. **Perinatal gangrene of the buttock**
4128. **Recurrent toxin-mediated (perineal) erythema**

4129. **Perineurioma=storiform perineurial fibroma=localized hypertrophic neuropathy=storiform perineurial fibroma=fibrolamellar nerve sheath tumor**
4130. **Malignant perineurioma**
4131. **Periodontitis**
4132. **Periodontal fistula**
4133. **Periodic fever with aphtous stomatitis, pharyngitis and adenitis syndrome**
4134. **Periodic fever, immunodeficiency, and thrombocytopenia**
4135. **Perioral dermatitis**
4136. **Periobital acquired dermal macular hyperpigmentation**
4137. **Periorificial dermatitis=childhood granulomatous periorificial dermatitis**
4138. **Peristomal skin related skin disorders**
4139. **Periumbilical calcific elastolysis**
4140. **Periumbilical perforating pseudoxanthoma elasticum**
4141. **Peroxisomopathies**
4142. **Peripheral giant cell granuloma**
4143. **Peripheral odontogenic fibroma**
4144. **Peripheral ossifying fibroma**
4145. **Periporitis staphylogenes = sweat gland abcess**
4146. **Pernio = chilblains**
4147. **Perniola syndrome**
4148. **Perlèche**
4149. **Petechiae**
4150. **Persistent cholinergic erythema**
4151. **Persistent acrovasculopathy syndrome**
4152. **Persistent Linear Bands in Infancy**
4153. **Peutz jeghers syndrome**
4154. **Peyronie's disease**
4155. **Peyronellaea gardeniae infection**
4156. **PFAPA :periodic fever, aphthae, pharyngitis, and Adenitis syndrome**
4157. **Phalangeal sarcoma**

4158. **Phacomatosis phakomatosis (see next)**
4159. ✓ **type i (adamson-best syndrome)**
4160. ✓ **type ii (takano-kruger-doi syndrome)**
4161. ✓ **type iii (kobori-toda syndrome)**
4162. ✓ **type iv**
4163. ✓ **phakomatosis cesioflammea**
4164. ✓ **phakomatosis spilorosea**
4165. ✓ **phakomatosis melanovascularis**
4166. ✓ **phakomatosis cesiomarmorata**
4167. ✓ **phakomatosis pigmentovascularis**
4168. ✓ **phakomatosis pigmentokeratotica**

Phenomena in dermatology (see next)

4169. ✓ **alopecia areata (aa) sparing lesional gray/white hairs**
4170. ✓ **anatopic phenomenon**
4171. ✓ **atopic dermatitis generally spare the napkin area**
4172. ✓ **butterfly sign**
4173. ✓ **deck chair sign**
4174. ✓ **ear lobe sign**
4175. ✓ **irritant diaper dermatitis spares flexures**
4176. ✓ **islands of sparing in pityriasis rubra pilaris**
4177. ✓ **reverse koebner phenomenon**
4178. ✓ **ichthyosis vulgaris spares flexures**
4179. ✓ **epidermal growth factor receptor (egfr) inhibitor-associated rash spares irradiated areas**
4180. ✓ **knuckle sparing of acute cutaneous lupus erythematosus (ACLE)**
4181. ✓ **milian's ear sign**
4182. ✓ **nasolabial fold sparing in the malar rash of systemic lupus erythematosus**
4183. ✓ **nose sign**
4184. ✓ **paretic limbs spared in rheumatic diseases**
4185. ✓ **pityriasis rosea spare sun-exposed areas**

4186. ✓ **pruritic urticarial papules and plaques of pregnancy (puppp) spares periumbilical area**
4187. ✓ **psoriasis often spare central face**
4188. ✓ **relapsing polychondritis spare earlobes**
4189. ✓ **renbok phenomenon**
4190. ✓ **rosacea spares circum-oral and peri-orbital areas**
4191. ✓ **scrotum sparing in tinea cruris**
4192. ✓ **spared zones in leprosy**
4193. ✓ **sunbed suntan sacroscapular sparing sign**
4194. ✓ **upper axillary area spared in pityriasis versicolor**
4195. ✓ **white islands in a sea of red in dengue fever**
4196. ✓ **vermillion border spared in peri-oral dermatitis**
4197. ✓ **vermilion border spared in an acrodermatitis enteropathica (ae)-like syndrome**
4198. ✓ **wilkinson's triangle**
4199. ✓ **koebner reaction**
4200. ✓ **isomosaictopic reaction**
4201. ✓ **wolf 's isotopic response**
4202. ✓ **isovaccinetopic reaction**
4203. ✓ **isoradiotopic reaction**
4204. ✓ **isophototopic reaction**
4205. ✓ **isotraumatopic reaction**
4206. ✓ **isocaumatopic reaction**
4207. ✓ **isoscartopic reaction**
4208. ✓ **isotattotopic reaction:**
4209. ✓ **isolymphtopic reaction**
4210. ✓ **isovenostatic reaction**
4211. ✓ **isoneuraltopic reaction**
4212. ✓ **isoshockwave reaction**
4213. ✓ **isodermatopic reaction**
4214. ✓ **reverse koebner reaction**

4215. ✓ isomosaictopic nonreaction
4216. ✓ wolf's isotopic nonreaction
4217. ✓ isovaccinetopic nonreaction
4218. ✓ isoradiotopic nonreaction
4219. ✓ isophototopic nonreaction
4220. ✓ isotraumatopic nonreaction
4221. ✓ isocaumatopic nonreaction
4222. ✓ isoscartopic nonreaction
4223. ✓ isotattotopic nonreaction
4224. ✓ isolymphtopic nonreaction
4225. ✓ isovenostatic nonreaction
4226. ✓ isoneuraltopic nonreaction
4227. ✓ isoshockwave nonreaction
4228. ✓ isodermatopic nonreaction
4229. ✓ prozone phenomenon
4230. ✓ pagetoid phenomenon
4231. ✓ reynold's braude phenomenon
4232. ✓ epitope spreading phenomenon
4233. ✓ rebound phenomenon
4234. ✓ sulzberger-chase phenomenon
4235. ✓ harlequin phenomenon
4236. ✓ splendore-hoeppli phenomenon
4237. ✓ rumpel leede phenomenon
4238. ✓ olfleck's phenomenon
4239. ✓ ultraviolet recall phenomenon
4240. ✓ raynaud's phenomenon
4241. ✓ hoigne's phenomenon
4242. ✓ bell's phenomenon
4243. ✓ delayed blanch phenomenon
4244. ✓ castling phenomenon
4245. ✓ kasabach merritt phenomenon

4246. ✓ **halo phenomenon**
4247. ✓ **lucio phenomenon**
4248. ✓ **mauserung phenomenon**
4249. ✓ **meyerson phenomenon**
4250. ✓ **meirowsky phenomenon**
4251. ✓ **brocq's phenomenon**
4252. ✓ **pathergy phenomenon**
4253. ✓ **nikolskiy's phenomenon**
4254. **Phenylketonuria PKU**
4255. **Phaeohyphomycosis**
4256. **Phlebolymphedema**
4257. **Phlebectasia**
4258. **Phosphaturic mesenchymal tumor**
4259. **Photoageing**
4260. **Photodamage**
4261. **Photodistributed eruptive telangiectasia**
4262. **photolocalized purpura**
4263. **Photosensitive spongiotic/lichenoid eruption of micropapules and plaques**
4264. **Phototoxic reaction**
4265. **Photoallergic reaction**
4266. **Photoleukomelanodermatitis of kobori**
4267. **Photo-onycholysis**
4268. **Phrynoderma**
4269. **Phylloid hypomelanosis**
4270. **Phylloid hypermelanosis**
4271. **Phylloid terminal hair nevus**
4272. **Physical purpura**
4273. **Physiological desquamation**
4274. **Physiologic hyperpigmentation**
4275. **Phytophotodermatitis**
4276. **PIBIDS (photosensitivity, Brittle nail , ichthyosis, brittle hair, intellectual impairment, decreased fertility and short stature)**

4277. **PBIDS(Photosensitivity-Brittle hair-Brittle nail-intellectual impairment-Decreased fertility-Short stature syndrome)**
4278. **Picker's nodule**
4279. **Piebaldism = white spot disease**
4280. **Black Piedra = Trichomycosis nodularis**
4281. **White piedra= Trichosporosis nodosa**
4282. **Pierre robin syndrome**
4283. **Piezogenic pedal papules**
4284. **Piezogenic wrist papules**
4285. **Pigmented follicular cyst**
4286. **Pigmentary damarcation lines PDL= Futcher's lines=Voigt lines= Ito's lines**
4287. **Pigmentary mosaicism**
4288. **pigmentary twin spotting**
4289. **Pigmented macules of bony prominences (PMBP)**
4290. **Pigmented neuroectodermal tumour of infancy**
4291. **Pigmented purpura dermatosis ppd (see next)=purpura pigmentosa chronica**
4292. ✓ **Eczematid-like purpura of doucas and kapetanakis**
4293. ✓ **Lichen aureus=lichen purpuricus**
4294. ✓ **Familial pigmented purpuric eruption**
4295. ✓ **pigmented purpuric lichenoid dermatitis of gougerot and blum=lichenoid purpura = purpuric pigmented lichenoid dermatitis**
4296. ✓ **Linear pigmented purpura**
4297. ✓ **Granulomatous pigmented purpura**
4298. ✓ **Purpura annularis telangiectodes of majocchi**
4299. ✓ **Schamberg disease =progressive pigmentary dermatosis**
4300. **Pigmentatio reticularis faciei et colli**
4301. **Pik3ca-related segmental overgrowth syndrome**
4302. **Pilar cyst= wen =trichilemmal cyst= isthmus-catagen cyst**
4303. **Pilar sheath acanthoma**
4304. **Proliferating pilar tumor**
4305. **Proliferating trichilemmal cyst**

4306. **Malignant proliferating trichilemmal tumors**
4307. **Pili annulati**
4308. **Pseudopili annulati**
4309. **Pili bifuracti**
4310. **Pili migran**
4311. **Pili multigemini**
4312. **Pili torti**
4313. **Pili torti and developmental delay**
4314. **Pili torti and onychodysplasia (beare type)**
4315. **Pili torti and onychodysplasia**
4316. **pili trianguli =Uncombable hair=spun glass hair**
4317. **Pilodental dysplasia with refractive errors**
4318. **Pilomatricoma/ Pilomatrixoma= calcifying epithelioma of malherbe**
4319. **Pilomatrical carcinoma**
4320. **Pilomatrixcarcinoma**
4321. **Pilonidal sinus**
4322. **Pinta**
4323. **Pintoid dyschromia of yaws**
4324. **Pipkin syndrome**
4325. **Pityriasis rubra pilaris PRP=lichen ruber pilaris = Lichen Ruber acuminatus**

✓ **Classic adult**
✓ **Atypical adult**
✓ **Classic juvenile**
✓ **Circumscribed juvenile**
✓ **Atypical juvenile**
✓ **Human immunodeficiency virus infection associated**

4326. **Pityriasis alba= impetigo pityroides= Pityriasis simplex= pityriasis maculata**
4327. **Pityriasis folliculorum**
4328. **Pityriasis lichenoid chronica PLC**
4329. **Pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta PLEVA**

4330. **Febrile ulceronecrotic variant of PLEVA =Febrile ulceronecrotic mucha-habermann disease FUHMD =Pityriasis lichenoides with Ulceronecrosis and Hyperthermia**
4331. **Pityriasis rosea (classic & vesicular & urticarial & target like& purpuric & pustular & abortive&inverted)**
4332. **pityriasis rosea Gibert**
4333. **Pityriasis rosea gigantea of darier**
4334. **Pityriasis circinata et marginata of widal**
4335. **Pityriasis rotunda= Pityriasis Circinata**
4336. **Pityriasis Steatoides**
4337. **Pitted keratolysis = keratolysis plantare sulcatum**
4338. **Pfeiffer syndrome**
4339. **Plague**
4340. **PLACK syndrome (peeling skin-leukonychia-acral punctate keratosis)**
4341. **PLAID immune plcg2-associated antibody deficiency and immune dysregulation**
4342. **APLAID (autoinflammation and plcg2-associated antibody deficiency and immune dysregulation)**
4343. **Plantar fibromatosis = ledderhose disease**
4344. **Plaque-like CD34-positive dermal fibroma**
4345. **Plate-like osteoma cutis**
4346. **Plasma cell gingivitis**
4347. **Plasma cell glossitis**
4348. **Plasma cell granuloma**
4349. **Plasmacytoma**
4350. **plasmacytosis**
4351. **Plasmoacanthoma**
4352. **Pleomorphic adenoma**
4353. **Carcinoma ex pleomorphic adenoma**
4354. **Pleomorphic dermal sarcoma**
4355. **Pleomorphic fibroma of the skin**
4356. **pleomorphic hyalinizing angiectatic tumor**
4357. **Pleomorphic lipoma**

4358. **Pleomorphic liposarcoma**
4359. **Pleomorphic Sarcoma**
4360. **Undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma**
4361. **Pleonosteosis**
4362. **Plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor**
4363. **Plica polonica=neuropathica**
4364. **Plummer-vinson syndrome**
4365. **Pneumocystis carinii=PNEUMOCYSTOSIS**
4366. **Podoconiosis**
4367. **Poems syndrome (polyneuropathy, organomegaly, endocrinopathy, M-protein and skin changes)= crow-fukase syndrome**
4368. **Pohl–Pinkus constriction**
4369. **Poikiloderma**
4370. **Poikiloderma vasculare atrophicans**
4371. **Poikiloderma-like cutaneous amyloidosis**
4372. **Poikiloderma of civatte**
4373. **Poikilodermatous plaque-like hemangioma (PPLH)**
4374. **Pointlist melanotic macules**
4375. **Poison ivy dermatitis**
4376. **Poland syndrome**
4377. **Poliosis**
4378. **polyarteritis nodosa =panarteritis nodosa PAN**
4379. **Polycythemia rubra vera=Erythremia**
4380. **Polycystic ovarian syndrome (PCOS)**
4381. **Polymastia**
4382. **Polymorphous cold eruption**
4383. **Polymorphous light eruption PMLE**
4384. **polymorphous sweat gland carcinoma**
4385. **Polymorphous (low-grade) adenocarcinoma**
4386. **Polymyositis**
4387. **Polyostotic fibrous dysplasia**
4388. **Polythelia pilosa**
4389. **pompholyx**

4390. **Popliteal pterygium syndrome= klein syndrome**
4391. **Popsicle panniculitis**
4392. **Porokeratoma**
4393. **Porokeratosis (see next)**
4394. **✓porokeratosis of mibelli**
4395. **✓Disseminated superficial actinic porokeratosis (DSAP)**
4396. **✓ linear porokeratosis**
4397. **✓punctate porokeratosis**
4398. **✓Eruptive disseminated porokeratosis**
4399. **✓porokeratosis palmaris et plantaris et disseminata PPPD**
4400. **✓Eruptive pruritic papular porokeratosis**
4401. **✓porokeratosis ptychotropica**
4402. **✓Postirradiation multiple minute digitate porokeratosis**
4403. **✓verrucous porokeratosis**
4404. **✓porokeratotic eccrine ostial and dermal duct nevus (PEODDN) = Porokeratotic Adnexal Ostial Nevus (PAON)**
4405. **✓Porokeratotic eccrine and hair follicle nevus**
4406. **Linear palmo-plantar porokeratotic hamartoma**
4407. **Poroma**
4408. **Porocarcinoma**
4409. **Porphyria (see next)**
4410. **✓ ALA dehydratase deficiency**
4411. **✓ Acute intermittent porphyria**
4412. **✓ Congenital erythropoietic porphyria= gunther syndrome**
4413. **✓ Hereditary coproporphyria**
4414. **✓ Porphyria cutaneous tarda**
4415. **✓ Erythropoietic protoporphyria**
4416. **✓ hepatoerythropoietic porphyria**
4417. **✓ Pseudoporphyria**
4418. **✓ x-linked dominant protoporphyria**
4419. **✓ Porphyria variegate=South African porphyria**

4420. **Portwine stain=nevus flammeus**
4421. **Postcardiotomy syndrome**
4422. **Post ECG leads dermatitis**
4423. **Post herpetic neuralgia**
4424. **Post inflammatory hyperpigmentation/postinflammatory melanosis**
4425. **Post inflammatory hypopigmentation/postinflammatory leukoderma**
4426. **Postirradiation digitate keratosis (PIDK)**
4427. **Post-irradiation pseudo-sclerodermatous panniculitis**
4428. **Post menopausal symptoms**
4429. **Post-miliarial exfoliation= post-heat rash exfoliation**
4430. **Post-stripping cutaneous sclerosis**
4431. **Post-thermal burn pruritus**
4432. **Post traumatic hematoma**
4433. **Powassan virus related skin infection**
4434. **Pipkin syndrome**
4435. **Prader willi syndrome**
4436. **Prayer nodule**
4437. **preauricular sinus**
4438. **Precalcaneal congenital fibrolipomatous hamartoma**
4439. **Pre- and postnatal growth retardation, mental retardation, and acral limb deficiencies**
4440. **Prepubertal Periodontitis**
4441. **Prepubertal unilateral fibrous hyperplasia of the labium majus**
4442. **Prepubertal vulval fibroma=childhood asymmetric labium majus enlargement**

Pregnancy diseases (see next)

4443. **✓Atopic eruption of pregnancy = prurigo of pregnancy=prurigo gestationis (besnier) =early-onset prurigo of pregnancy = papular dermatitis of pregnancy = pruritic folliculitis of pregnancy = linear igm disease of pregnancy = eczema in pregnancy**
4444. **✓Impetigo herpetiformis= pustular psoriasis of pregnancy**

4445. ✓Pupp (pruritic urticarial papules and plaques of pregnancy= toxic erythema of pregnancy=late-onset prurigo of pregnancy = polymorphic eruption of pregnancy = toxemic rash of pregnancy
4446. ✓Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy = Obstetric Cholestasis
4447. ✓prurigo gravidarum
4448. ✓Pregnancy-Related Pyogenic Granuloma (Granuloma Gravidarum)
4449. ✓Other physiologic changes
4450. premature gray/grey hair
4451. Pressure purpura (cough &vomiting)
4452. Pretibial angioplasia
4453. Primary signet-ring cell/histiocytoid carcinoma
4454. Primary cutaneous adenoid cystic carcinoma
4455. Primary cutaneous angioplasmacellular hyperplasia
4456. Primary cutaneous apocrine carcinomas / adenocarcinoma
4457. Primary cutaneous cribriform carcinoma (PCCC)
4458. Primary cutaneous extraskeletal osteosarcoma
4459. Primary lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma of the skin (LELCS)
4460. Primary mucinous carcinoma of the skin
4461. Primary Thrombotic Microangiopathy
4462. Proctalgia fugax
4463. Progestron dermatitis
4464. Progeria =Hutchinson–gilford syndrome
4465. Werner's syndrome=progeria of the adult=pangeria
4466. Progeroid syndrome, petty type
4467. Hutchinson–gilford progeria syndrome
4468. progressive cribriform and zosteriform hyperpigmentation PCZH
4469. Progressive macular hypomelanosis PMH
4470. Progressive osseus heteroplasia
4471. Progressive papular purpuric eruption
4472. Progressive Zosteriform Macular Pigmented Lesion (PZMPL)
4473. Prolidase deficiency(PD)=hyperimidodipeptiduria
4474. Proliferating pilar tumor

4475. **Proliferative fasciitis**
4476. **Propionic acidemia**
4477. **Proteasome- associated autoinflammatory syndrome (PRAAS)**
4478. **Protein contact dermatitis**
4479. **Protein C deficiency**
4480. **Protein S deficiency**
4481. **Proteus syndrome= cerebriform fibrous proliferation**
4482. **Elattoproteus syndrome**
4483. **Protothecosis**
4484. **Prune belly syndrome**
4485. **Prurigo = Acne urticata**
4486. **Prurigo besnier**
4487. **Prurigo hebra**
4488. **Prurigo gravidarum**
4489. **Prurigo nodulris**
4490. **Prurigo pigmentosa**
4491. **prurigo of pregnancy**
4492. **Prurigo simplex**
4493. **Actinic prurigo = hutchinson's summer prurigo =hydroa aestivale**
4494. **Pruritic and dyskeratotic dermatosis**
4495. **Pruritus in scars/Keliod**
4496. **Aquagenic Pruritus**
4497. **Contagious Pruritus**
4498. **Pruritus ani**
4499. **Pruritus scroti**
4500. **Pruritus vulvae**
4501. **Renal Pruritus**
4502. **Scalp Pruritus**
4503. **Hematologic Pruritus**
4504. **Postmenopausal Pruritus**
4505. **Pruritus in Internal Malignancy**
4506. **Cholestatic Pruritus**
4507. **Senile Pruritus**

4508. **Endocrine pruritus**
4509. **Referred Pruritus (Mitempfindung)**
4510. **Psychogenic pruritus= Somatoform Pruritus**
4511. **Pharmacologic pruritus**
4512. **Pseudallescheriasis**

Pseudo in dermatology (see next)

4513. ✓ **pseudo hypoparathyroidism**
4514. ✓ **Pseudo pseudo hypoparathyroidism**
4515. ✓ **Pseudoichthyosis, acquired**
4516. ✓ **Eruptive pseudoangiomatosis**
4517. ✓ **pseudo acanthosis nigricans**
4518. ✓ **pseudo acne of nasal crease**
4519. ✓ **pseudo ainhum**
4520. ✓ **pseudo albinism**
4521. ✓ **pseudo alopecia areata**
4522. ✓ **pseudo behcet's disease**
4523. ✓ **pseudo blue-lunula**
4524. ✓ **pseudo botryomycosis**
4525. ✓ **pseudo bowen's disease**
4526. ✓ **pseudo bubo**
4527. ✓ **pseudo chancre redux**
4528. ✓ **pseudo chromhidrosis**
4529. ✓ **pseudo darier's sign**
4530. ✓ **pseudo dermatomyositis**
4531. ✓ **pseudo furuncle**
4532. ✓ **Pseudoglucagonoma**
4533. ✓ **pseudo gout**
4534. ✓ **pseudo halo nevus**
4535. ✓ **pseudo horn cyst**
4536. ✓ **pseudo hutchison's sign**
4537. ✓ **pseudo lupus vulgaris**

4538. ✓ pseudo melanoma
4539. ✓ pseudo monilethrix
4540. ✓ pseudo mycetoma
4541. ✓ pseudo mycosis fungoides
4542. ✓ pseudo ochronosis
4543. ✓ pseudo rheumatoid nodule
4544. ✓ Pseudosarcoma
4545. ✓ pseudo scabies
4546. ✓ pseudo scleroderma
4547. ✓ pseudo sign of leser trelat
4548. ✓ pseudo sporotrichosis
4549. ✓ pseudoacromegaly
4550. ✓ pseudocellulitis
4551. ✓ pseudocyst of the auricle
4552. ✓ pseudodidymosis aplasticosebacea
4553. ✓ pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia
4554. ✓ pseudofolliculitis barbae =pili recurvate= pili incarnati
4555. ✓ pseudofolliculitis corporis
4556. ✓ pseudofolliculitis vibrissae
4557. ✓ pseudomamma
4558. ✓ pseudomyogenic hemangioendothelioma
4559. ✓ Pseudomelanocytic nests
4560. ✓ pseudopelade of brocq
4561. ✓ pseudopili annulati
4562. ✓ pseudotumor cerebri
4563. ✓ pseudo kaposi
4564. ✓ pseudo knuckle pad (chewing pad)
4565. ✓ pseudo-koenen tumors
4566. ✓ pseudomacrolunula
4567. ✓ pseudo-pseudoxanthoma elasticum
4568. ✓ pseudo-pseudo hutchison's sign

4569. ✓pseudovasculitis
4570. pseudoepitheliomatous keratotic and micaceous balanitis
4571. Pseudoverrucous papule and nodule
4572. Perianal pseudoverrucous papules and nodules (PPPN)
4573. Pseudoxanthoma elasticum PXE= Grönblad-strandberg syndrome= systematized elastorrhexis
4574. Pseudoxanthoma elasticum-like papillary dermal elastolysis
4575. Pseudomonaus related diseases **(see next)**
4576. ✓ pseudomonas hand foot syndrome
4577. ✓ ecthyma gangrenosum
4578. ✓ green nail syndrome
4579. ✓ pseudomonal pyoderma
4580. ✓ blastomycosis-like pyoderma
4581. ✓ otitis externa
4582. ✓ pseudomonal folliculitis -hot tub folliculitis
4583. ✓ malignant otitis externa
4584. ✓ pseudomona chondritis
4585. ✓septicemia
4586. Psoriasis vulgaris=Chronic Plaque Psoriasis
4587. Annular Psoriasis
4588. Elephantine Psoriasis
4589. Erythrodermic Psoriasis
4590. Follicular Psoriasis
4591. Guttate Psoriasis
4592. Inverse Psoriasis
4593. Lichenoid psoriasis
4594. Linear Psoriasis
4595. Ostraceous Psoriasis
4596. Psoriasis :acrodermatitis continua of hallopeau
4597. Psoriasiform acral dermatitis
4598. Psoriasiform alopecia
4599. Psoriasiform keratosis

4600. **Psoriasiform napkin dermatitis**
4601. **Psoriasis alba**
4602. **Psoriasis herpeticum**
4603. **Psoriasis punctate= micro-guttate**
4604. **Psoriasis vaccinalis**
4605. **Psoriatic arthritis**
4606. **Psoriatic neurodermiformis**
4607. **Psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis (POPP)**
4608. **Pustular Psoriasis**
4609. **Generalized pustular psoriasis of pregnancy**
4610. **Pustulosis palmaris et plantaris**
4611. **Rupioid Psoriasis**
4612. **Sebopsoriasis**
4613. **Verrucous psoriasis**
4614. **Von zumbusch pattern of generalized Pustular Psoriasis**
4615. **Psema (entity with clinical features of both psoriasis and eczema)**
4616. **PSTPIP1-associated myeloid-related-proteinemia inflammatory syndrome (PAMI Syndrome)**
4617. **Psychogenic pruritus**
4618. **Psychogenic purpura =gardner-diamond syndrome=autoerythrocyte sensitization = painful bruising syndrome**
4619. **Pten hamartoma tumor syndrome (PHTS)**
4620. **Linear PTEN nevus (linear cowden nevus included)**
4621. **Pterygium unguis**
4622. **Puffy hand syndrome**
4623. **Puffy foot syndrome**
4624. **Pulicosis= Puliciasis**
4625. **Puretic syndrome**
4626. **Purpura**
4627. **Contact purpura**
4628. **Purpura cyclops**
4629. **Purpura en cocarde**
4630. **Purpura factitia**

4631. **Purpura fulminans**
4632. **Purpura gogglorum**
4633. **Purpura progressiva pigmentosa**
4634. **Purpura pulicosa**
4635. **Purpura simplex**
4636. **Purpura telangiectatica arciformis**
4637. **Pinch purpura**
4638. **Pustulotic arthro-osteitis (PAO)**
4639. **Puva (psoralen and UVA) related diseases**
4640. **Puva-induced acrobullous dermatosis**
4641. **Puva keratosis**
4642. **Puva induced lentigines**
4643. **pyemotes ventricosus dermatitis**
4644. **Pyknodysostosis**
4645. **Pyoderma faciale**
4646. **pyoderma fistulan=fox den disease**
4647. **Pyoderma, folliculitis and atopy, with defective leukocyte and lymphocyte function**
4648. **Pyoderma gangrenosum (see next)**
4649. ✓ **Vesiculobullous**
4650. ✓ **Pustular**
4651. ✓ **Superficial granulomatous**
4652. ✓ **Pyostomatitis vegetans**
4653. ✓ **Pyodermatitis-pyostomatitis vegetans**
4654. **Pyogenic granuloma (lobular capillary haemangioma = lobular capillary hemangioma =Botryomycoma= granuloma telangiectaticum**
4655. **Warner and wilson-jones syndrome (recurrent pyogenic granuloma with satellite lesions)**
4656. **Pyogenic granuloma-like kaposi sarcoma (PG-like ks)**
4657. **Pyogenic granuloma ike metastases**
4658. **Pregnancy-Related Pyogenic Granuloma (Granuloma Gravidarum)**
4659. **Pyogenic infections**

4660. **Pyomyositis**
4661. **Pyramidal protrusion=Perineal skin tag**
4662. **Pyrin-associated autoinflammation with neutrophilic dermatosis**
4663. **Pyruvoyltetrahydropterin synthase (6-ptps) deficiency**
4664. **Pythiosis**
4665. **Q fever**
4666. **Quincke sign**
4667. **Rabson -Mendenhall syndrome**
4668. **Rac2 deficiency**
4669. **Racoon eyes**
4670. **Radiation dermatitis (Acute&Chronic)**
4671. **Radiotherapy-induced oral mucositis**
4672. **Radiation recall dermatitis**
4673. **Radiation-induced comedones**
4674. **Radiation-Induced Atypical Vascular Lesion**
4675. **Fluoroscopy-induced radiation dermatitis**
4676. **Ranula**
4677. **Rat-bite fever=erythema arthriticum epidemicum=Sodoku=Haverhill fever**
4678. **Ramsay–hunt syndrome**
4679. **RASopathies**
4680. **Rautenstrauch syndrome**
4681. **Raynaud phenomenon**
4682. **Raynaud syndrome**
4683. **Reactive angioendotheliomatosis**
4684. **Malignant angioendotheliomatosis**
4685. **Reactive arthritis**
4686. **Reactive infectious mucocutaneous eruption**
4687. **Reactive perforating collagenosis. RPC**
4688. **Recalcitrant, erythematous, desquamating (RED) disorder**
4689. **Recurrent cutaneous eosinophilic vasculitis**
4690. **Recurrent Neutrophilic Dermatosis of the Face**
4691. **Recurrent respiratory papillomatosis**
4692. **Recurrent toxin-mediated perineal erythema**

4693. **Recurring digital fibrous tumors of childhood (benign juvenile digital fibromatosis)**
4694. **Red baby syndrome**
4695. **Red ear syndrome**
4696. **Red finger syndrome**
4697. **Red man syndrome**
4698. **Red neck syndrome**
4699. **Red scrotum syndrome**
4700. **Reed syndrome (Hereditary Leiomyomatosis and Renal Cell Cancer Syndrome)**
4701. **Reiter syndrome=Circinate balanitis=keratoderma blennorrhagicum= reactive arthritis=circinate ulcerative vulvitis**
4702. **Relapsing eosinophilic perimyositis**
4703. **Relapsing linear acantholytic dermatosis**
4704. **Relapsing polychondritis (RPC)**
4705. **Remitting seronegative symmetrical synovitis with pitting edema (RS3PE) syndrome**
4706. **Restrictive dermopathy=tight skin contracture syndrome**
4707. **Reticular dysgenesis**
4708. **Reticular/reticulates telangiectatic erythema**
4709. **Reticulate acropigmentation of kitamura**
4710. **Reticulate hyperpigmented scleroderma**
4711. **Reticulated acanthoma with sebaceous differentiation**
4712. **Reticulated acropigmentation of Dohi**
4713. **Reticulate Genital Melanosis with Localized Depigmentation**
4714. **Reticulate vascular nevus =cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita, congenital livedo reticularis**
4715. **Retiform hemangioendothelioma**
4716. **Restless legs syndrome**
4717. **Revesz syndrome**
4718. **Reye syndrome**
4719. **Malignant rhabdoid tumor**
4720. **Rhabdomyoma**

4721. **Rhabdomyomatous mesenchymal hamartoma=striated muscle Hamartoma**
4722. **Rhabdomyosarcoma**
4723. **Botryoid embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma**
4724. **Rheumatic fever nodule**
4725. **Rheumatoid arthritis &rheumatoid nodule & bywatery lesions & felty syndrome**
4726. **Rheumatic neutrophilic dermatosis RND**
4727. **Rhinophyma**
4728. **Rhinoscleroma**
4729. **Rhinosporidiosis**
4730. **Rhizomelic chondrodysplasia punctate**
4731. **Rhizopus fungal infection**
4732. **Riboflavin deficiency= Vitamin B2 deficiency**
4733. **Richter syndrome**
4734. **Rickettsia aeschlimannii infection**
4735. **Rickettsia parkeri rickettsiosis**
4736. **Rickettsia massiliae rickettsiosis**
4737. **Rickettsial pox**
4738. **Rickettsia species 364D rickettsiosis**
4739. **Riehl's melanosis = pigmented contact dermatitis**
4740. **Riga fede disease**
4741. **Robert syndrome with tetraphacomelia= pseudothalidomide syndrome**
4742. **Rocky mountain spotted fever**
4743. **Rogue hairs**
4744. **Rombo syndrome**
4745. **Rosacea (erythematotelangiectatic & papulopustular & phymatous & ocular & granulomatous)**
4746. **Rosacea fulminans=pyoderma faciale**
4747. **Rosacea like lupus**
4748. **Rosacea like tinea facei**
4749. **Rosacea-like demodicidosis of the scalp**
4750. **Rosacea conglobate**
4751. **Halogen rosacea**

4752. **Gram negative rosacea**
4753. **Rosenthal-kloepfer syndrome**
4754. **Rosselli–gulienetti syndrome**
4755. **Roseola infantum= exanthem subitum= 6th disease sixth= Pseudorubella**
4756. **Roseola vaccinatum**
4757. **Ross River virus infection**
4758. **Ross syndrome**
4759. **Rose handler's disease**
4760. **Rothmann-makai syndrome**
4761. **Rothmund-Thomson syndrome =poikiloderma congenitale**
4762. **Roth-bernhardt syndrome**
4763. **Rubella= German measles=three-day measles=Third Disease**
4764. **Rubinstein–taybi syndrome=broad thumb–hallux syndrome**
4765. **Rud syndrome**
4766. **Rüdiger syndrome**
4767. **Rudimentary toe**
4768. **Ruggieri-happle syndrome**
4769. **Rumpel leede sign**
4770. **Russell–silver syndrome**
4771. **Russel sign**
4772. **Sabinas brittle hair and mental deficiency syndrome**
4773. **Salivary gland neoplasms (pleomorphic adenoma&canalicular adenoma&mucoepidermoid carcinoma&polymorphous adenocarcinoma&adenoid cystic carcinoma)**
4774. **Salt and pepper leukoderma**
4775. **Saddan syndrome**
4776. **Saddle nose**
4777. **Saethre-chotzen syndrome**
4778. **Sago palm disease**
4779. **SAHA syndrome :seborrhea, acne, hirsutism, and alopecia**
4780. **Sakati syndrome**
4781. **Salamon syndrome**
4782. **SAM syndrome (severe dermatitis–multiple allergies–metabolic wasting)**

4783. **Sandmann–Andra syndrome**
4784. **Sandfly fever =phlebotomus fever**
4785. **SAPHO syndrome synovitis, acne, pustulosis, hyperostosis and osteitis (sapho) syndrome**
4786. **Sarcoidosis (see next)**
4787. **✓Papules**
4788. **✓ plaques**
4789. **✓ lupus pernio**
4790. **✓ Scar**
4791. **✓ Tattoo**
4792. **✓Lichenoid**
4793. **✓Alopecic**
4794. **✓ Annular**
4795. **✓ Atrophic**
4796. **✓ lichenoid**
4797. **✓Psoriasiform**
4798. **✓ subcutaneous (darier-roussy)**
4799. **✓ angiolupoid**
4800. **✓ Erythrodermic**
4801. **✓ Hypopigmented**
4802. **✓ Ichthyosiform**
4803. **✓ micropapular**
4804. **✓ Ulcerative**
4805. **✓ verrucous**
4806. **✓ Morpheaform**
4807. **✓ Sarcoidois early onset type**
4808. **✓Pseudotumoral cutaneous sarcoidosis**
4809. **Sarcoma**
4810. **sarcomata**
4811. **Scabies (see next)**
4812. **✓ crustd / Norwegian scabies**

4813. ✓ bullous scabies
4814. ✓ Infantile scabies
4815. ✓ scabies inclean
4816. ✓ scabetic nodule
4817. ✓ pseudo scabies
4818. ✓scabies surrepticius
4819. ✓ scabies incognito
4820. ✓scabid
4821. Saurian papulosis
4822. Scalp–ear–nipple syndrome (finlay–marks syndrome)
4823. Scarlet fever=Scarlatina
4824. SCALP syndrome (sebaceous nevus-cns malformations-aplasia cutis congenital-limbal dermoid-pigmented nevus)
4825. Scalp dysesthesia
4826. Hypertrophic scar
4827. Atrophic scar
4828. Simple scar
4829. Scars of prematurity
4830. Scarf syndrome(skeletal abnormalities, cutis laxa, craniostenosis,ambiguous genitalia, retardation, facial abnormalities)
4831. Scedosporiosis
4832. Schimke immuno-osseous dysplasia (
4833. Schimmelpenning–feuerstein–mims syndrome SFM
4834. Schindler disease (α -Nacetylgalactosaminidase =α - NAGA deficiency)
4835. Schinzel–giedion midface retraction syndrome
4836. Schnitzler's syndrome
4837. Schöpf–schulz–passarge syndrome
4838. Schwannoma = neurilemmoma
4839. Neuroblastoma-Like Schwannoma
4840. Plexiform Schwannoma
4841. Hybrid schwannoma /perineurioma
4842. Scleredema

4843. **Scleredema of Bushke**
4844. **Sclerema neonatorum**
4845. **Scleroderma**
4846. **Nodular scleroderma**
4847. **Scleroderma-like cutaneous metastasis**
4848. **Sclerodermatomyositis**
4849. **Sclerodermoid disorders**
4850. **Scleromalacia**
4851. **Scleromyositis**
4852. **Scleromyxedema**
4853. **Sclerosing lipogranuloma**
4854. **Systemic Sclerosis– scleroderma**
4855. **Diffuse Systemic sclerosis**
4856. **Limited Systemic sclerosis**
4857. **Systemic Sclerosis Overlap Syndromes**
4858. **Intermediate cutaneous scleroderma (icSSc)**
4859. **Systemic Sclerosis Sine scleroderma SSc (ssSSc)**
4860. **Sclerotic fibroma=Storiform Collagenoma**
4861. **Scrotal cyst /idiopathic scrotal calcification**
4862. **Scrotal fat necrosis**
4863. **Scrub typhus= Tsutsugamushi disease**
4864. **Scurvy**
4865. **Scytalidium infections**
4866. **Seaweed dermatitis**
4867. **Sea urchin granuloma**
4868. **Sealpox**
4869. **Sebastian syndrome**
4870. **Sebaceous filaments**
4871. **Hyperactive Sebaceous glands of newborn**
4872. **Sebaceoma**
4873. **Sebaceous carcinoma**
4874. **sebaceous epithelioma**
4875. **Sebaceous gland hyperplasia**

4876. **Sebaceous gland prominence**
4877. **Sebaceous hyperplasia :juxtaclavicular beaded lines**
4878. **Sebacous adenoma**
4879. **Seboacanthoma**
4880. **Sebocystomatosis**
4881. **Sebofolliculoma**
4882. **Sebomatricoma**
4883. **Seborrheic dermatitis =Seborrhoeic eczema= seborrhea**
4884. **Petaloid seborrheic dermatitis**
4885. **Seborrhoea Herpeticum**
4886. **Seborrheic keratosis sk (pedunclated & pigmented & superficial & eruptive & irritated&Tadpole seborrheic keratosis)**
4887. **SASKIA nevus (segmentally arranged seborrheic keratoses with impending atypia**
4888. **Seabather's Eruption=sea lice**
4889. **Seborrheic melanosis**
4890. **Seckel syndrome**
4891. **Secretan syndrome**
4892. **Secretory carcinoma of the skin**
4893. **Segmental congenital vascular anomaly with atrophy, ulceration and scarring (SeCVAUS)**
4894. **Segmental Pigmentation Disorder**
4895. **Selective IGA deficiency**
4896. **Selective IGM deficiency**
4897. **Selenium toxicity/excess**
4898. **Selenium Deficiency= Keshan disease=Kashin–Beck disease**
4899. **Sener syndrome (frontonasal dysplasia and dilated virchow –robin spaces)**
4900. **Senile gluteal dermatosis**
4901. **Senile purpura**
4902. **Sennetsu fever**
4903. **Sensitive skin syndrome**
4904. **Sensorineural hearing loss, enamel hypoplasia and nail defects (heimler syndrome)**

4905. **Septic Vasculopathy**
4906. **Seroma= lymphocoele**
4907. **Serpentine supravenous hyperpigmentation**
4908. **Serratia marcescens**
4909. **Servelle martorell syndrome=Port-wine stain, venous malformations and limb hypotrophy**
4910. **Setleis' syndrome**
4911. **Severe combined immunodeficiency SCID (X-linked SCID &JAK3 deficiency&Interleukin-7 receptor deficiency &ADA deficiency &PNP deficiency&Reticular dysgenesis &Coronin 1A deficiency &Omenn syndrome&Artemis deficiency&PRKDC deficiency&LIG4 syndrome&NHEJ1 syndrome&TCR deficiencies &CD45 deficiency&ZAP-70 deficiency&CD8 deficiency&Calcium channel deficiency&MHC class I deficiency &MHC class II deficiency&Winged helix nude deficiency)**
4912. **Severe dermatitis, multiple allergies, and metabolic wasting (SAM)**
4913. **Sexual abuse**
4914. **Sexual transmitted diseases**
4915. **Shitake dermatitis**
4916. **Short anagen syndrome**
4917. **Short stature with pleonosteosis and periarticular fibrosis = léri's syndrome**
4918. **Shprintzen–Goldberg syndrome**
4919. **Shwachman-diamond syndrome**
4920. **Sialidosis**
4921. **Sialolith**
4922. **Sideroblastic anemia with B cell immunodeficiency, periodic fevers and developmental delay**
4923. **Siderosis**
4924. **Silica granuloma**
4925. **Silicone granuloma= siliconoma**
4926. **Silver nirate pigmentation**
4927. **Simpson-golabi-behmel syndrome**
4928. **Sindbis virus infection**
4929. **Singleton-merten syndrome (SMS)**

“sines” in dermatology (see next)

4930. ✓ Acne fulminans sine fulminans
4931. ✓ dermatomyositis sine myositis
4932. ✓ eccrine hidradenitis sine neutrophils
4933. ✓ eruptive seborrheic keratosis sine malignancy
4934. ✓ linear melorheostotic scleroderma with hypertrichosissine melorheostosis
4935. ✓ lupus sine lupo
4936. ✓ malignant acanthosis nigricans sine malignancy
4937. ✓ necrobiosis lipoidica sine diabetes
4938. ✓ pellagra sine pellagra
4939. ✓ pruritus sine materia
4940. ✓ psoriatic arthritis sine psoriasis
4941. ✓ systemic sclerosis sine scleroderma
4942. ✓ zoster sine herpete
4943. Sinusoidal hemangioma
4944. Sinus pericranii
4945. Sipple’s syndrome
4946. Sirenomelia (mermaid syndrome)
4947. Sister marry joseph nodule
4948. Sitosterolemia
4949. Sjogren syndrome
4950. Skin-ache syndrome
4951. Skin fragility syndrome
4952. SKINTED (Surgery of the Knee, Injury to the Infrapatellar branch of the saphenous Nerve, Traumatic Eczematous Dermatitis)
4953. Slapped cheek syndrome
4954. Slapped neck solar melanosis
4955. Smith–lemli–opitz syndrome
4956. Small pox infection=Variola major
4957. Smegma pearls

4958. **Smooth muscle hamartoma=Congenital arrector pili Hamartoma= Muscle naevi**
4959. **Sneddon wilkinson disease**
4960. **Sneddon syndrome= Idiopathic livedo reticularis with systemic involvement**
4961. **Sock line bands**
4962. **Sock line hyperpigmentation**
4963. **SOFT syndrome (short stature, onychodysplasia, facial dysmorphism, and hypotrichosis)**
4964. **Solar /Actinic elastosis**
4965. **Solar elastotic bands**
4966. **Solamen syndrome**
4967. **Solitary fibrous tumor**
4968. **Sotos syndrome**
4969. **Sparganosis**
4970. **Specific granule deficiency**
4971. **Spider angioma= spider nevus= nevus araneus=spider telangiectasia**
4972. **Spiegler–fendt sarcoid -lymphocytoma cutis**
4973. **Spinal dysraphism**
4974. **Spindle cell hemangioma**
4975. **Spindle hemangioendothelioma**
4976. **Spindle cell lipoma**
4977. **Spiradenoma**
4978. **Spiradenocylindroma**
4979. **Spiradenocarcinoma**
4980. **Malignant eccrine spiradenoma (MES)**
4981. **Split hand -foot malformation (SHFM1)**
4982. **Spondyloenchodrodysplasia with immune dysregulation**
4983. **Spontaneous scrotal ulceration**
4984. **Sporobolomyces salmonicolor**

Spots in dermatology (see next)

4985. **✓ Nickel spot test**

4986. ✓ Cotton wool spots
4987. ✓ stasis spots
4988. ✓antimony spots
4989. ✓ash leaf spots
4990. ✓bier spots
4991. ✓bitot's spots
4992. ✓black spot test
4993. ✓black-spot poison ivy
4994. ✓brushfield spots
4995. ✓café au lait spots
4996. ✓café noir spot
4997. ✓campbell de morgan spots
4998. ✓cayenne pepper spots
4999. ✓drusen-like spots
5000. ✓forchheimer spots
5001. ✓fordyce spots
5002. ✓herman spots
5003. ✓ink spot lentigo=sunburn lentigo
5004. ✓janeway spots
5005. ✓koplik spots
5006. ✓leopard skin spotting
5007. ✓liver spots
5008. ✓lucio's spotted leprosy
5009. ✓milk spots
5010. ✓mongolian spot
5011. ✓monospot test
5012. ✓nagayama spots
5013. ✓oil spots
5014. ✓orange palpebral spots
5015. ✓rose spots
5016. ✓roseolar spots

5017. ✓roth spots
5018. ✓shin spots (binkley's spots, pigmented pretibial patches, spotted leg syndrome, diabetic dermangiopathy)
5019. ✓sporty spots
5020. ✓spot urine tests
5021. ✓spot tests in allergic contact dermatitis
5022. ✓spotted fevers
5023. ✓spotted lunula
5024. ✓spotty parakeratosis=staccato parakeratosis:
5025. ✓twin spots (syn: didymosis)
5026. ✓white spot disease (syn: lichen sclerosus
5027. Sporotrichosis
5028. Squamous cell papilloma
5029. Squamo-melanocytic tumor
5030. Squamous metaplasia of the lactiferous ducts
5031. Squamous cell carcinoma
5032. Verrocous squamous cell carcinoma
5033. Squamoid eccrine ductal carcinoma
5034. Staphylococal scalded skin syndrome SSSS=ritter disease=pemphigus neonatorum
5035. Stasis purpura
5036. Stasis dermatitis
5037. Steal syndrome
5038. Steatocystoma (simplex & multiplex & multiplex suppurativum)
5039. Sternal cleft
5040. Stellate scar
5041. Steriod induced rosacea
5042. Stevens-johnson syndrome SJS
5043. SJS /TEN overlap
5044. Fuchs' syndrome (stevens-johnson syndrome without skin involvement)
5045. Stewart-bluefarb syndrome
5046. Stewart-treves syndrome=Postmastectomy lymphangiosarcoma

5047. **Stickler syndrome**
5048. **Stiff baby syndrome**
5049. **Stiff skin syndrome =congenital fascial dystrophy**
5050. **Adult-onset Still disease**
5051. **Systemic-onset juvenile idiopathic arthritis (sJIA)= Still disease**
5052. **Sting-associated vasculopathy with onset in infancy SAVI**
5053. **STK4 deficiency**
5054. **Stomal related diseases**
5055. **Stomatitis medicamentosa**
5056. **Gold-induced stomatitis**
5057. **Allergic Contact Stomatitis**
5058. **Antibiotic-induced stomatitis**
5059. **Storiform collagenoma**
5060. **Storm's syndrome**
5061. **Straight hair nevus**
5062. **Strawberry in dermatology (see next)**
5063. ✓ **strawberry gingival hyperplasia**
5064. ✓ **strawberry cervix**
5065. ✓ **strawberry nevus**
5066. ✓ **strawberry papillomatosis**
5067. ✓ **strawberry like nasal growth**
5068. ✓ **strawberry tongue**
5069. **Streptocerciasis**
5070. **Streptococcal sex syndrome**
5071. **Stria = strech mark= Atrophoderma maculatum**
5072. ✓**Stria alba**
5073. ✓**Stria rubra**
5074. ✓**Striae distensae**
5075. ✓**Striae gravidarum**
5076. **Strongyloidiasis**
5077. **Stucco keratosis**
5078. **Sturge weber syndrome (encephalotrigeminal angiomatosis)**

5079. **subaponeurotic (subgaleal) fluid collection**
5080. **Subcorneal pustular dermatosis= sneddon–wilkinson disease**
5081. **Subcutaneous emphysema**
5082. **subcutaneous fat necrosis of the newborn**
5083. **Subepidermal calcified nodule**
5084. **Subgaleal empyema**
5085. **subgaleal hematomas**
5086. **Sucking blisters**
5087. **Suction purpura/factitious purpura**
5088. **Sudden whitening of hair**
5089. **Sulzberger–garbe syndrome= Exudative discoid and lichenoid chronic dermatosis= oid-oid disease**
5090. **Sunburn= Dermatitis solaris**
5091. **Superficial CD34-positive fibroblastic tumor**
5092. **Superficial migratory thrombophlebitis**
5093. **Superficial papular neuroma**
5094. **Superior vena cava syndrome**
5095. **Supernumeray nostril**
5096. **supravenous lichen planus**
5097. **Sweat: (hyperhidrosis&hypohidrosis&anhidrosis)**
5098. **Sweet syndrome :acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis**
5099. **Swimmer's ear**
5100. **Swimmer's itch =cercarial dermatitis= Dermatitis schistosomica**
5101. **Swimmers's xerosis**
5102. **SycosisBarbae=Sycosis Vulgaris= Barber's Itch**
5103. **Mycotic Sycosis**
5104. **Herpetic Sycosis**
5105. **Lupoid Sycosis**
5106. **Symmetric acral annular erythema**
5107. **Symmetric idiopathic micropapular facial eruption (SIMPLE)**
5108. **Symmetrical acrokeratoderma (SAK)**
5109. **Symmetrical palatal fibromatosis**
5110. **Symmetrical peripheral gangrene**

5111. **Symmetrical progressive leukopathy**
5112. **Symmetric synovitis**
5113. **Symplastic hemangioma**
5114. **Synovial cyst**
5115. **Synovial metaplasia**
5116. **Synovial sarcoma**
5117. **Syphilis = great pox (primary chancre& secondary & &congenital& lues maligna)**
5118. **Secondary syphilis : (collarette of biett & condylomata lata & corona veneris & necklace of venus & syphilitic perlèche & plaques muqueuses)**
5119. **Tertiary syphilis (late): gummas**
5120. **Syphilitic balanitis of follmann (SBF)**
5121. **Congenital syphilis (rhagades & hutchinson teeth & mulberry molars & saddle nose &olympian brow& higouménakis' sign &saber shins & clutton's joints)**
5122. **Herpetic syringitis**
5123. **Syringoacanthoma of rahbari**
5124. **Syringocystadenoma papilliferum SCAP**
5125. **Syringocystadenocarcinoma papilliferum SCAP**
5126. **Syringoma**
5127. **Eruptive syringomas =Eruptive hidradenoma of Darier and Jaquet**
5128. **Eruptive milium-like syringoma (EMS)**
5129. **Infiltrating Syringomatous Adenoma of Nipple**
5130. **Syringofibroadenoma= acrosyringeal nevus of weedon and lewis**
5131. **Syringoid eccrine carcinoma= eccrine carcinoma**
5132. **syringolymphoid Hyperplasia with alopecia and anhidrosis**
5133. **Syringomyelia**
5134. **Skin tag = acrochordon = fibroepithelial polyp =soft fibroma=Lax Fibroids**
5135. **Takayasu arteritis**
5136. **Tangier disease =alpha-Lipoprotein Deficiency Disease**
5137. **Tail /faun tail**
5138. **Talaromyces marneffei infection**
5139. **Talon noir**

5140. **Tanapox**
5141. **Tapered fracture hair**
5142. **TAR syndrome (Thrombocytopenia with absent radius syndrome)**
5143. **Tattoo**
5144. **Taurodontia, absent teeth and sparse hair**
5145. **Tay syndrome**
5146. **Telangiectasia**
5147. **Eruptive recurrent pigmented telangiectasia**
5148. **Telangiectasia macularis eruptive perstan TMEP**
5149. **Telangiectasia macularis multiplex acquisita**
5150. **Telogen effluvium**
5151. **TEMPI syndrome (Telangiectasias, Erythrocytosis , Monoclonal gammopathy, Perinephric-fluid collections , and Intrapulmonary shunting)**
5152. **Tennis toe=Runner's toe=jogger's toe**
5153. **Teratoma**
5154. **Terminal osseous dysplasia with pigmentary defects**
5155. **Terra firma forme dermatosis**
5156. **Tetramelic deficiencies, ectodermal dysplasia, deformed ears and other abnormalities (odontotrichomelic syndrome)**
5157. **Texier disease**
5158. **Thanos syndrome**
5159. **Thinker sign**
5160. **Thromboangitis obliterans**
5161. **Thrombocytopenic purpura**
5162. **Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura**
5163. **ICI-(Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor)induced thrombotic vasculopathy**
5164. **Thumb- and finger sucking**
5165. **Thumb deformity-alopecia-pigmentation anomaly syndrome**
5166. **Thymic dysplasia**
5167. **Thymic cyst**
5168. **Thyroglossal cyst**
5169. **Tibialis anterior muscle herniation**
5170. **Tick borne lymphadenopathy (TIBOLA)**

5171. **Tick-borne relapsing fever**
5172. **Tietz syndrome**
5173. **Tinea amiantacea =pityriasis amiantacea**
5174. **Tinea barbae**
5175. **Tinea blepharociliaris**
5176. **Tinea capitis (scaly & black dot& kerion& agminate folliculitis)**
5177. **Tinea favosa= favus**
5178. **Tinea corporis= ringworm of the body**
5179. **Tinea corporis bullosa**
5180. **Tinea corporis hyperkeratotica**
5181. **Tinea cruris= ringworm of the groin**
5182. **Tinea gladiatorum**
5183. **Tinea faciei = ringworm of the face**
5184. **Tinea incognito**
5185. **Tinea imbricata**
5186. **Tinea pseudoimbricata**
5187. **Majocchi granuloma**
5188. **Tinea manuum**
5189. **Tinea nigra= Keratomycosis mgncans palmaris**
5190. **Tinea pedis= athlete's foot (moccasin & interdigital & vesicular & ulcerative & purpuric)**
5191. **One-hand-two-feet tinea syndrome**
5192. **Tinea profunda**
5193. **Tinea versicolor TVC =pityriasis versicolor PVC=dermatomycosis furfuracea= tinea flava=tinea alba =achromia parasitica**
5194. **Tinea versicolor TVC: atrophic**
5195. **Follicular Tinea versicolor TVC**
5196. **Tinea unguium**
5197. **Tumor necrosis factor receptor-associated periodic fever syndrome (TRAPS)= familiar Hibernian fever**
5198. **Tongue: annulus migran**
5199. **Bifid tongue**
5200. **Black hairy tongue = lingua villosa nigra**

5201. **Caviar tongue=sublingual varicosities**
5202. **Scrotal Tongue: fissured= plicated tongue=furrowed**
5203. **Furred tongue**
5204. **Crenated tongue**
5205. **Fungiform papilla of tongue**
5206. **Geographic Tongue (stomatitis areata migrans=benign migratory glossitis)**
5207. **smooth Tongue**
5208. **Topical steroid damaged face (TSDF)**
5209. **Toponymous contributions (see next)**
5210. ✓ **acne mallorca**
5211. ✓ **ambras syndrome**
5212. ✓ **brazilian purpuric fever**
5213. ✓ **buruli ulcer**
5214. ✓ **calabar swelling**
5215. ✓ **coast of california calms neurofibromatosis**
5216. ✓ **coast of maine mccune-albright syndrome**
5217. ✓ **delhi boil**
5218. ✓ **dum dum fever**
5219. ✓ **familial mediterranean fever**
5220. ✓ **fort chaffee fever**
5221. ✓ **french disease for syphilis**
5222. ✓ **haverhill fever**
5223. ✓ **indian filing**
5224. ✓ **indian tick typhus**
5225. ✓ **jaipur block**
5226. ✓ **jodhpur technique**
5227. ✓ **lyme disease**
5228. ✓ **mal de maleda ppk**
5229. ✓ **mongolian spots**
5230. ✓ **nagashima palmoplantar keratoderma**

5231. ✓ naxos disease
5232. ✓ north america blastomycosis
5233. ✓ north carolina fever
5234. ✓ norwegian scabies
5235. ✓ ogna type epidermolysis bullosa simplex
5236. ✓ ohio river valley fever
5237. ✓ pahvant valley fever
5238. ✓ rocky mountain spotted fever
5239. ✓ san joaquin valley fever
5240. ✓ silk route disease
5241. ✓ south americanblastomycosis
5242. ✓ tokelau
5243. ✓ tularemia
5244. ✓ volhynia fever
5245. ✓ west nile fever
5246. ✓ ebola virus disease
5247. Torch syndrome
5248. Torus mandibularis
5249. Torus palatine
5250. Touraine-solente-gole syndrome
5251. Toxic epidermal necrolysis TEN
5252. Toxic oil epidemic syndrome
5253. Toxic shock syndrome
5254. Toxocariasis
5255. Toxoplasmosis
5256. Transient abdominal telangiectasia of the newborn
5257. Transient acantholytic dermatosis
5258. Transient aquagenic wrinkling of palms
5259. Transient bullous dermolysis of the newborn
5260. Transient hypogammaglobulinemia of infancy
5261. Transient infantile lingual leukoplakia
5262. Transient lingual papillitis

5263. **Transient localized hyperpigmentation newborn**
5264. **Transient neonatal cutis l axa**
5265. **Transient neonatal hair loss**
5266. **Transient neonatal porphyrinaemia**
5267. **Transient neonatal pustular melanosis=Lentigines neonatorum**
5268. **Transient neonatal zinc deficiency**
5269. **Transient pigmentary lines of the newborn**
5270. **Transient telangiectatic purpura**
5271. **Transitory contractile dermatoses**
5272. **Transplantation related diseases**
5273. **Transporter associated with antigen processing TAP deficiency**
5274. **Traumatic ulcer**
5275. **Traumatic ulcerative granuloma**
5276. **Treacher Collin syndrome**
5277. **Tree man syndrome**
5278. **Trench fever**
5279. **Trench foot**
5280. **Manitoba oculo tricho anal syndrome**
5281. **Trichiasis**
5282. **Trichinosis**
5283. **Tricho entero hepatic syndrome**
5284. **Tricho oculo dermo vertebral syndrome**
5285. **Tricho retino dento digital syndrome**
5286. **Trichoadenoma**
5287. **Verrucous trichoadenoma**
5288. **Trichoadenoma of nikolowski**
5289. **Trichobacteriosis pubis**
5290. **Trichoblastic carcinoma**
5291. **Trichoblastic carcinosarcoma**
5292. **Trichoblastoma**
5293. **Desmoplastic trichoblastoma**
5294. **Trichoclasis**
5295. **Trichodental syndrome**

5296. **Tricho-dento-osseous syndrome**
5297. **Trichodiscoma**
5298. **Trichodynia**
5299. **Trichodysplasia spinulosa**
5300. **Trichodysplasia‑amelogenesis imperfecta**
5301. **Trichoepithlioma**
5302. **Desmoplastic trichoepithelioma=sclerosing epithelial hamartoma**
5303. **Trichofolliculoma**
5304. **Trichogerminoma**
5305. **Tricholemmoma**
5306. **Desmoplastic tricholemmoma**
5307. **Malignant proliferating trichilemmal tumor**
5308. **Trichilemmal carcinoma**
5309. **Trichilemmal cyst**
5310. **Trichomadesis**
5311. **Trichomalacia**
5312. **Trichomatricoma**
5313. **Trichomegaly**
5314. **Trichomoniasis**
5315. **Trichomycosis axillaris**
5316. **Trichonodosis**
5317. **Tricho-odonto-onychial dysplasia**
5318. **Tricho-odonto-onycho dermal syndrome**
5319. **Tricho-onycho dental syndrome**
5320. **Trichopathophobia**
5321. **Trichopathy**
5322. **Trichophagia**
5323. **Trichophyton verrucosum**
5324. **Trichoptilosis**
5325. **Trichorrhexis invaginata**
5326. **Trichorrhexis nodosa**
5327. **Trichorhinophalangeal syndrome= langer–giedion**
5328. **Trichorhizophagia**

5329. **Trichorrhea**
5330. **Trichoschisis**
5331. **Trichoschisis/onychodystrophy**
5332. **Trichosporonosis**
5333. **Trichostasis spinulosa**
5334. **Trichothiodystrophy**
5335. **Trichotillomania (see next)= Alopecia Artefacta**
5336. ✓ **Trichoteiromania**
5337. ✓ **Trichotemnomania**
5338. ✓ **Trichodaganomania**
5339. ✓ **Telogen mania**
5340. ✓ **Trichophobia**
5341. ✓ **Trichorrexomania**
5342. ✓ **Trichotillomania Incognito**
5343. ✓ **Trichobezoar**
5344. ✓ **Trichophytobezoar**
5345. **Trisomy 13 (patau syndrome)**
5346. **Tripe palms**
5347. **Trigeminal neuralgia**
5348. **Trigeminal trophic syndrome**
5349. **Trimethylaminuria**
5350. **Trousseau's sign**
5351. **Traumatic ulcerative granuloma with stromal eosinophilia**
5352. **Trumpeter's wart**
5353. **African Trypanosomiasis = Sleeping sickness**
5354. **American Trypanosomiasis= Chagas disease**
5355. **Tuberous sclerosis=(bourneville disease & epiloia & angiofibroma & shagreen patch & ash-leaf macules &koenen tumour & periungual fibroma & molluscum pendulum & fibrous cephalic plaques & white freckles)**
5356. **Tuberculosis TB (see next)**
5357. ✓ **Gumma**

5358. ✓ lupus vulgaris=tuberculosis lupus (Plaque& Hypertrophic& Ulcerative&Vegetative)
5359. ✓ Acute military cutaneous tuberculosis
5360. ✓ Tuberculosis cutis orificialis
5361. ✓ Papulonecrotic tuberclid
5362. ✓Rosacea-like tuberculid of Lewandowsky
5363. ✓ Lichen scrofulosorum=Tuberculosis cutis lichenoides
5364. ✓ Primary cutaneous tuberculosis complex=chancre
5365. ✓ Scrofuloderma=tuberculosis colliquativa cutis
5366. ✓ TB verrucous cutis=warty lupus
5367. ✓ bcgitis -BCG
5368. ✓Tuberculous mastitis
5369. Mycobacterial spindle cell pseudotumor
5370. Mycobacterium abcess
5371. Mycobacterium avium -intracellulare complex
5372. Mycobacterium chelonae
5373. Mycobacterium fortuitum
5374. Mycobacterium gordonae disease
5375. Mycobacterium haemophilum
5376. Mycobacterium indicus pranii
5377. Mycobacterium kansasii
5378. Mycobacterium llatzerense
5379. Mycobacterium malmoense disease
5380. Mycobacterium marinum =fish tank granuloma=Swimming pool granuloma
5381. Mycobacterium scrofulaceum
5382. Mycobacterium szulgai disease
5383. Mycobacterium ulceran= buruli ulcer
5384. Mycobacterium xenopi disease
5385. Tubular carcinoma
5386. Tufted angioma =hypertrophic hemangioma=progressive capillary hemangioma=angioblastoma of Nakagawa

5387. **Tularemia**
5388. **Tufted folliculitis**
5389. **Tumour of the follicular infundibulum=infundibuloma; isthmicoma**
5390. **Tumoral melanosis**
5391. **Tungiasis**
5392. **Tunneling hair syndrome**
5393. **Turban tumor**
5394. **Turcot syndrome**
5395. **Turner syndrome**
5396. **Twisted and rolled body hairs**
5397. **Tyloma**
5398. **Tylosis**
5399. **Type 1 bare lymphocyte syndrome**
5400. **Typhoid &salmonellosis**
5401. **Epidemic (louse -borne) typhus**
5402. **Flying squirrel typhus**
5403. **Murine typhus=Endemic Typhus**
5404. **Scrub typhus= Tsutsugamushi disease= Mite-borne typhus**
5405. **North Asian Tick Typhus (Siberian Tick Typhus)**
5406. **Queensland Tick Typhus**
5407. **Sporadic typhus=Brill–Zinsser disease**
5408. **Sylvatic Typhus**
5409. **Tyrosinemia**
5410. **Tyson's Glands**
5411. **Ulcer**
5412. **Ulcer in antiphospholipid syndrome**
5413. **Arterial Ulcer**
5414. **Chronic plantar Ulcer**
5415. **Decubitus/pressure Ulcer**
5416. **Diabetic ulcer**
5417. **Genital Ulcer**
5418. **Ulcerated gouty tophi**
5419. **Ulcer due to Hematologic Disorders**

5420. **Ischemic ulcer**
5421. **Lipschutz ulcer / Lipschütz**
5422. **Marjolin ulcer**
5423. **Meleney ulcer**
5424. **Martorel ulcer**
5425. **Neuropathic ulcer**
5426. **Ulcer in rheumatoid arthritis**
5427. **Ulcer in sickel cell anemia**
5428. **Tropical Ulcer=tropical phagedaena**
5429. **Ulcer in Thalassemia**
5430. **Ulcer in vasculitis**
5431. **venous ulcer**
5432. **Ulerythema ophryogenes =keratosis pilaris atrophicans faciei)**
5433. **Ulerythema sycosiforme**
5434. **Ulnar–mammary syndrome**
5435. **Umblical granuloma**
5436. **Uncombable hair syndrome**
5437. **Uncombable hair, retinal pigmentary dystrophy, dental anomalies and brachydactyly (bork syndrome)**
5438. **Undifferentiated connective tissue disease(UCTD)**
5439. **Unilateral laterothoracic exanthema=asymmetric periflexural exanthem of childhood**
5440. **Unilateral naevoid telangiectasia**
5441. **Universal angiomatosis**
5442. **Universal Lightening of Hair**
5443. **Uncombable hair syndrome**
5444. **Unverricht–Lundborg Disease**
5445. **Upper dermal elastolysis**
5446. **Upshaw- schulman syndrome**
5447. **Urachus cyst**
5448. **Urbach-wiethe disease**
5449. **Uremic follicular hyperkeratosis**
5450. **Uremic frost**

5451. **Urticaria= Hives (acute & chronic & recurrent)**
5452. **Adrenergic urticaria**
5453. **Aquagenic urticaria**
5454. **Cholinergic urticarial**
5455. **Cold urticaria**
5456. **Contact urticaria**
5457. **Exercise-induced urticaria**
5458. **Exercise induced anaphylaxis**
5459. **Galvanic Urticaria**
5460. **Heat urticaria**
5461. **Papular urticaria**
5462. **Pressure urticarial**
5463. **Psychogenic Urticaria**
5464. **Recall urticaria**
5465. **Solar urticarial**
5466. **physical type urticaria**
5467. **Vibratory Urticaria**
5468. **Urticarial dermatitis**
5469. **Urticaria-like follicular mucinosis**
5470. **Urticaria multiforme**
5471. **Urticaria pigmentosa**
5472. **Urticarial vasculitis**
5473. **Uv-sensitive syndrome**
5474. **Vaccinia**
5475. **Generalized vaccinia**
5476. **Progressive vaccinia (vaccinia necrosum,vaccinia gangrenosum)**
5477. **Vaccination-associated morphea**
5478. **Vagabond's disease**
5479. **Valley fever**
5480. **Van allen-myhre syndrome**
5481. **Van der woude syndrome**
5482. **Van lohuizen syndrome**
5483. **Varicella& Varicella gangrenosum**

5484. **Sublingual varices**
5485. **Vascular malformations (see next)**
5486. **✓Capillary malformation**
5487. **✓Lymphatic malformation**
5488. **✓Mixed capillary-venous-lymphatic malformation**
5489. **✓Arteriovenous malformation**
5490. **✓capillary malformation-arteriovenous malformation(cm-avm)**
5491. **Vascular twin spotting (vts)**
5492. **Vasculitis: drug induced**
5493. **Vasculitis LCV leucocytoclastic**
5494. **Vasculitis: septic type**
5495. **Single organ vasculitis**
5496. **Localized chronic fibrosing vasculitis**
5497. **Vasculitis in SLE &rheumatoid arthritis**
5498. **Vasculitis: small vessel type**
5499. **Vasculitis:medium vessel type**
5500. **Vasculitis:large vessel type**
5501. **Vasculitis: hypersensitivity type**
5502. **Vein graft site dermatitis**
5503. **Vellus hair cyst**
5504. **Velocardiofacial syndrome**
5505. **Venomous Fish= Stinging fish**
5506. **Venous lake**
5507. **Venous malformation**
5508. **Cephalic venous malformation**
5509. **Vernix caseousa**
5510. **Verruca vulgaris (VV)**
5511. **Verrucal keratosis**
5512. **Verrucous carcinoma**
5513. **Verrucous cysts**
5514. **Verrucous hemangioma=Verrucous Venulocapillary Malformation**
5515. **Verrucous leukoplakia**

5516. **Verrucous perforating collagenoma (collagenome perforant verruciformé)**
5517. **Verrucous skin lesions in diabetic neuropathy (VSLDN)**
5518. **Verrucous xanthoma= verruciform xanthomas**
5519. **Verruga peruana (peruvian warts)=oroya fever =carrion disease= bartonellosis**
5520. **Vestibular papillomatosis**
5521. **Vexas syndrome**
5522. **Vibration white finger**
5523. **Vibrio bacteria related infections**
5524. **Vici syndrome**
5525. **Viral exanthema**
5526. **Non-specific viral eruptions**
5527. **Viral hemorrhagic fevers**
5528. **Old-World Hemorrhagic Fevers (Arenaviruses :Lassa virus&Filoviruses :Marburg and Ebola& Bunyaviruses& Hantaviruses)**
5529. **New-World Hemorrhagic Fevers(Hantaviruses&Arenaviruses)**
5530. **Vitamin A deficiency= retinol**
5531. **Vitamin B deficiency(B1= Thiamine,B2= Riboflavin,B3= Niacin,B5= pantothenic acid,B6= Pyridoxine,B7 =biotin,B9= Folic acid,B12= Cobalamin)**
5532. **Vitamin C deficiency= Ascorbic acid**
5533. **Vitamin D deficiency =calcitriol**
5534. **Vitamin D-dependent rickets with alopecia**
5535. **Vitamin k deficiency= =phytonadione**
5536. **Vitiligo**
5537. **Inflammatory vitiligo**
5538. **Trichrome vitiligo**
5539. **Quadrichrome vitiligo**
5540. **Pentachrome vitiligo**
5541. **Hypochromic vitiligo (HV)**
5542. **Blue vitiligo**
5543. **Burn vitiligo**
5544. **Papulosquamous vitiligo**

5545. **Vitiligo en confetti**
5546. **vitiligo-like acquired dermal elastolysis**
5547. **Vogt–koyanagi–harada syndrome**
5548. **Volkmann's contracture**
5549. **Von hippel-lindau syndrome**
5550. **Von recklinghausen's disease**
5551. **Von zumbusch : pustular psoriasis**
5552. **VRESS :virus reactivation with eosinophilia and systemic symptoms**
5553. **Massive Vulval Edema**
5554. **Vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia VIN**
5555. **Vulvar melanosis**
5556. **Vulvitis granulomatosis**
5557. **Vulvovaginal gingival syndrome= Hewitt-pelisse**
5558. **Vulvodynia**
5559. **Walbaum –dehane–schlemmer syndrome**
5560. **Waardenburg syndrome (4types)**
5561. **Hypergammaglobulinemic purpura of waldenström**
5562. **Walking dandruff= Cheyletiellosis**
5563. **Warburg-cinotti syndrome**
5564. **Warfarin induced diseases**
5565. **Warfarin associated venous limb gangrene**
5566. **Warfarin necrosis**
5567. **Wart (common= verruca vulgaris & plane/flat= verruca plana& plantar & digitate& filiform & butcher's & genital =Condylomata Acuminata & doughnut & mirmecia & anal& mucous membrane&Punctate &Periungual and subungual& cystic)**
5568. **Warty dyskeratoma**
5569. **Warthin tumor (papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum)**
5570. **Wattle**
5571. **Watson syndrome**
5572. **Waxy keratosis= kerinokeratosis papulosa**
5573. **Weathering nodule**
5574. **Weaver's syndrome**

5575. **Wiedemann–rautenstrauch syndrome= neonatal progeroid syndrome**
5576. **Wegener's granulomatosis**
5577. **Weightlifter's nodule**
5578. **Weill–Marchesani syndrome 2**
Wells syndrome =eosinophilic cellulitis (plaque & annular & papulonodular & papulovesicular & bullous & linear & urticarial like & FDE like)
5579. **Wende–bauckus/pegum syndrome**
5580. **Werewolf syndrome**
5581. **Werlhof's disease**
5582. **Wermer's syndrome**
5583. **Werner's syndrome**
5584. **West nile virus infection**
5585. **Weyer acrofacial dysostosis (acrodental dysostosis of weyer, curry–hall syndrome)**
5586. **Whipple disease (subcutaneous)**
5587. **Whitlow**
5588. **Whim syndrome**
5589. **Whisker Hairs**
5590. **Whitmore's disease**
5591. **White fibrous papulosis of neck**
5592. **White forelock with osteopathia striata**
5593. **White forelock with multiple malformations**
5594. **White sponge nevus of Cannon = familial white folded gingivostomatitis**
5595. **Wickham's striae**
5596. **Wiedemann-rautenstrauch syndrome**
5597. **WILD syndrome (warts, immunodeficiency, lymphedema, anogenital dysplasia)**
5598. **Williams elfin facies syndrome**
5599. **Williams–Beuren syndrome**
5600. **Winchester's syndrome**
5601. **Windmill-vane-hand syndrome**
5602. **Witkop–brearley–gentry syndrome= Hypoplastic enamel–onycholysis–hypohidrosis**

5603. **Witkop–von sallmann syndrome**
5604. **Wilson disease**
5605. **Wiskott–Aldrich syndrome**
5606. **Wnt 10 disorders**
5607. **Wolf-man syndrome**
5608. **Woolf syndrome**
5609. **Woolly hair nevus**
5610. **Woolly hair syndrome**
5611. **Woolly hair-skin fragility syndrome (WHSF)**
5612. **Woolly hair, hypotrichosis, everted lower lip and outstanding ears (salamon syndrome)**
5613. **Woolly hair, autosomal recessive (allelic with localized autosomal recessive hypotrichosis**
5614. **Wolf–hirschhorn syndrome**
5615. **Wolf ' s postherpetic isotopic response**
5616. **Wohlfahrtiimonas chitiniclastica**
5617. **Wong type dermatomyositis**
5618. **Woronoff's ring**
5619. **Woringer kolopp type pagetoid reticularis**
5620. **Wound**
5621. **Wrinkles**
5622. **Wrinkling skin syndrome**
5623. **Wrinkly skin syndrome**
5624. **Wyburn–mason syndrome**
5625. **Xanthelasma palpebrarum**
5626. **Xanthoma (tuberous & eruptive & tendenous & tuberoeruptive & plane)**
5627. **Cerebrotendinous Xanthomatosis**
5628. **Xanthotrichia**
5629. **Xanthomatous giant cell sarcoma**
5630. **Xeroderma pigmentosum (8 genotypes)(A,B,C,D,E,F,G,V)**
5631. **pigmented xerodermoid**
5632. **Xeroderma pigmentosum/Cockayne syndrome complex**
5633. **Xeroderma, talipes, and enamel defect**

5634. **Xerosis cutis**
5635. **X-linked albinism- deafness syndrome**
5636. **X-linked agammaglobulinemia**
5637. **X-linked hypodontia**
5638. **X-linked lymphoproliferative syndrome (duncan disease)**
5639. **X-linked reticulate pigmentary disorder=partington syndrome= Familial cutaneous amyloidosis**
5640. **X-linked severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID)**
5641. **Xmen (x-linked immunodeficiency with magnesium defect, ebv infection, and neoplasia)**
5642. **X-shaped bluish hyperpigmentation in hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia**
5643. **Yao syndrome**
5644. **Yaws=pian, frambesia, bouba**
5645. **Yellow fever**
5646. **Yersenia pestis related diseases**
5647. **Yunis-varon syndrome**
5648. **Zanier–roubicek syndrome**
5649. **Zellweger syndrome**
5650. **Zirconium granuloma**
5651. **Zika fever**
5652. **Zimmerman –laband syndrome**
5653. **Zinser–engmann–cole syndrome**
5654. **Ziprkowski–margolis syndrome (albinism–deafness syndrome)**
5655. **Zirconium granuloma**
5656. **Zlotogora–ogur syndrome**
5657. **Zoon balanitis= plasma cell balanitis= balanitis circumscripta plasmacellularis**
5658. **Zoon vulvitis**
5659. **Zosteriform dermatoses**
5660. **Zosteriform metastasis**
5661. **Zosteriform Venous malformations =Unilateral segmental Cavernous Hemangiomatosis**
5662. **Zouboulis syndrome**

5663. **Zunich–kaye syndrome=Zunich neuroectodermal syndrome**
5664. **Zygomycosis =Mucormycosis=Phycomycosis**

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Dermatology diseases index

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